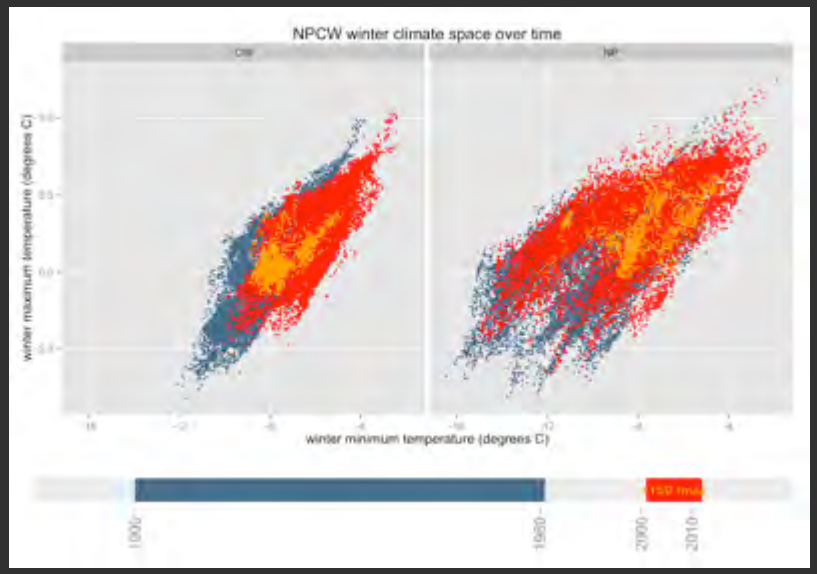
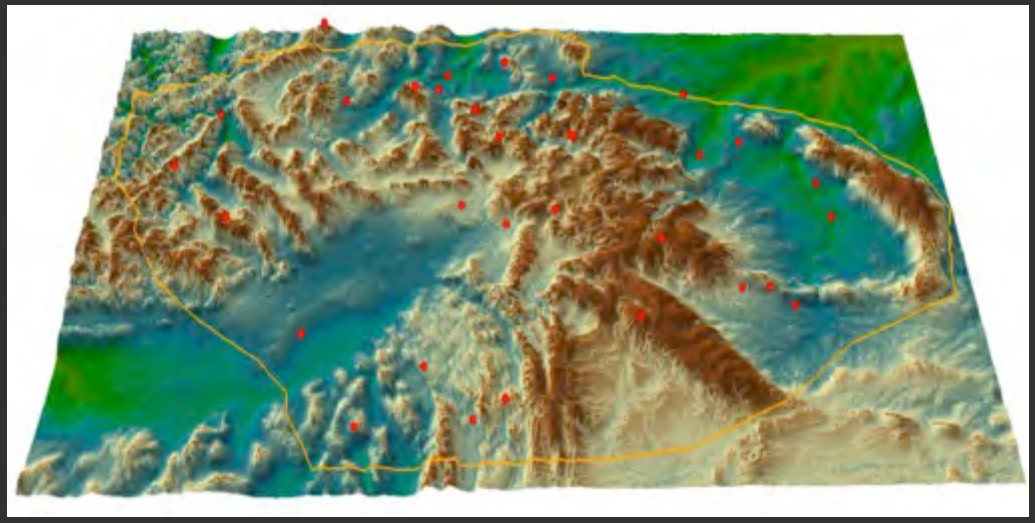
# Current and future trends in climate space in the Nez-Perce & Clearwater National Forests



Healy Hamilton

Stephanie Auer

Matt Kling

Objective: To support climate change adaptation planning in NPCWNF by analysis and visualization of current and projected trends in seasonal climate variables

Types of questions to address:

Is a signal of climate change already observable?

If so, what is the spatial and temporal nature of change?

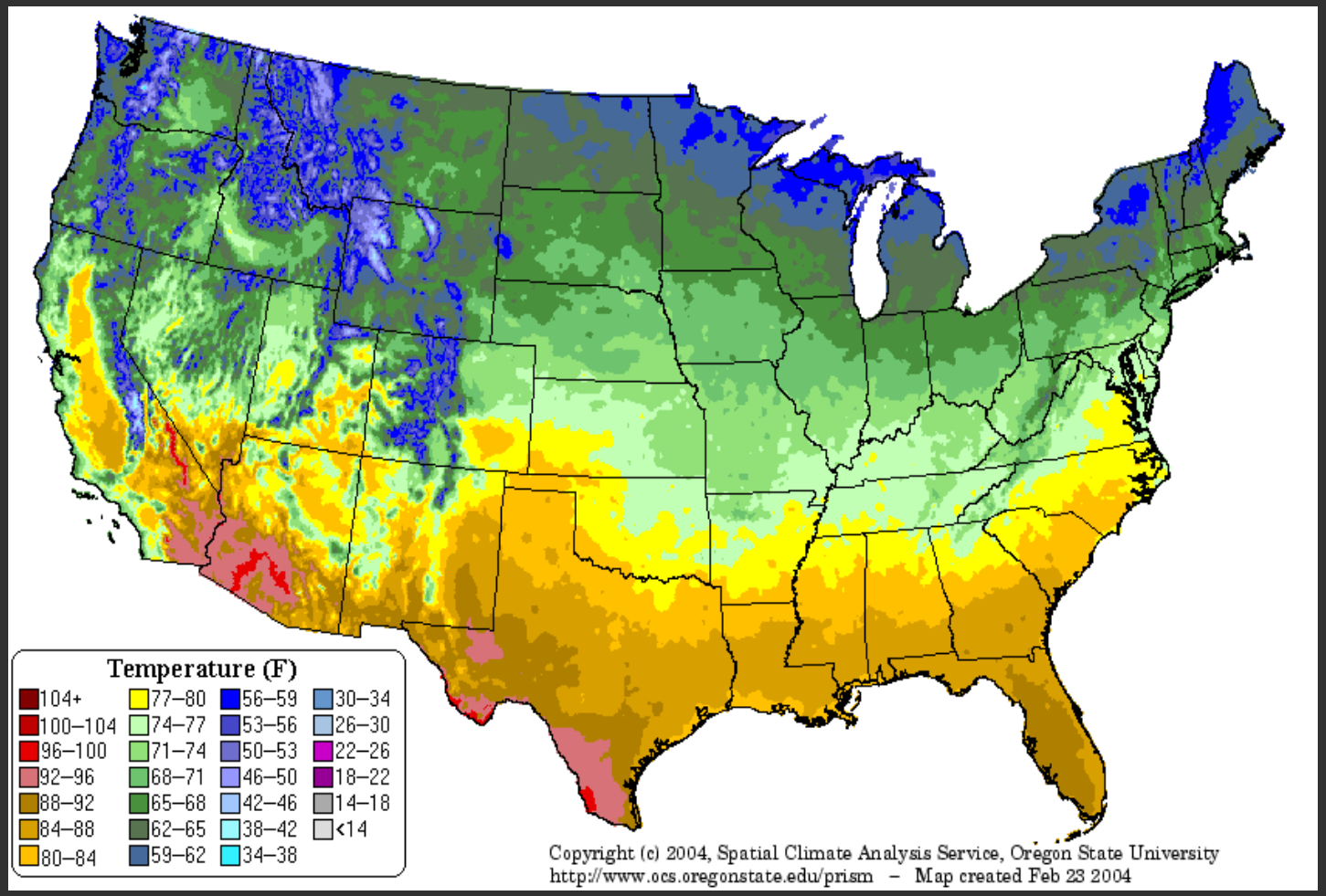
How does current change compare to modeled future projections?

How do current and projected trends compare to historic climatic variability to which current NPCWNF resource management is already adapted?

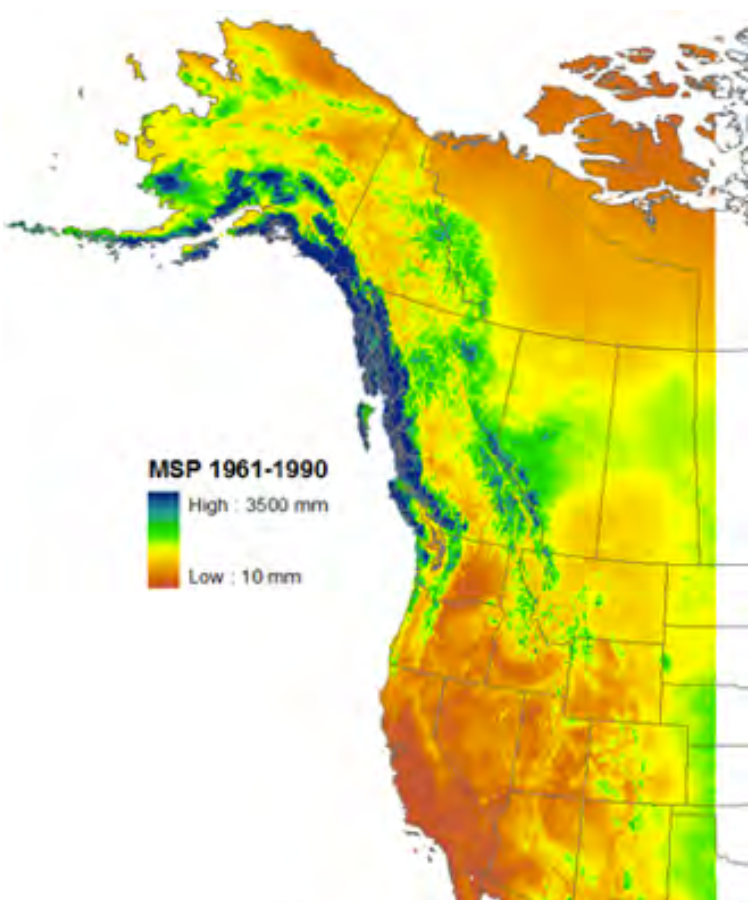
Where are the areas currently demonstrating climatic stability, and where is climate changing most?

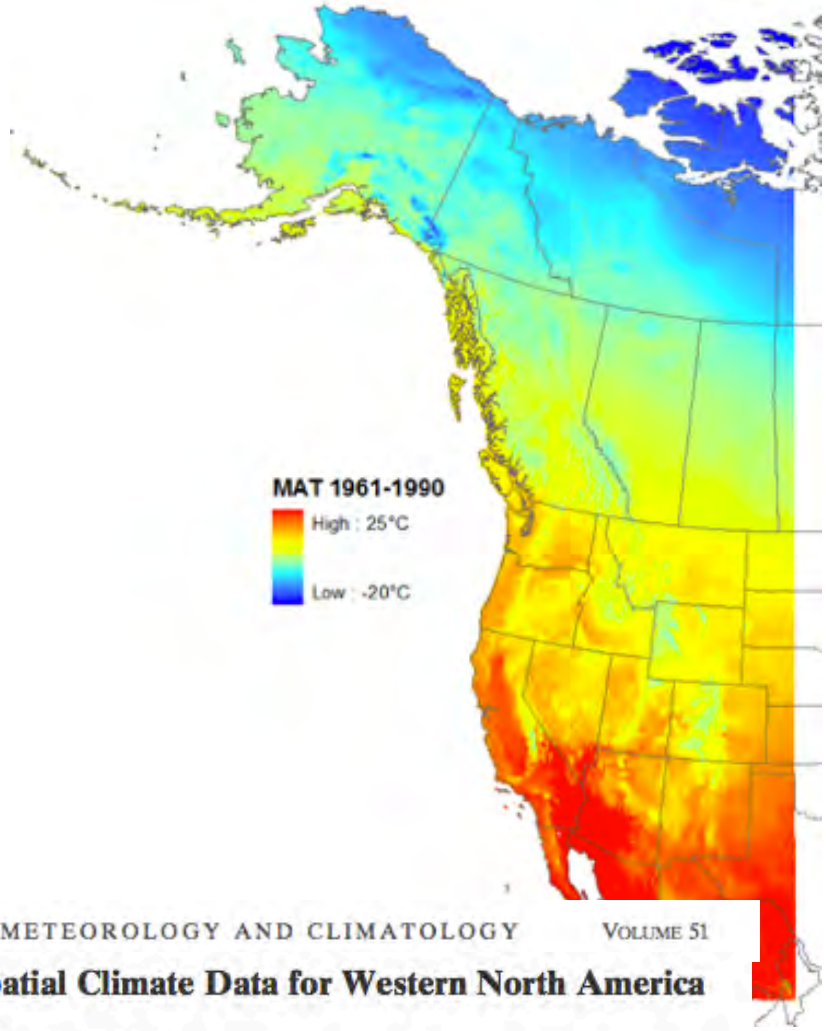
# PRISM Spatial Climate Datasets

- Physiographically sensitive mapping
- Official climate datasets of the USDA
- 800-m and 4-km resolutions
- Monthly tmin, tmax, precip
- Widely used 30 yr climatologies (1971-2000, 1981-2010)



# Spatial Climate Datasets – "Climate Western North America" Wang et al 2012

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**ClimateWNA—High-Resolution Spatial Climate Data for Western North America**

TONGLI WANG

*Centre for Forest Conservation Genetics, Department of Forest Sciences, The University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*

ANDREAS HAMANN

## *Current trends in climate space*

Dataset: PRISM, 800m resolution

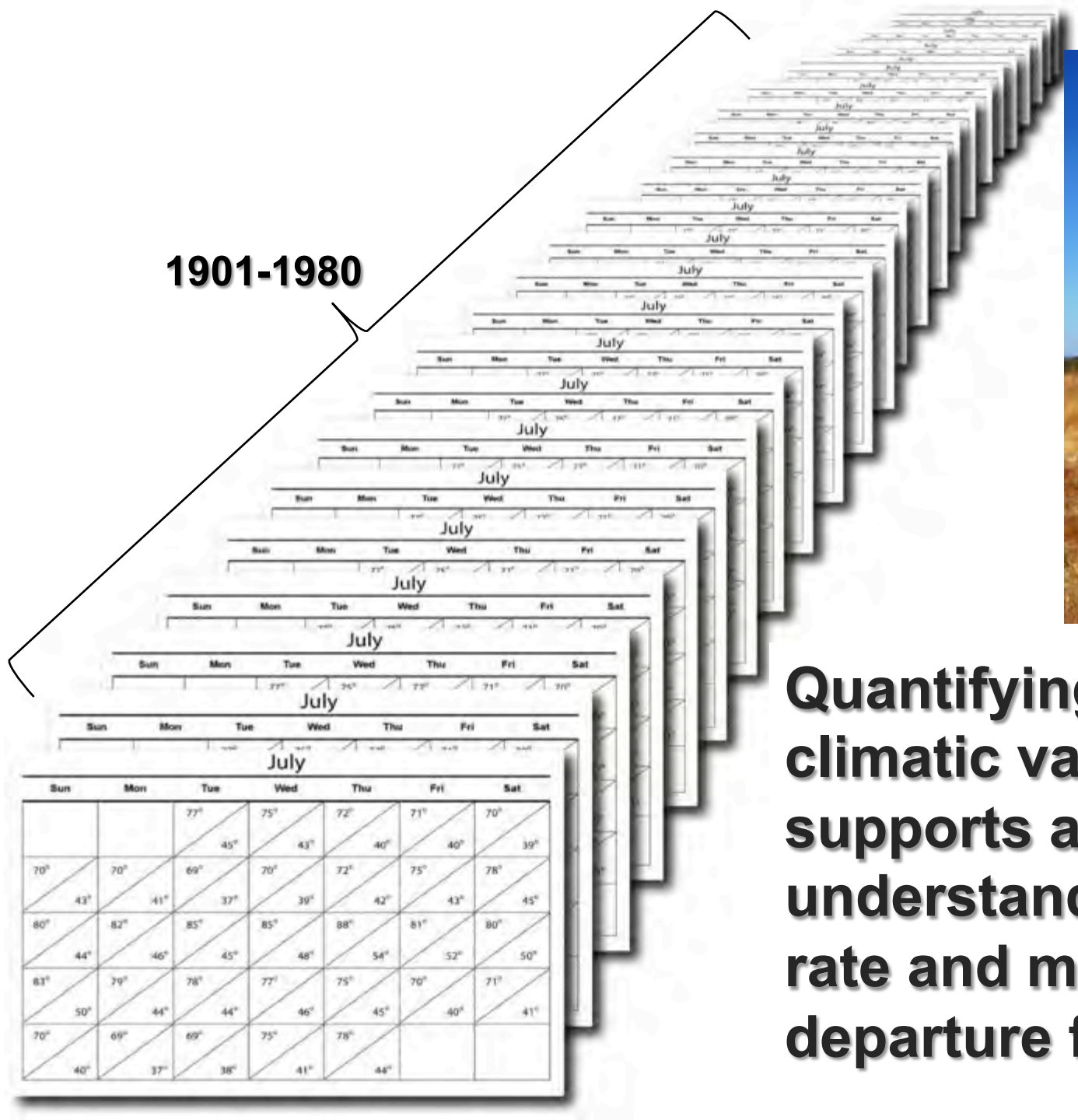
Variables: Seasonal tmin, tmax, precip

Time slices:

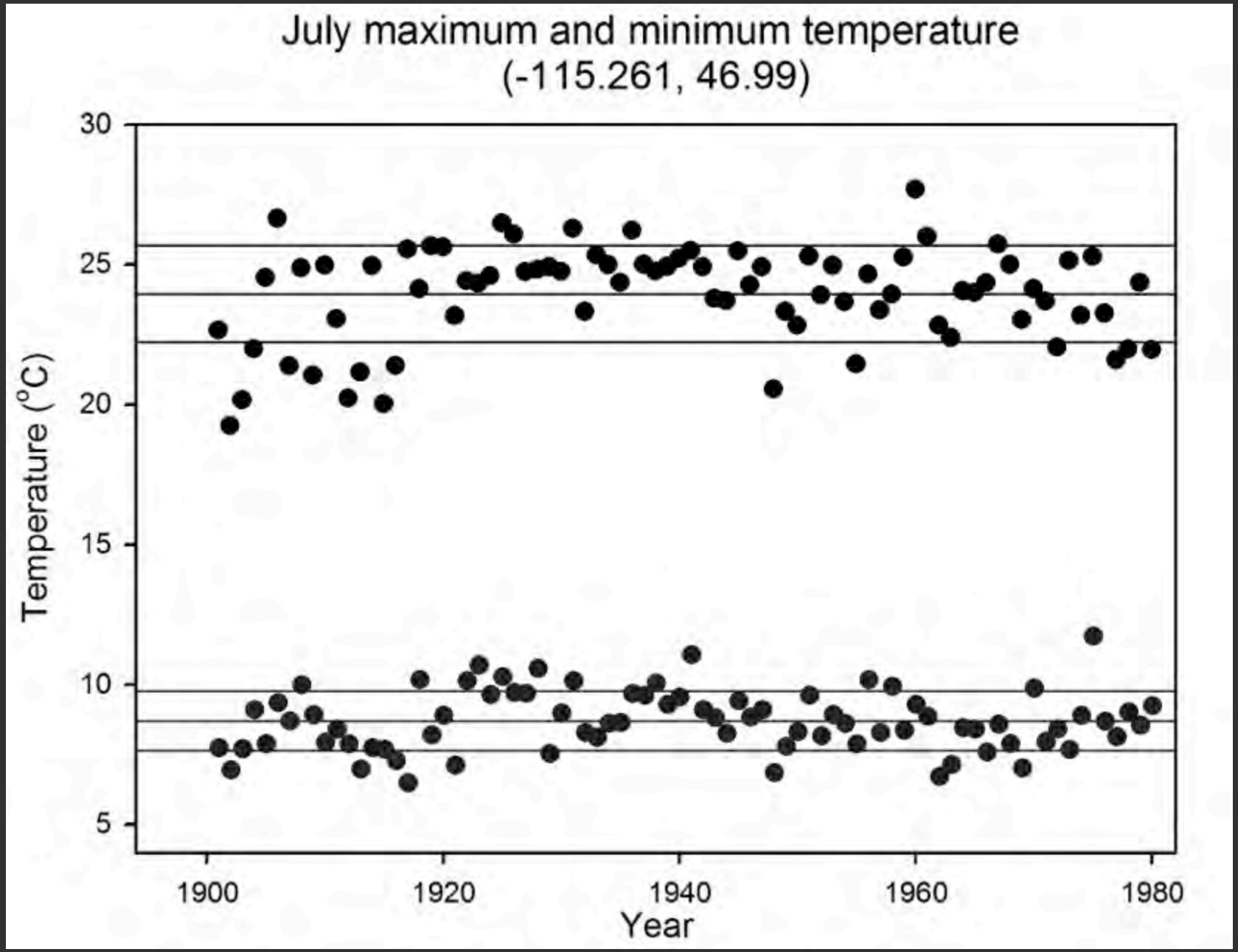
- Baseline = 1901-1980
- Current = 1981-2011, 1991-2011, 2001-2011

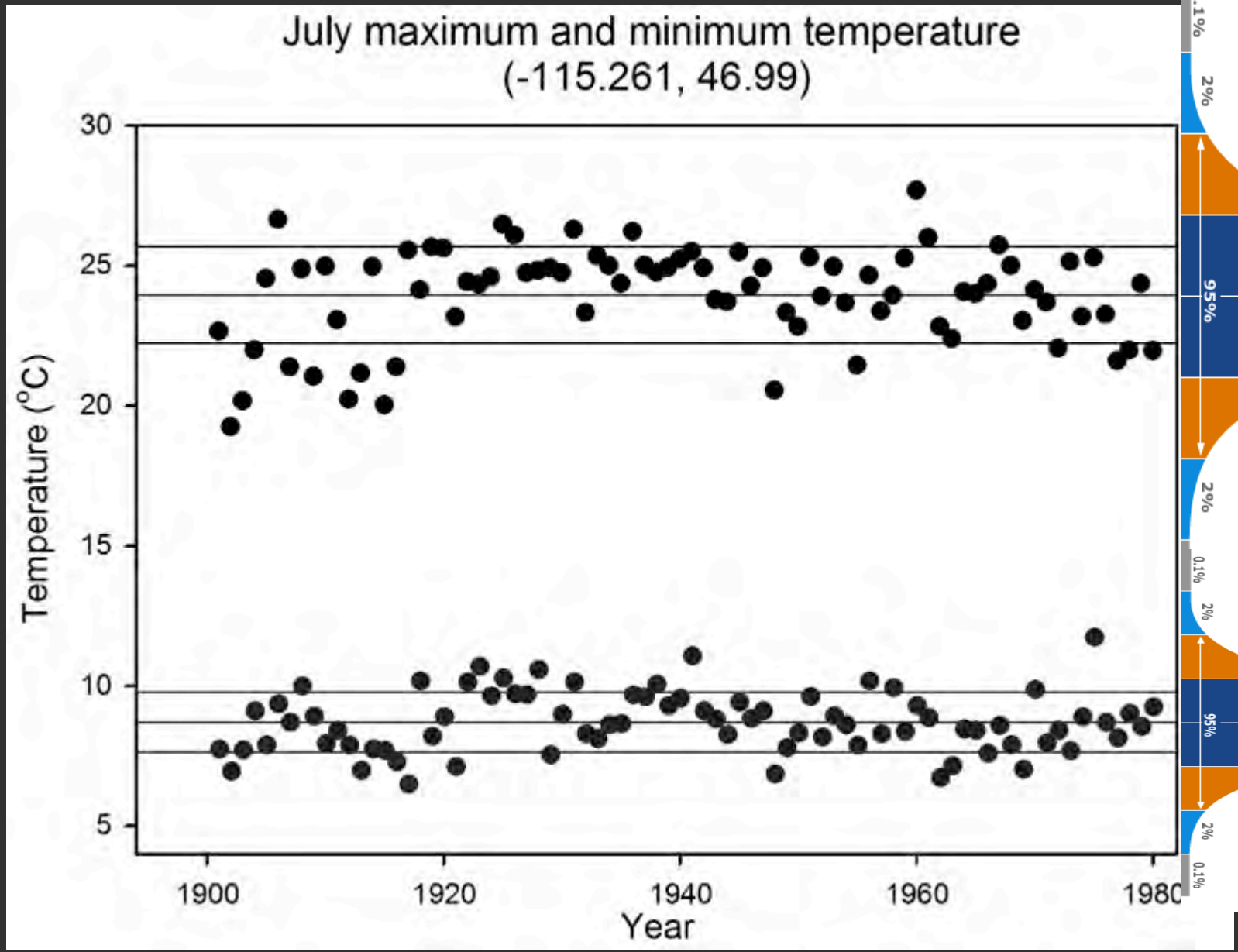
Analyses:

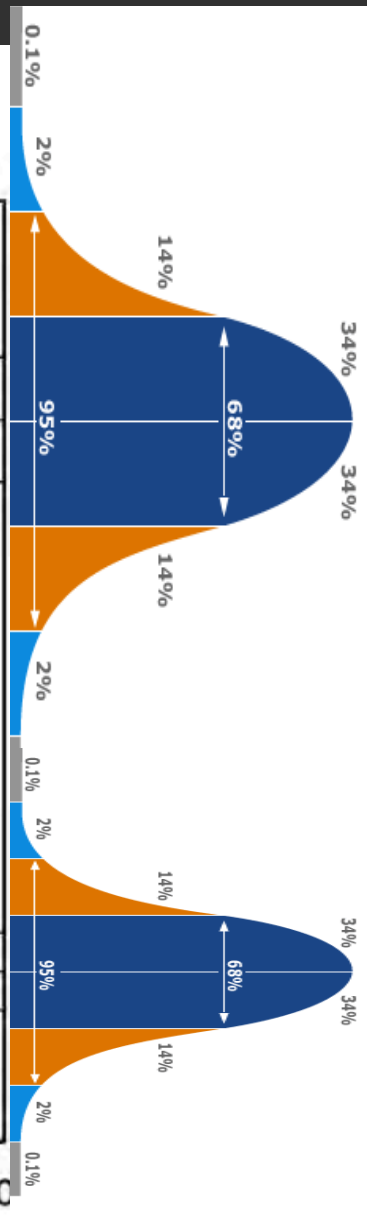
- Per pixel deltas between current and baseline
- Per pixel departures from range of historic variability



**Quantifying historical climatic variability supports an understanding of the rate and magnitude of departure from “normal”**


July maximum and minimum temperature
(-115.261, 46.99)
Temperature (°C)
30
25
20
15
10
5
1900
1920
1940
1960
1980
Year


July maximum and minimum temperature
(-115.261, 46.99)
Temperature (°C)
30
25
20
15
10
5
1900
1920
1940
1960
1980
Year


0.1%
2%
14%
34%
95%
68%
34%
14%
2%
0.1%
2%
14%
34%
95%
68%
34%
14%
2%
0.1%

# *Future trends in climate space*

Dataset: Climate Western North America, 4km resolution

Variables: Seasonal tmin, tmax, precip, annual tmean, annual climatic moisture deficit (CMD)

Time slices:

- Baseline = 1961-1990
- Future = 2041-2070

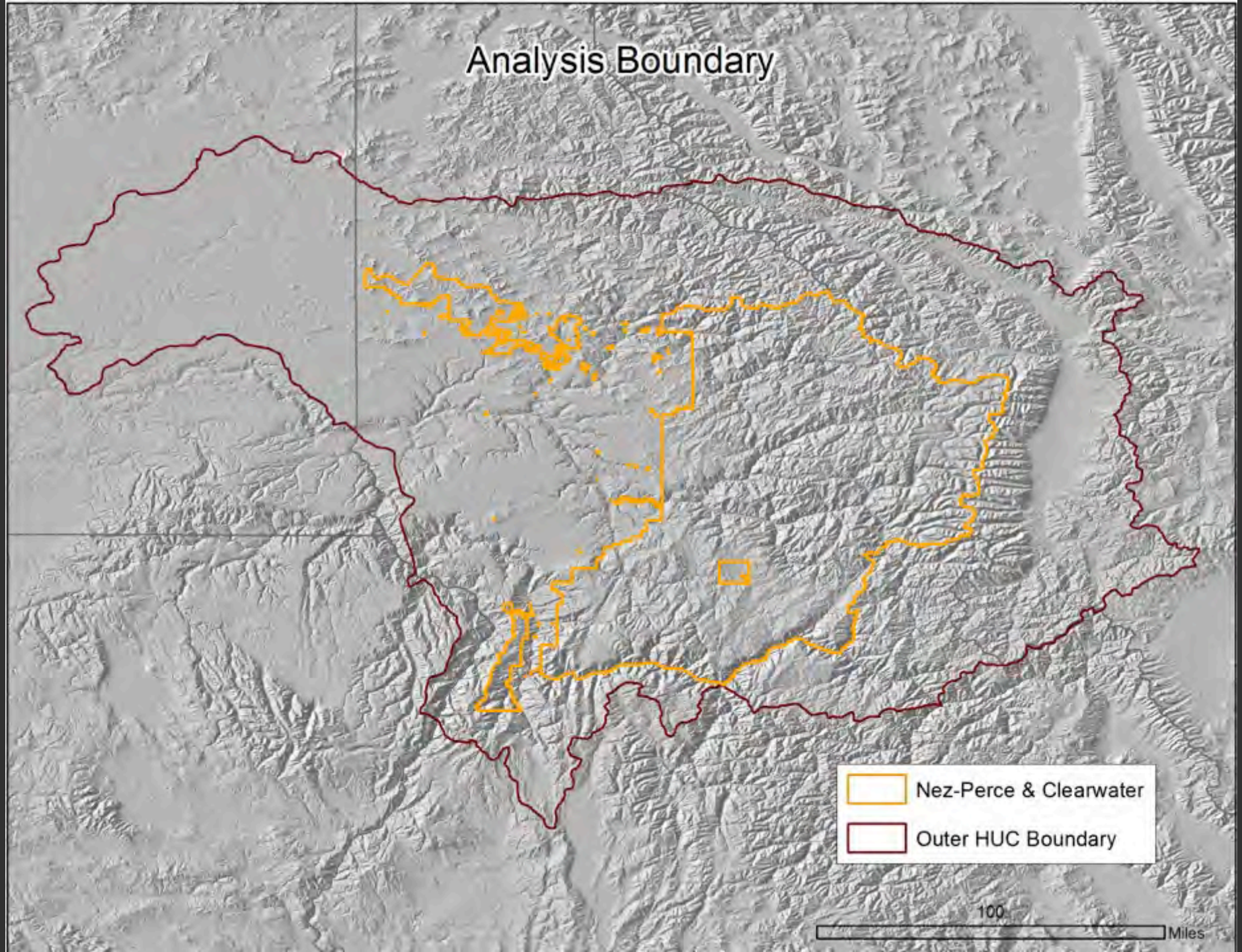
GCMs – 7 GCM average for tmean & precip

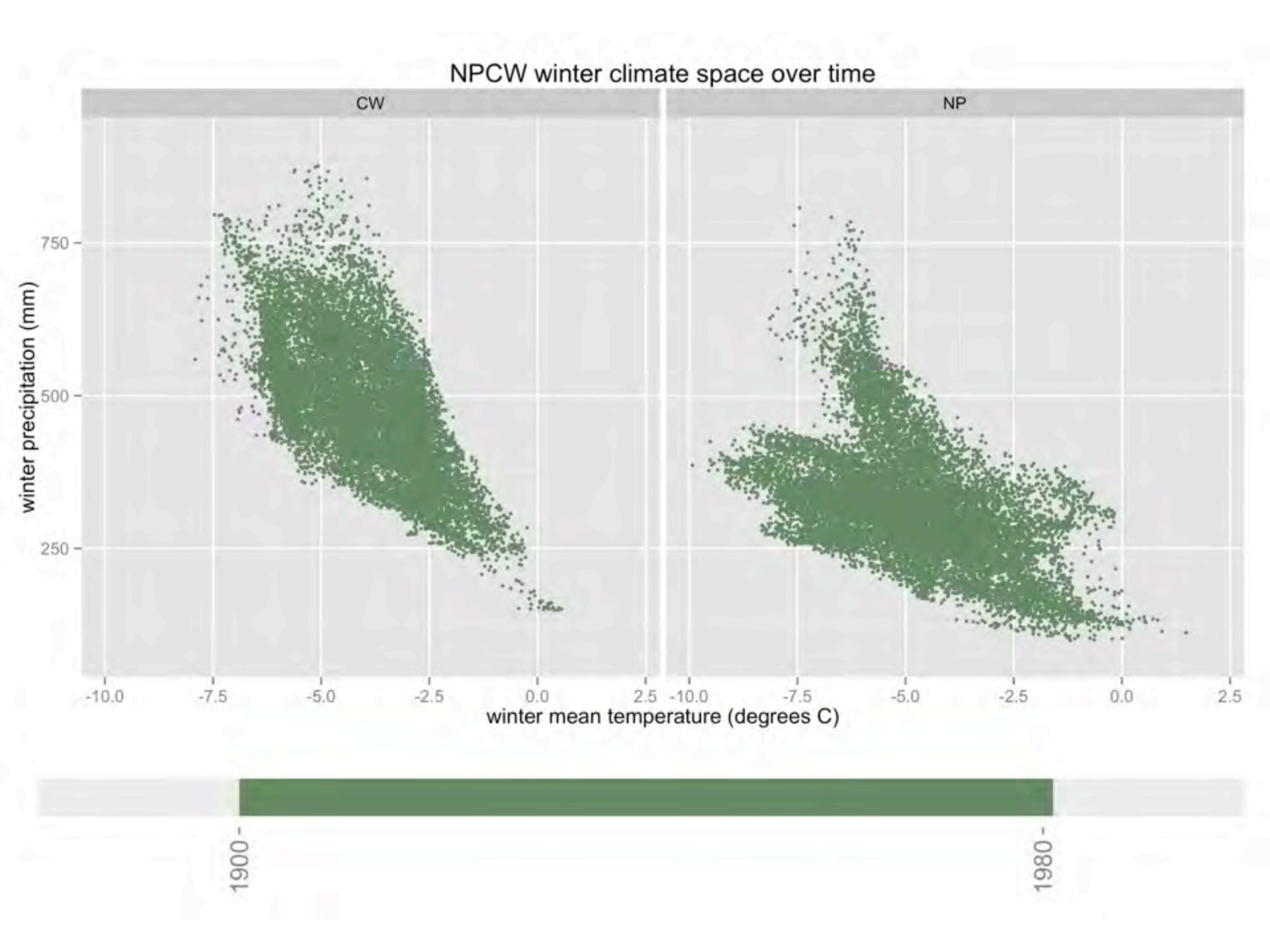
3 GCM average for tmin, tmax, and CMD

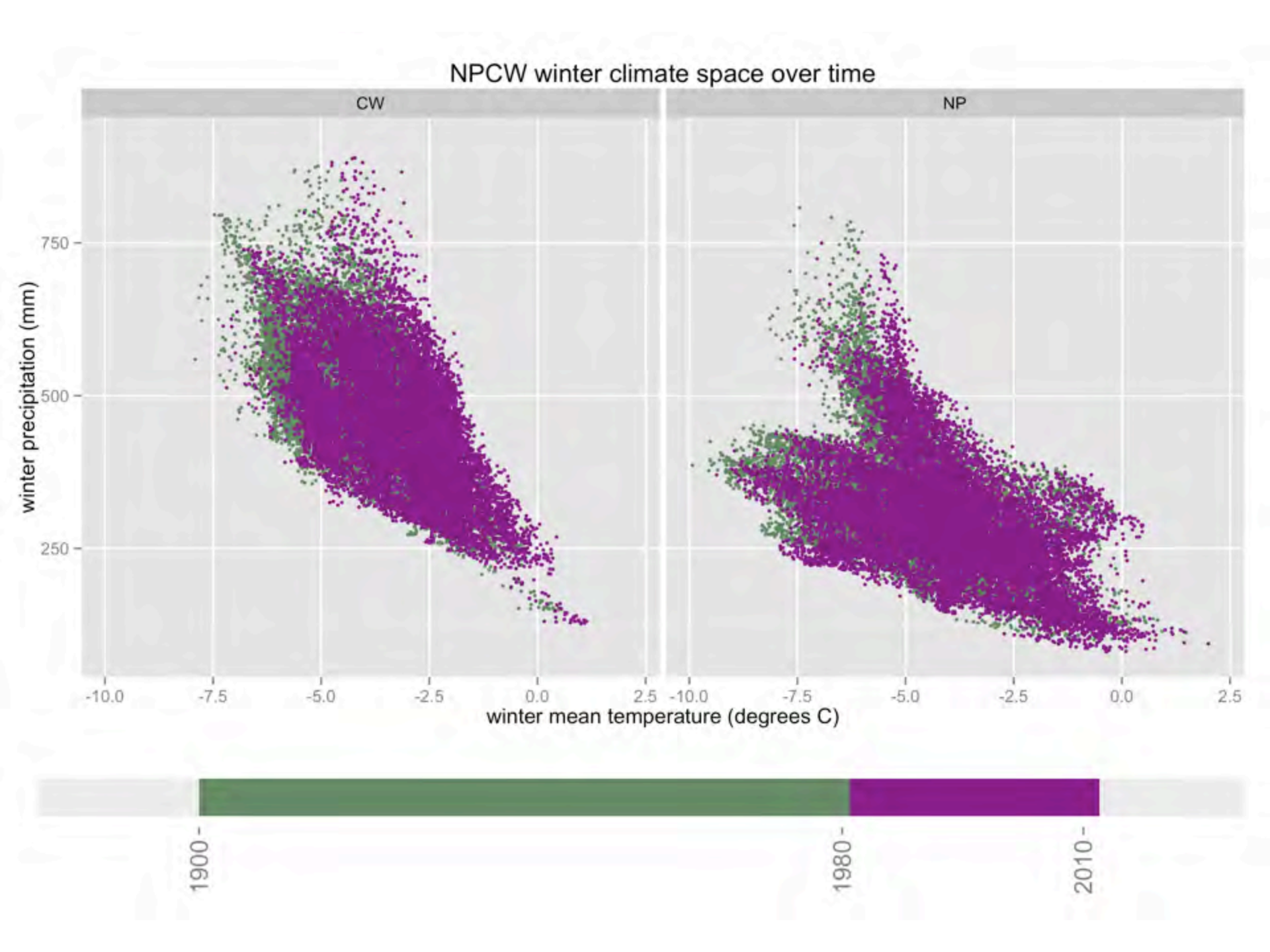
Emission scenario = A1B

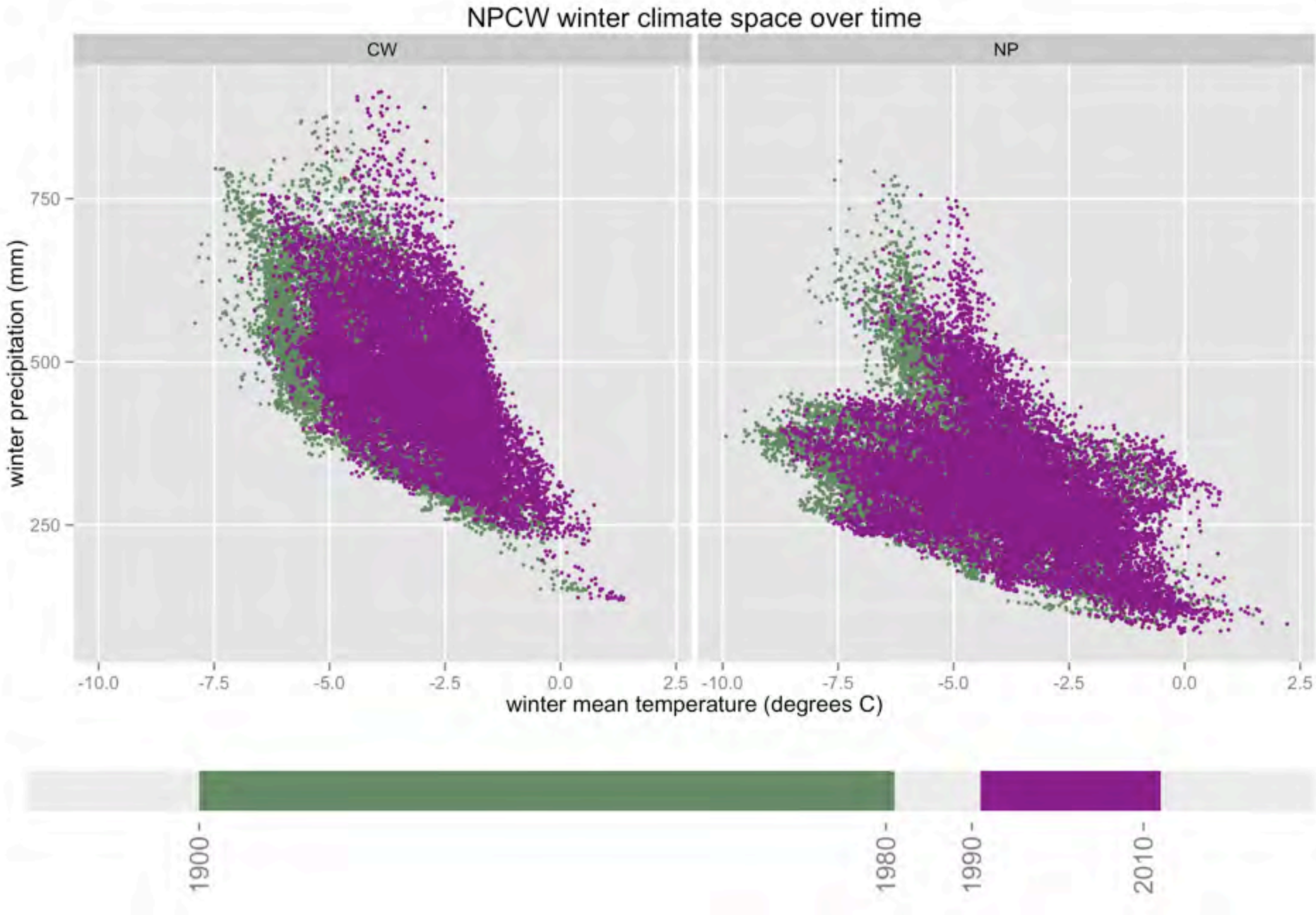
Analyses:

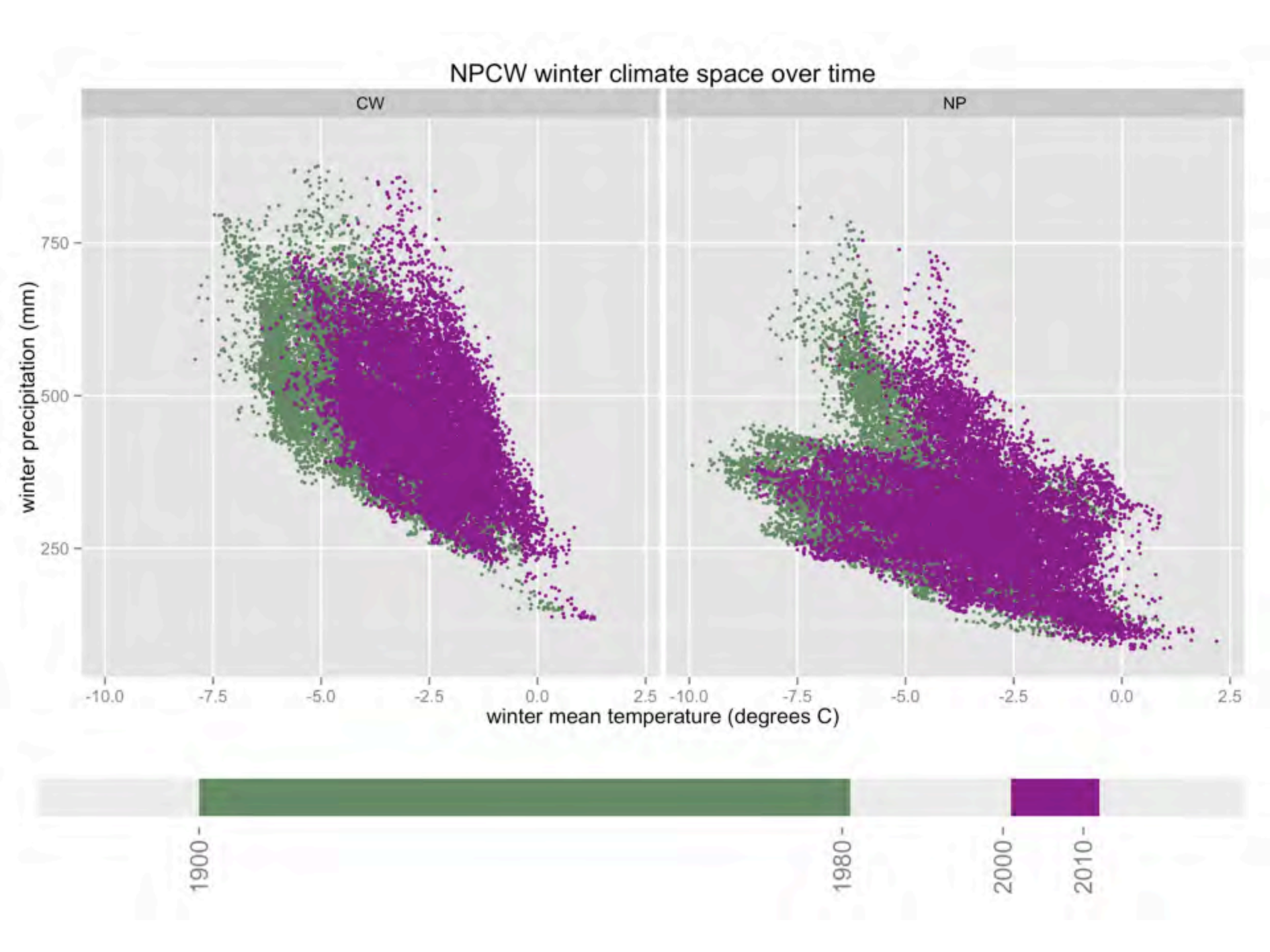
- Per pixel deltas between baseline and midcentury future
- Per pixel departures from range of historic variability

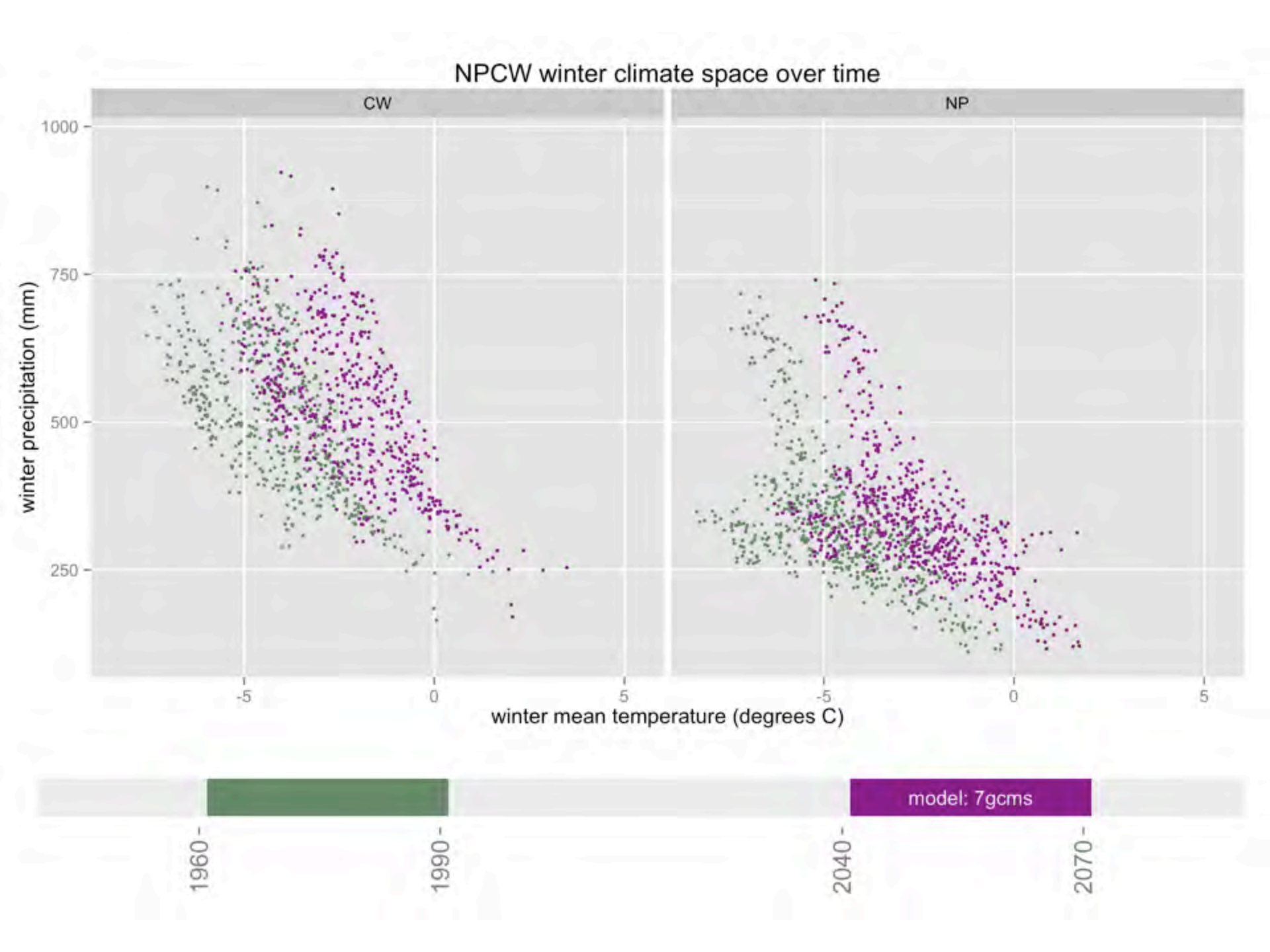

Analysis Boundary
Nez-Perce & Clearwater
Outer HUC Boundary
100
Miles

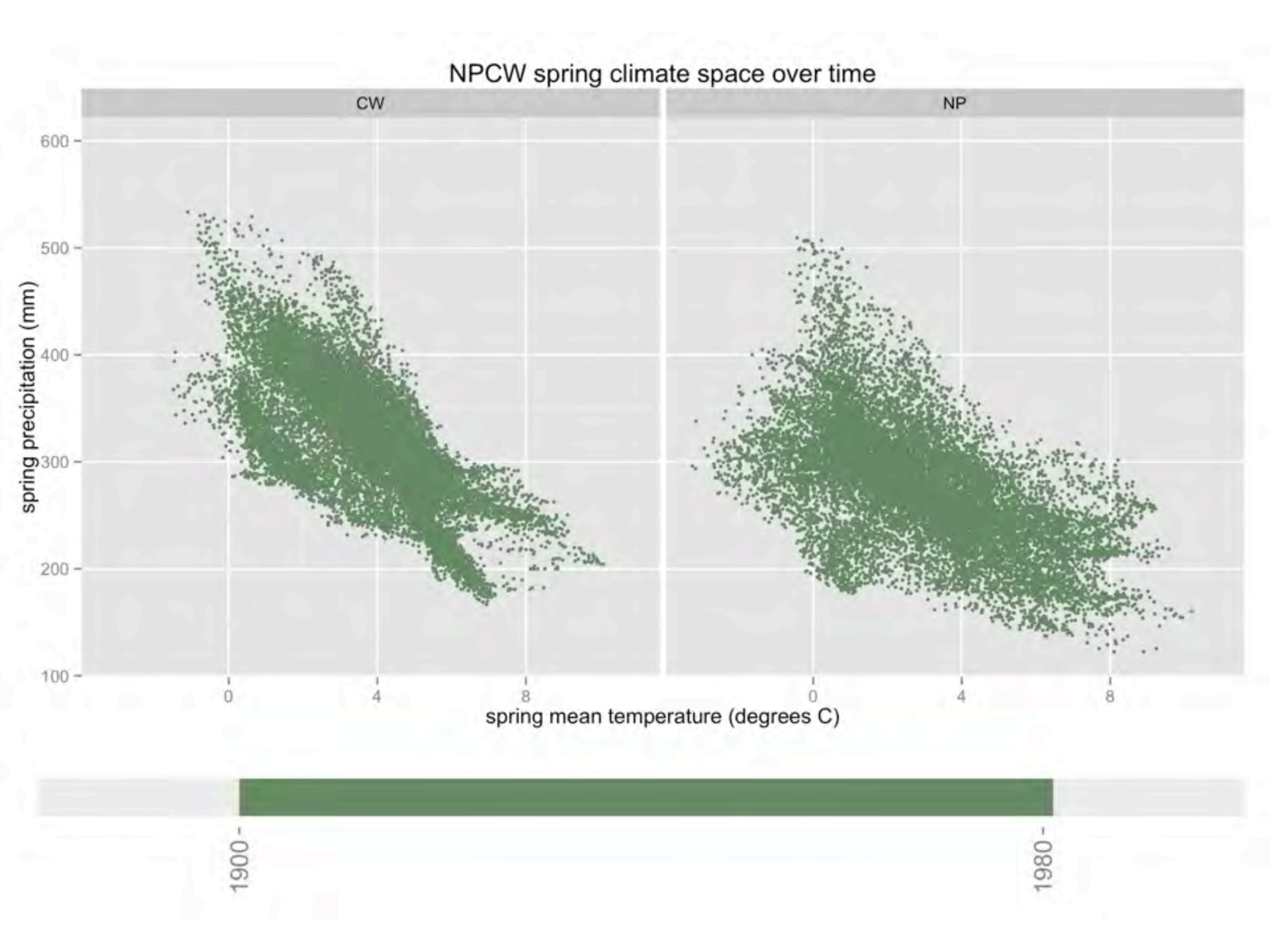

NPCW winter climate space over time
CW
NP
750
500
250
winter precipitation (mm)
-10.0
-7.5
-5.0
-2.5
0.0
2.5
winter mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980

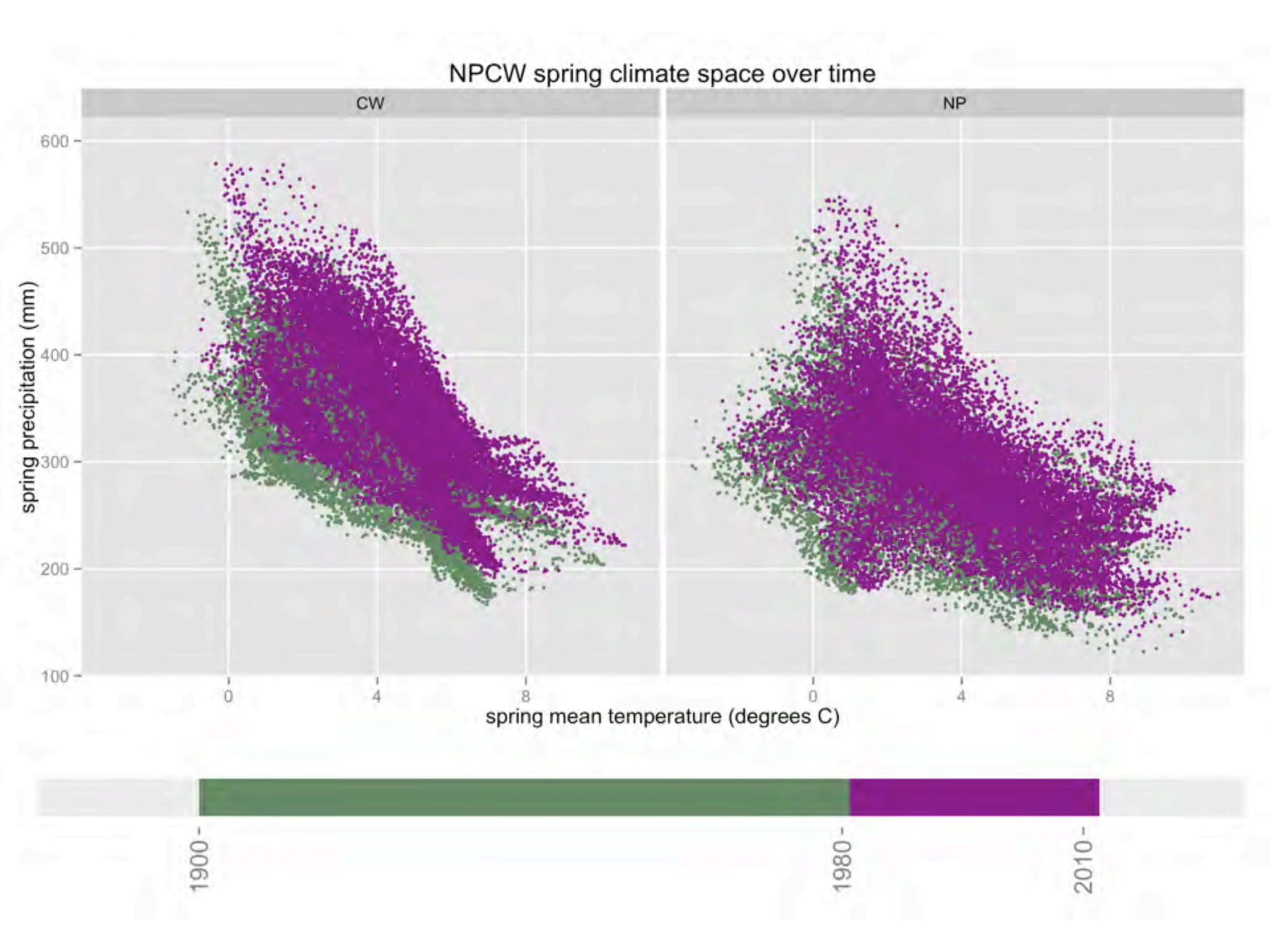

NPCW winter climate space over time
CW
NP
winter precipitation (mm)
750
500
250
-10.0
-7.5
-5.0
-2.5
0.0
2.5
winter mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
2010

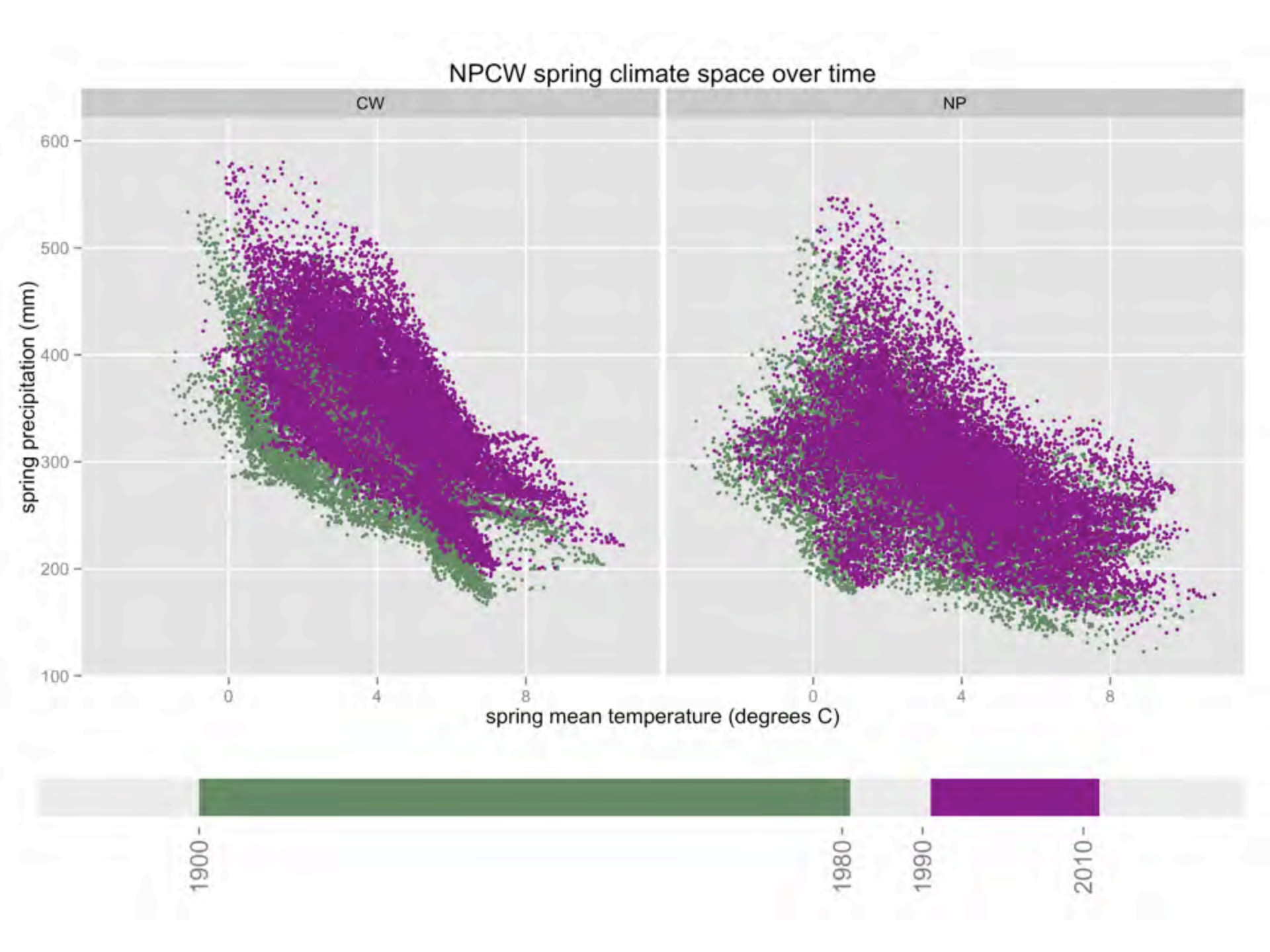

NPCW winter climate space over time
CW
NP
winter precipitation (mm)
750
500
250
-10.0
-7.5
-5.0
-2.5
0.0
2.5
winter mean temperature (degrees C)
1900 -
1980 -
1990 -
2010 -

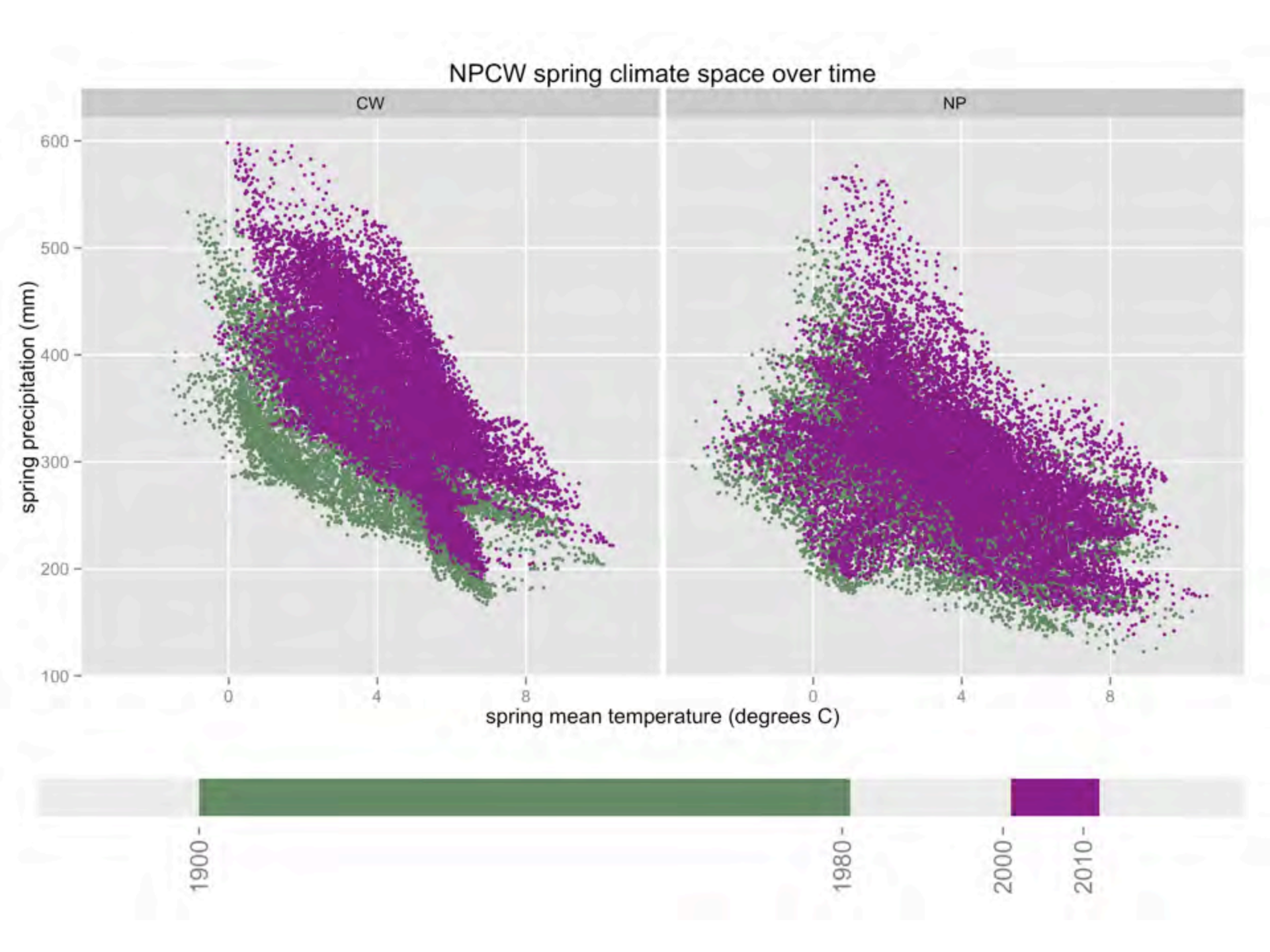

NPCW winter climate space over time
CW
NP
winter precipitation (mm)
750
500
250
-10.0
-7.5
-5.0
-2.5
0.0
2.5
winter mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
2000
2010

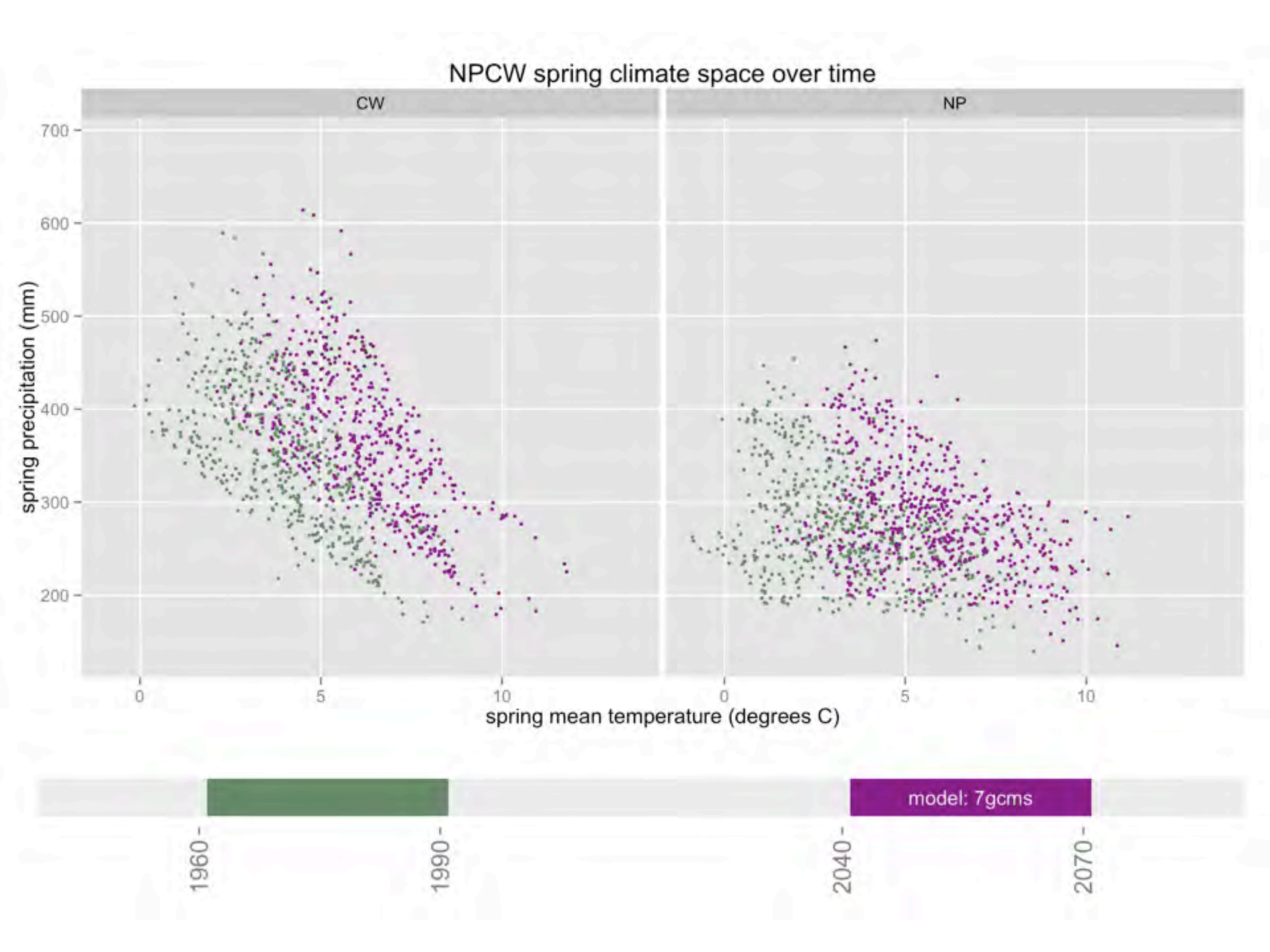

NPCW winter climate space over time
CW
NP
1000
750
500
250
winter precipitation (mm)
-5
0
5
winter mean temperature (degrees C)
model: 7gcms
1960
1990
2040
2070

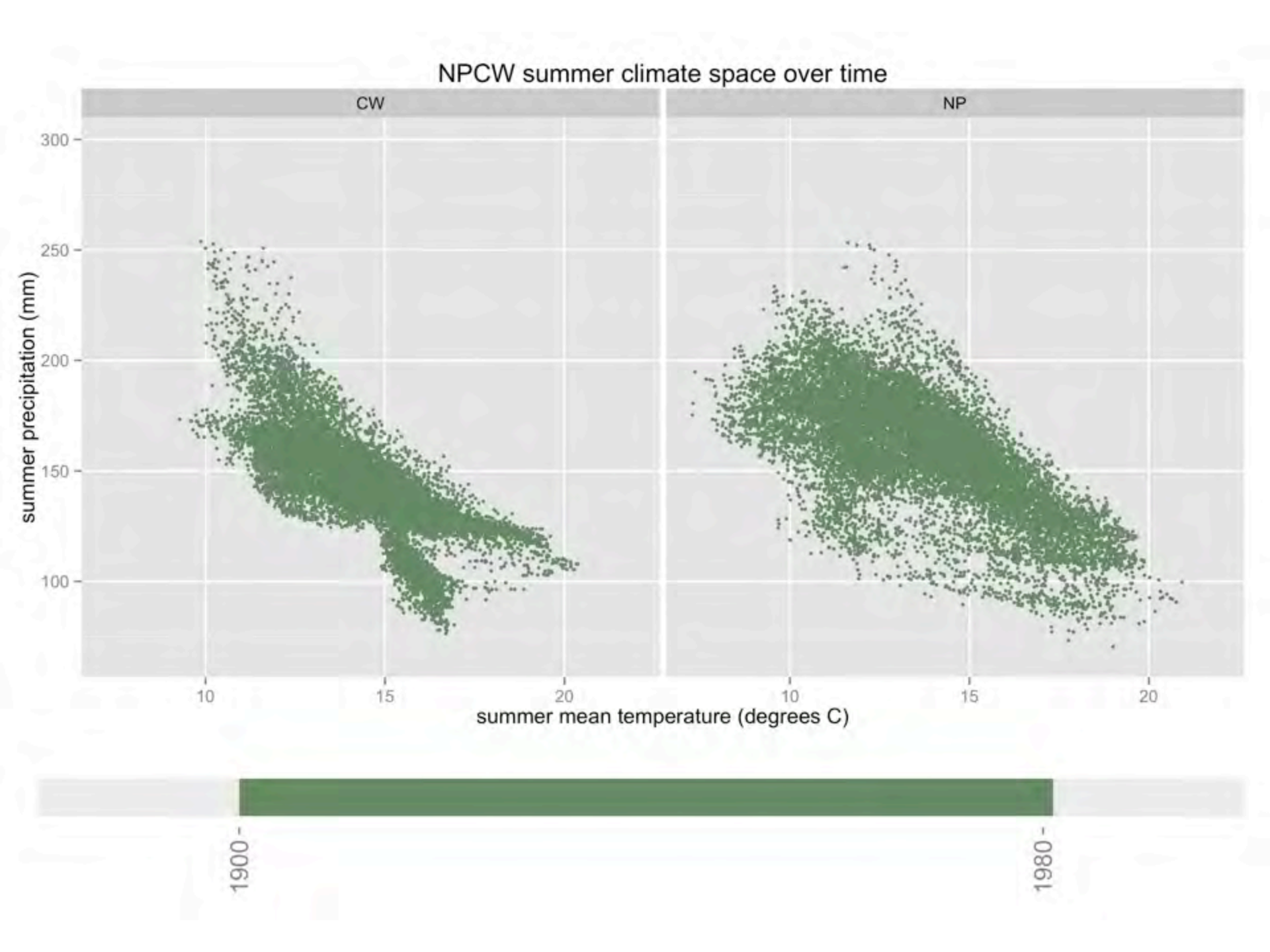

NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
600
500
400
300
200
100
spring precipitation (mm)
0
4
8
spring mean temperature (degrees C)
1900 -
1980 -

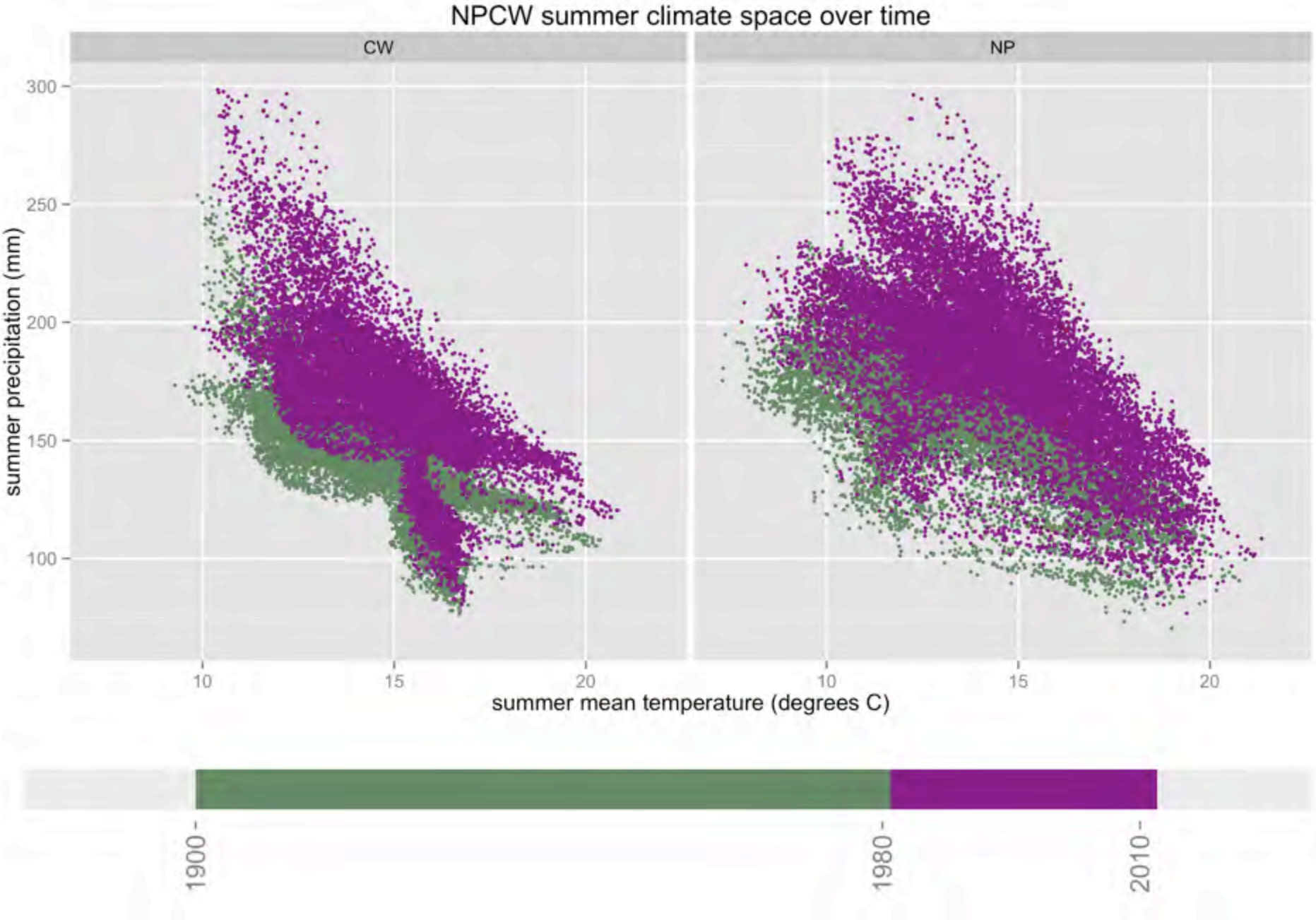

NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring precipitation (mm)
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
4
8
spring mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
2010

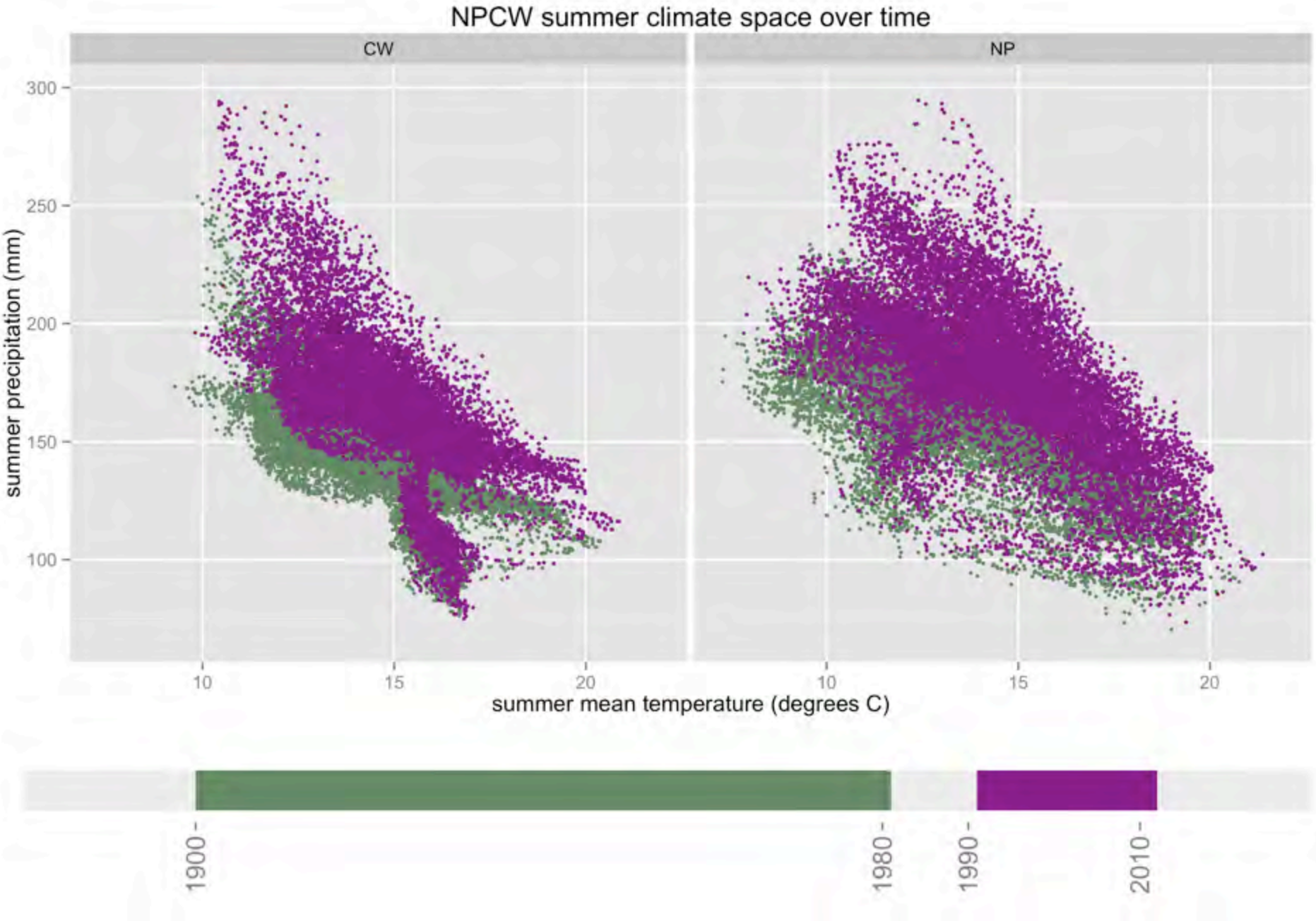

NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring precipitation (mm)
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
4
8
spring mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
1990
2010

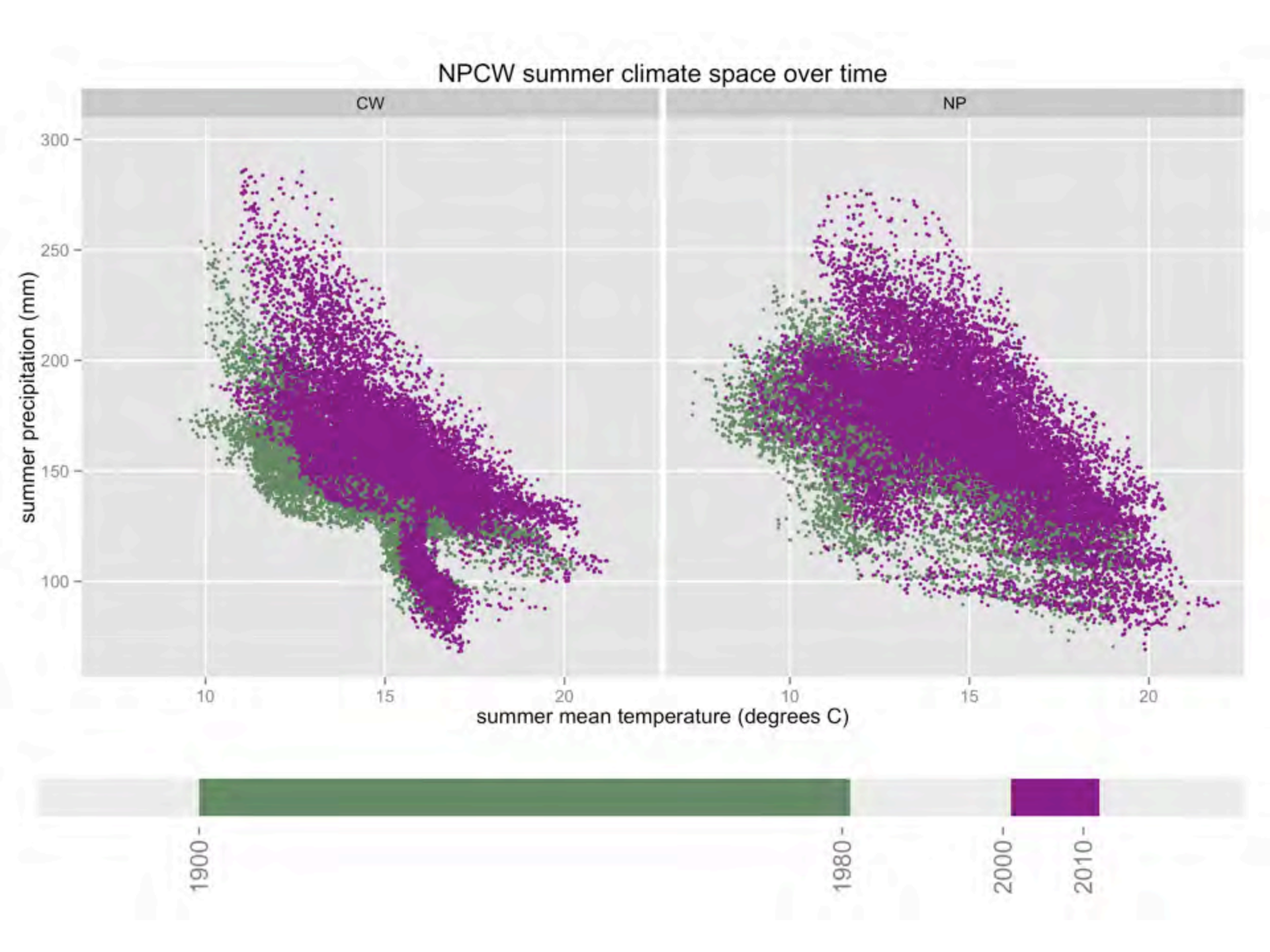

NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring precipitation (mm)
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
4
8
spring mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
2000
2010

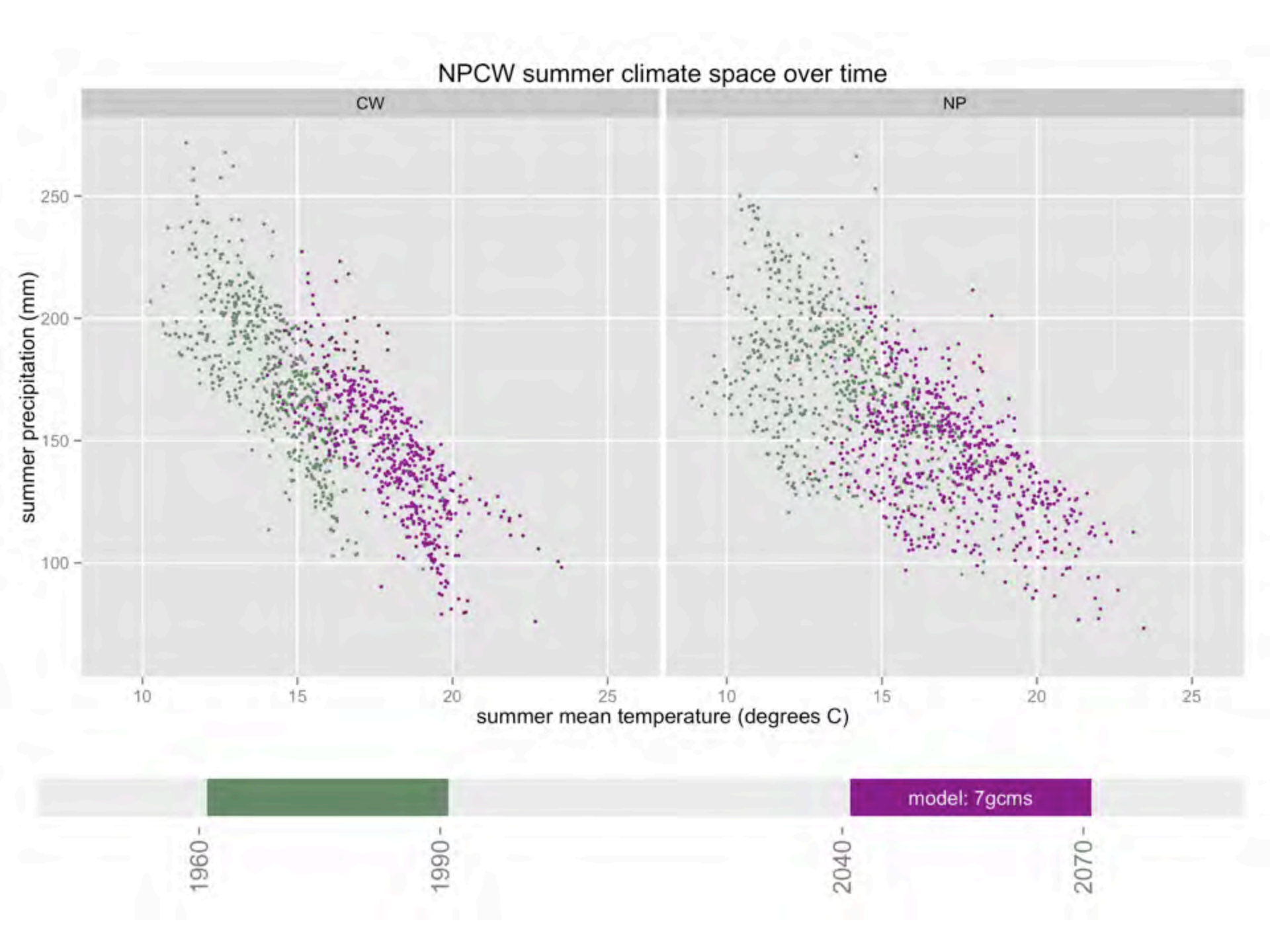

NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
700
600
500
400
300
200
spring precipitation (mm)
0
5
10
spring mean temperature (degrees C)
model: 7gcms
1960
1990
2040
2070

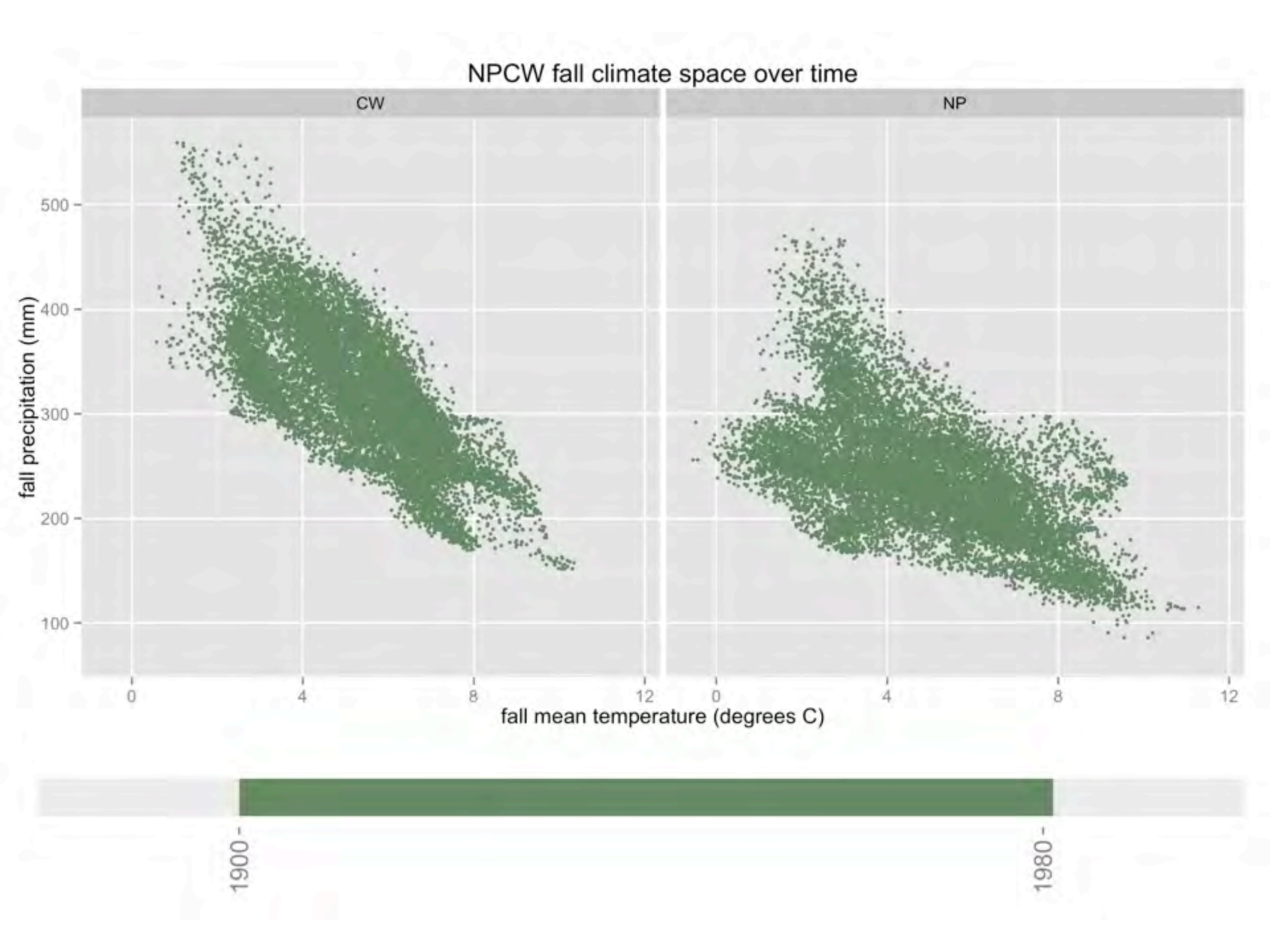

NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
300
250
200
150
100
summer precipitation (mm)
10
15
20
summer mean temperature (degrees C)
1900 -
1980 -

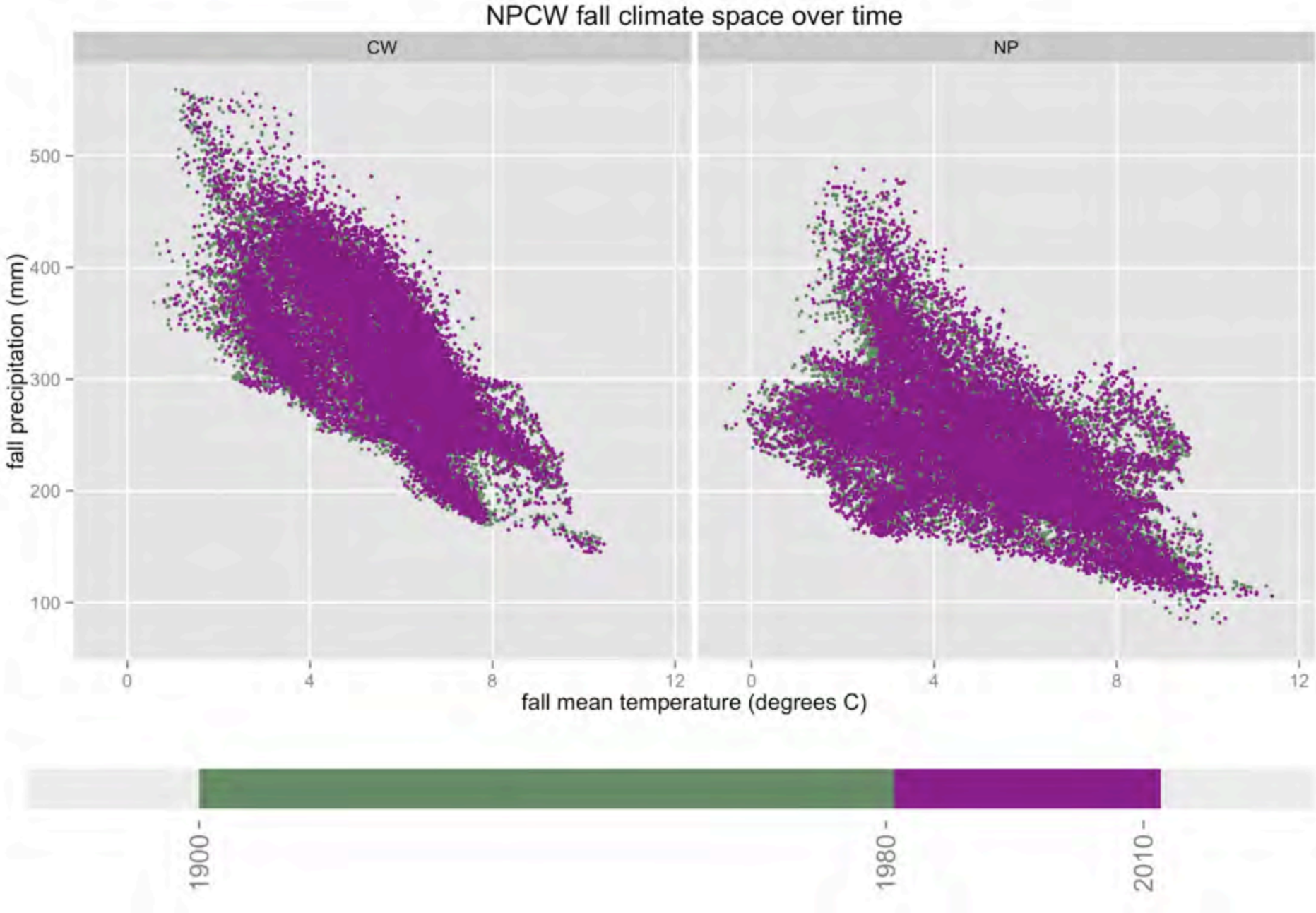

NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer precipitation (mm)
300
250
200
150
100
10
15
20
summer mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
2010

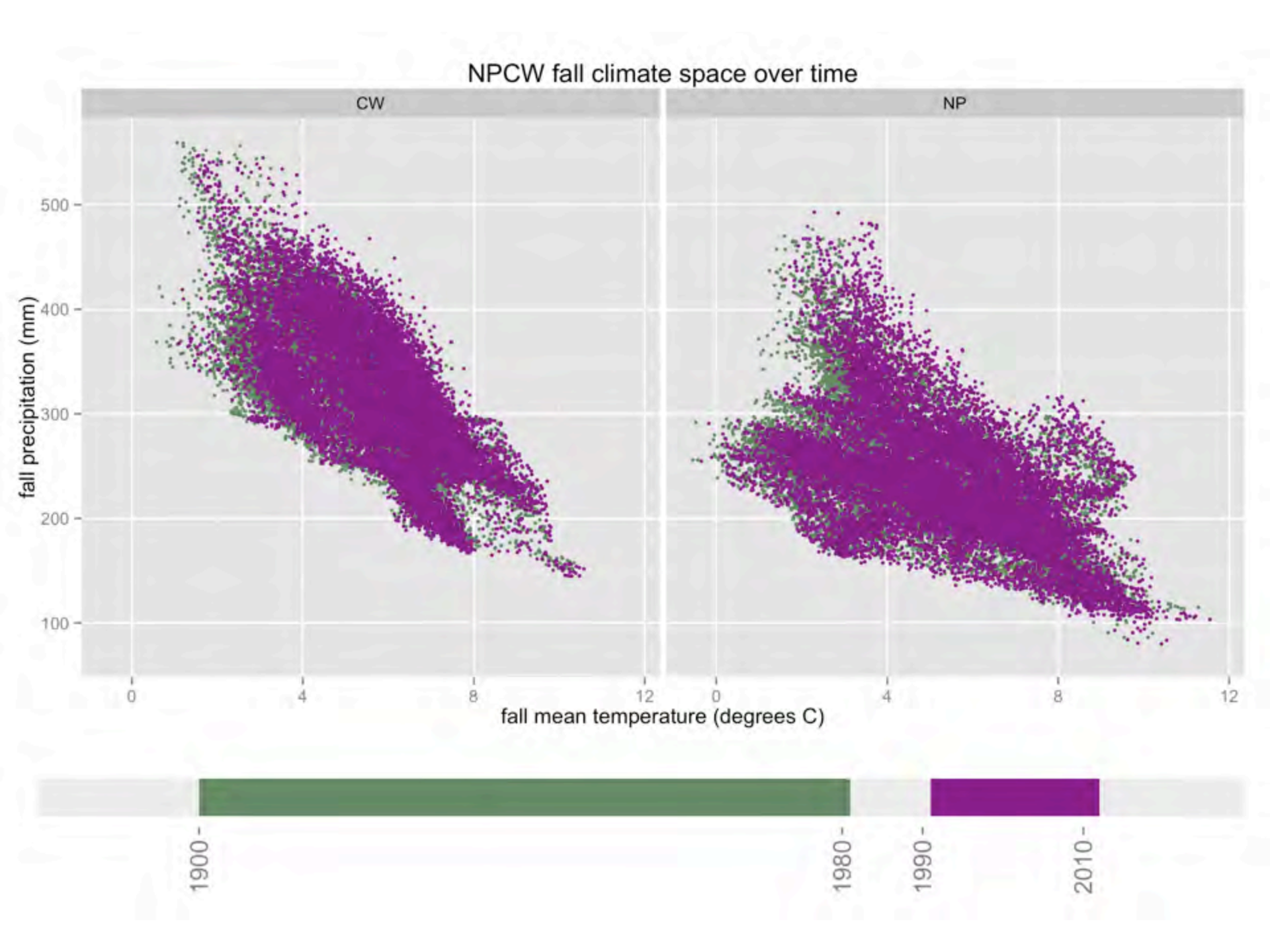

NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer precipitation (mm)
300
250
200
150
100
10
15
20
summer mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
1990
2010

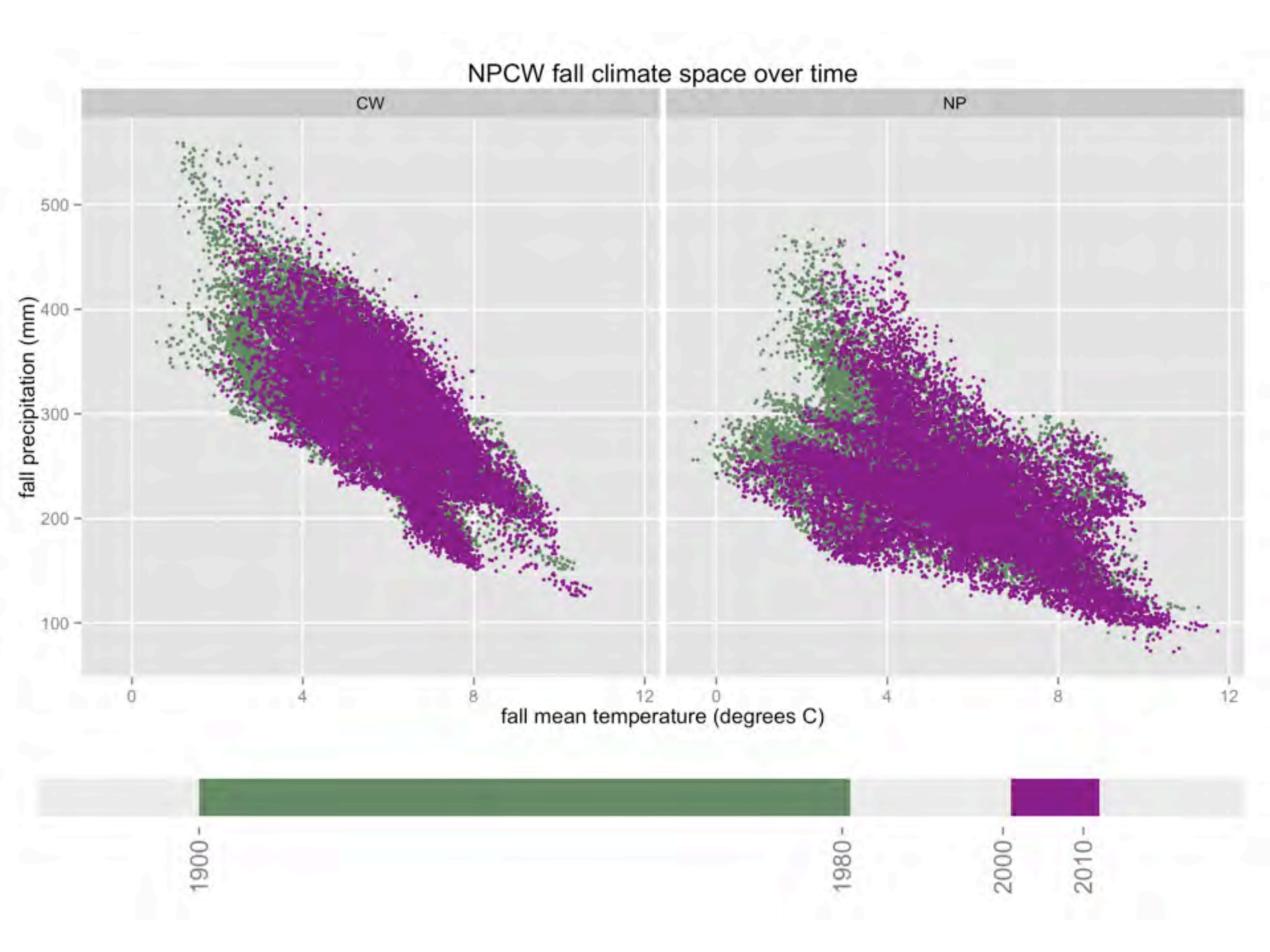

NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer precipitation (mm)
300
250
200
150
100
10
15
20
summer mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
2000
2010

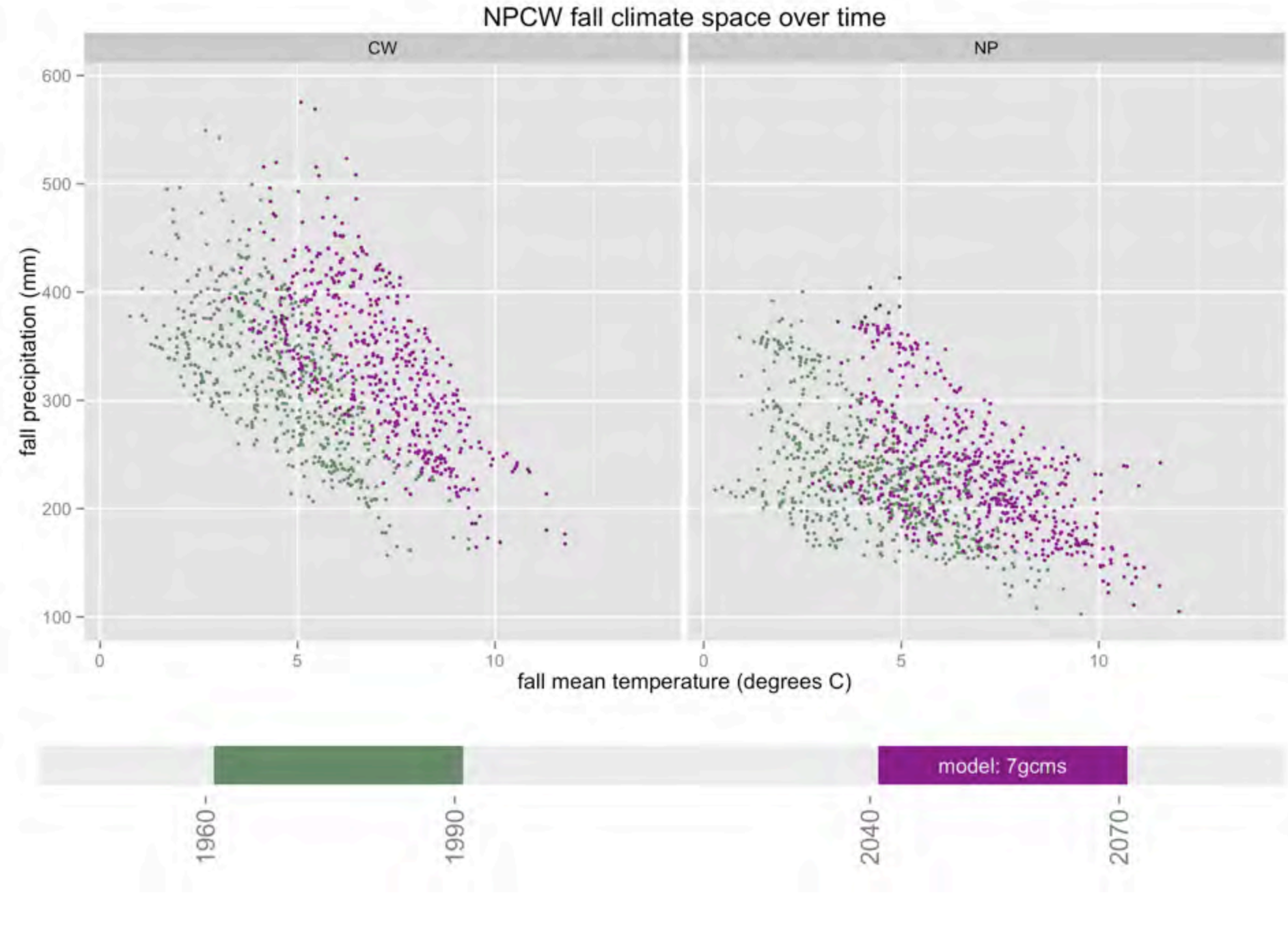

NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer precipitation (mm)
250
200
150
100
10
15
20
25
summer mean temperature (degrees C)
model: 7gcms
1960
1990
2040
2070

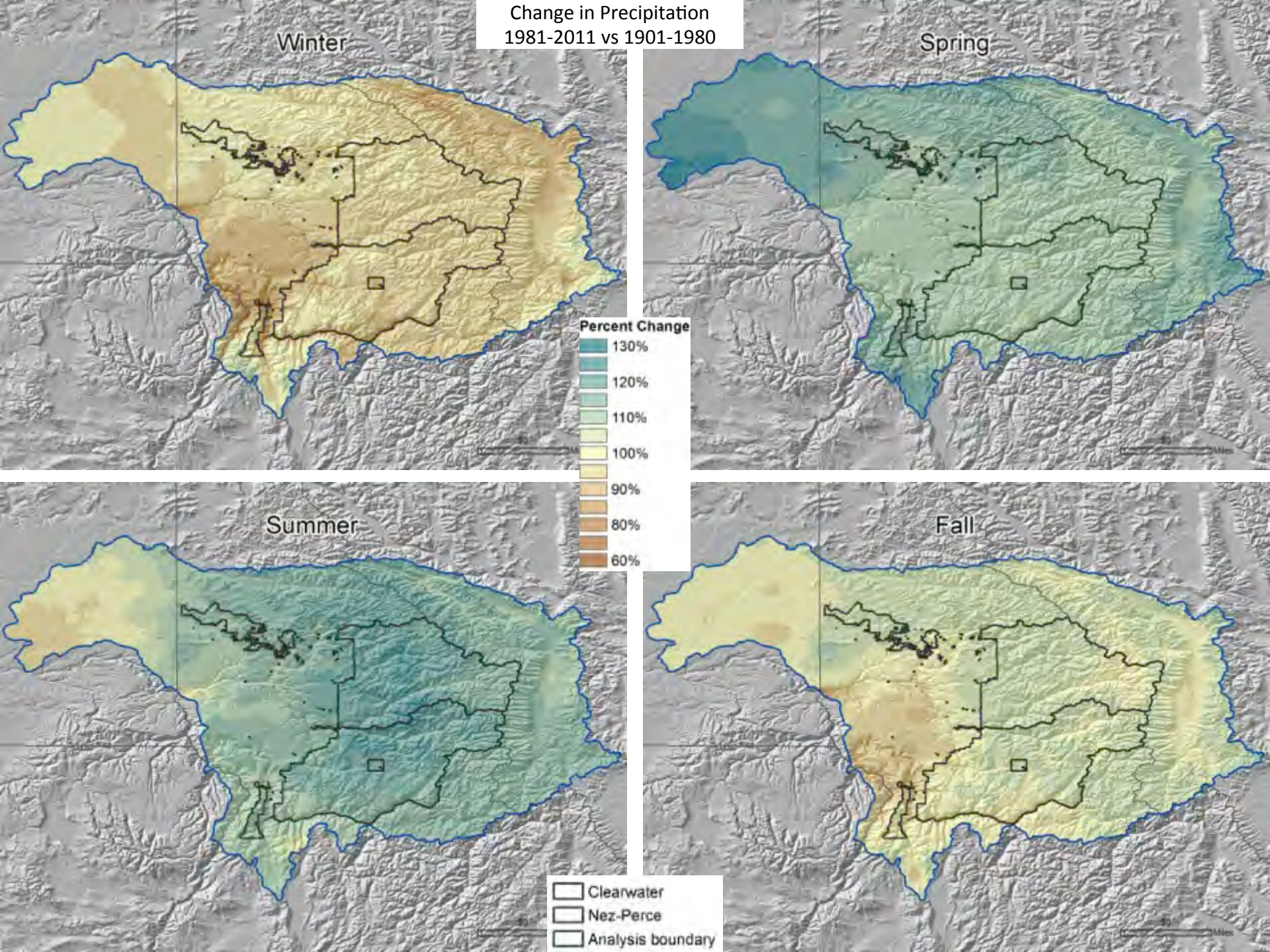

NPCW fall climate space over time
CW
NP
fall precipitation (mm)
500
400
300
200
100
0
4
8
12
fall mean temperature (degrees C)
1900 -
1980 -

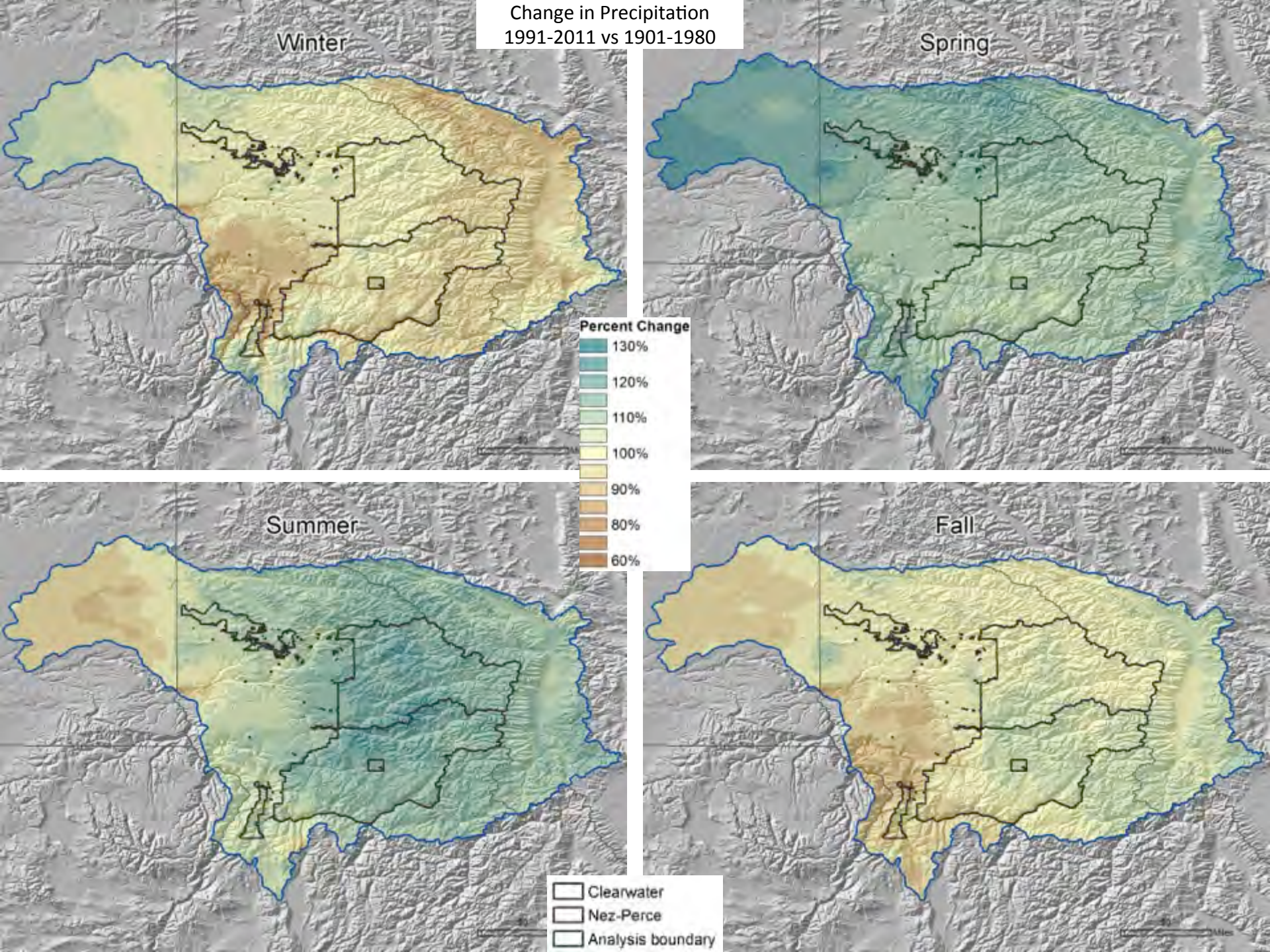

NPCW fall climate space over time
CW
NP
fall precipitation (mm)
500
400
300
200
100
0
4
8
12
fall mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
2010

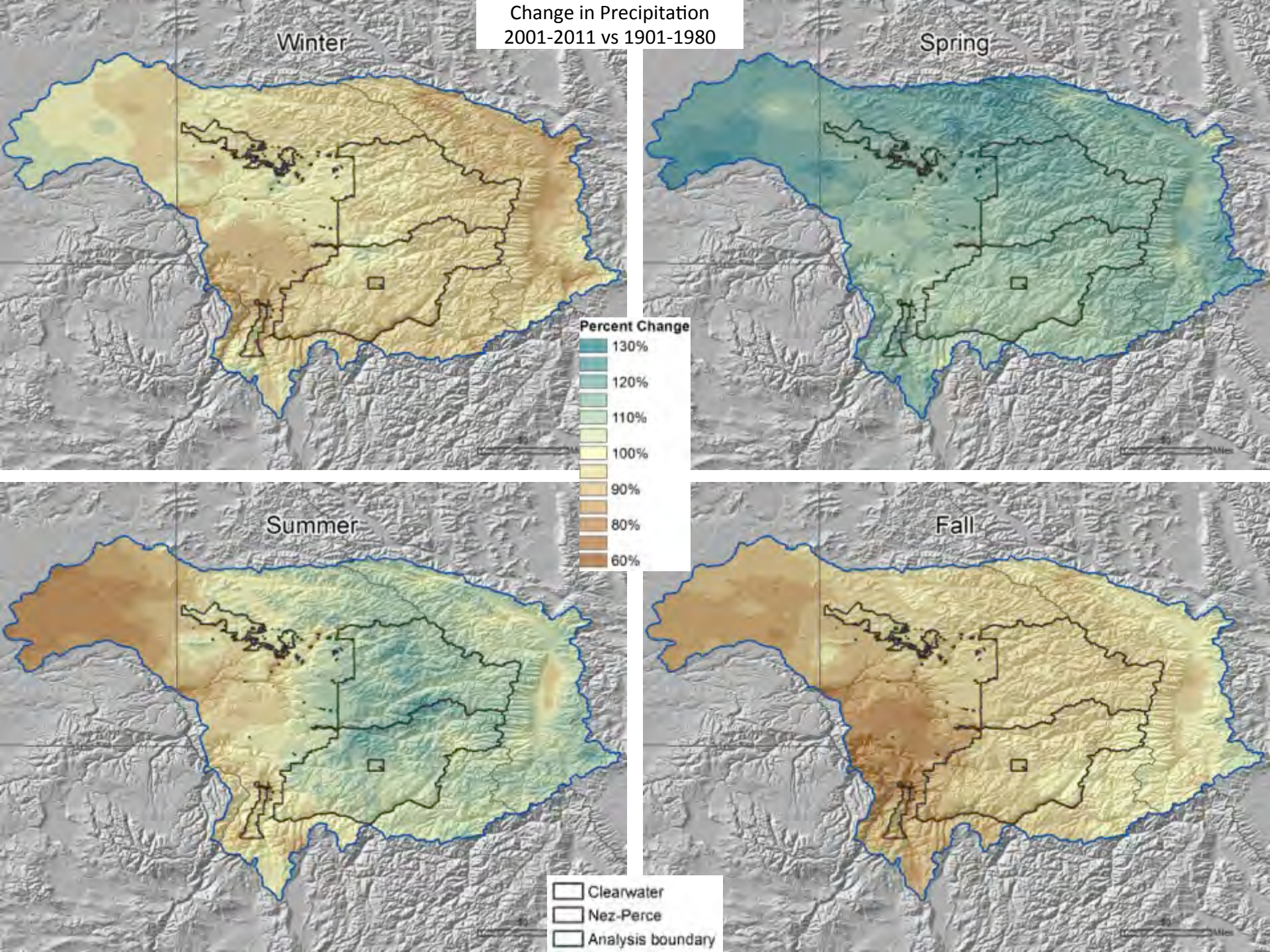

NPCW fall climate space over time
CW
NP
fall precipitation (mm)
500
400
300
200
100
0
4
8
12
fall mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
1990
2010

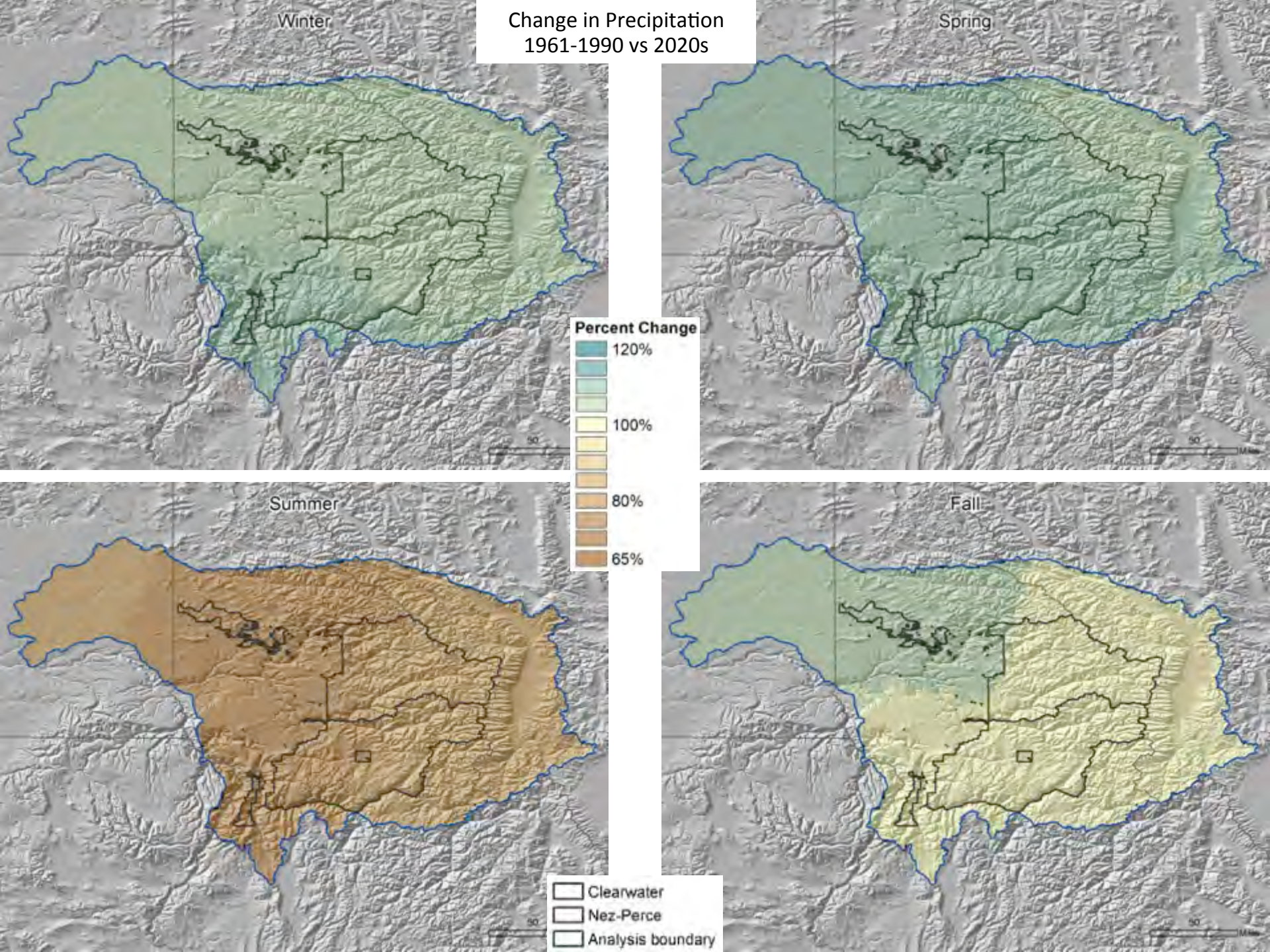

NPCW fall climate space over time
CW
NP
fall precipitation (mm)
500
400
300
200
100
0
4
8
12
fall mean temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
2000
2010

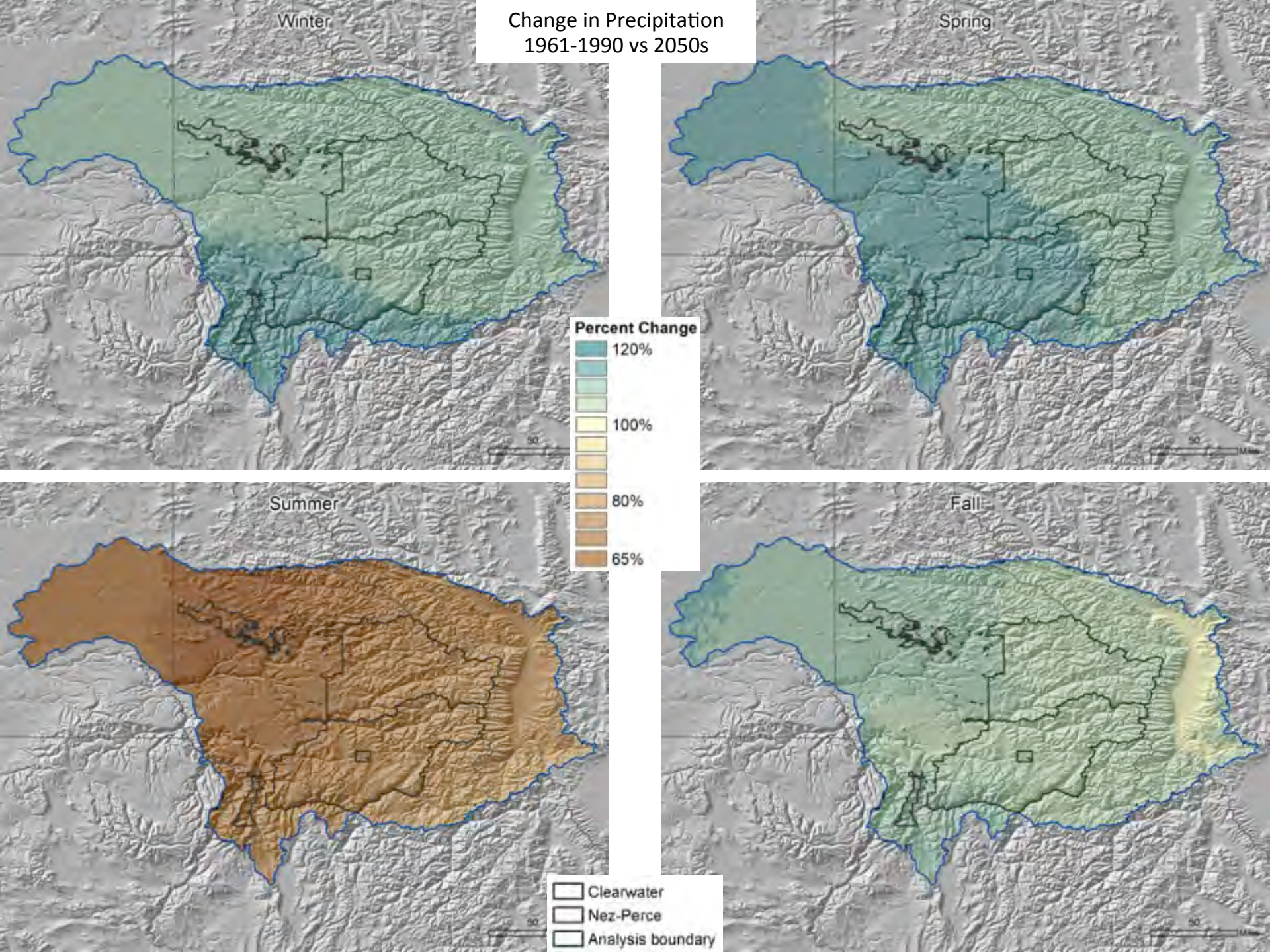

NPCW fall climate space over time
CW
NP
600
500
400
300
200
100
fall precipitation (mm)
0
5
10
fall mean temperature (degrees C)
model: 7gcms
1960 -
1990 -
2040 -
2070 -

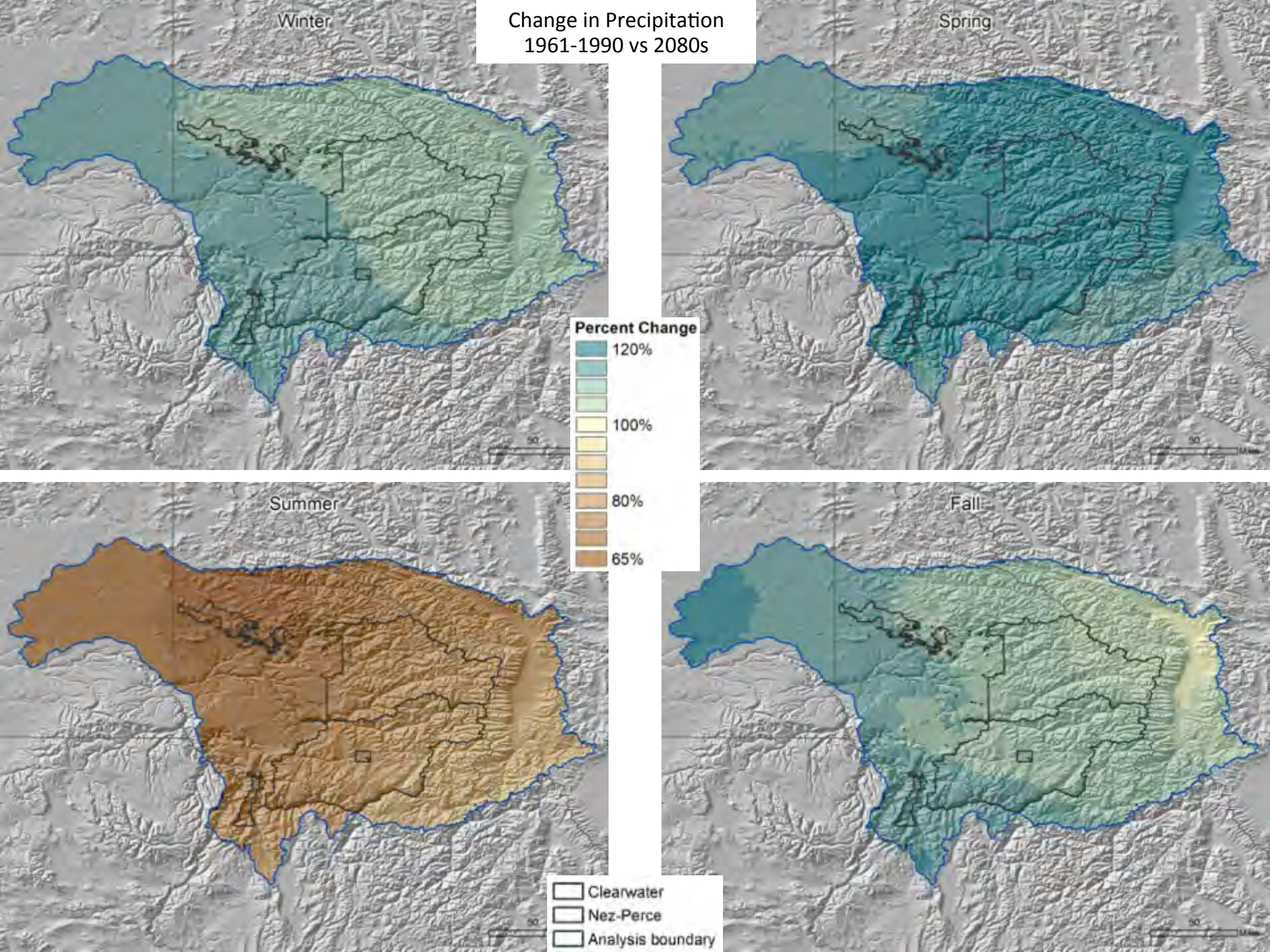

Change in Precipitation
1981-2011 vs 1901-1980
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Percent Change
130%
120%
110%
100%
90%
80%
60%
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

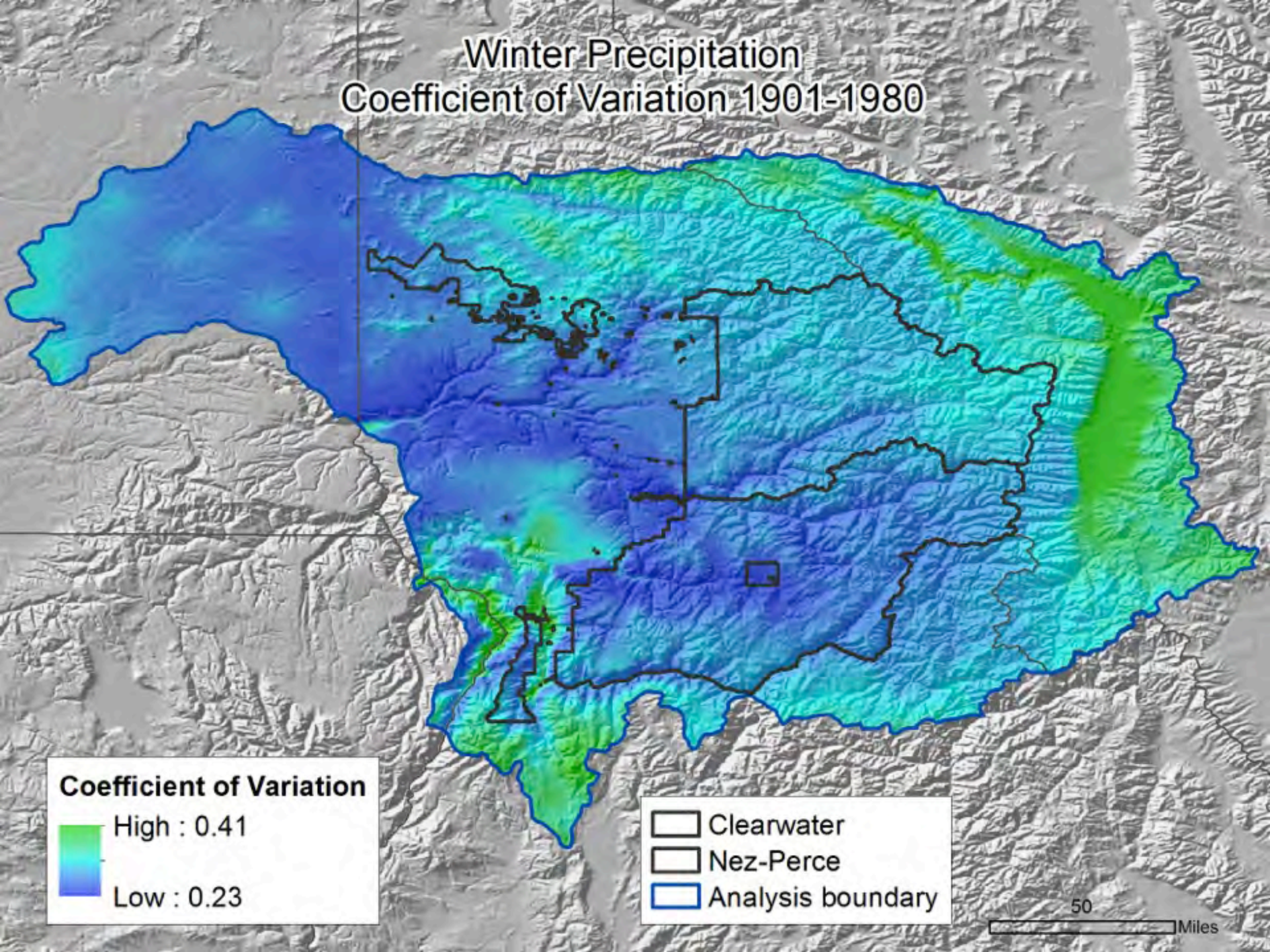

Change in Precipitation
1991-2011 vs 1901-1980
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Percent Change
130%
120%
110%
100%
90%
80%
60%
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

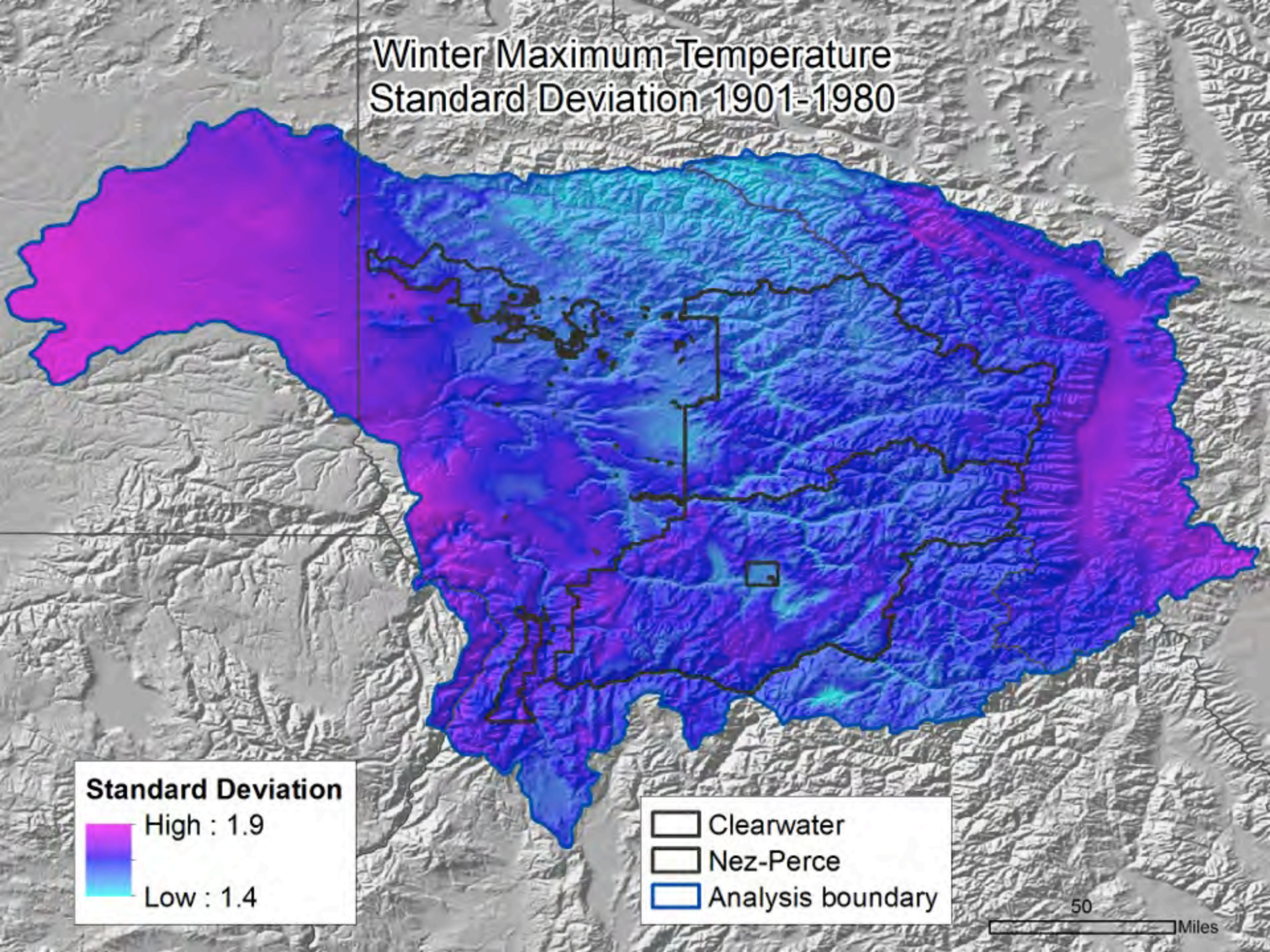

Change in Precipitation
2001-2011 vs 1901-1980
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Percent Change
130%
120%
110%
100%
90%
80%
60%
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

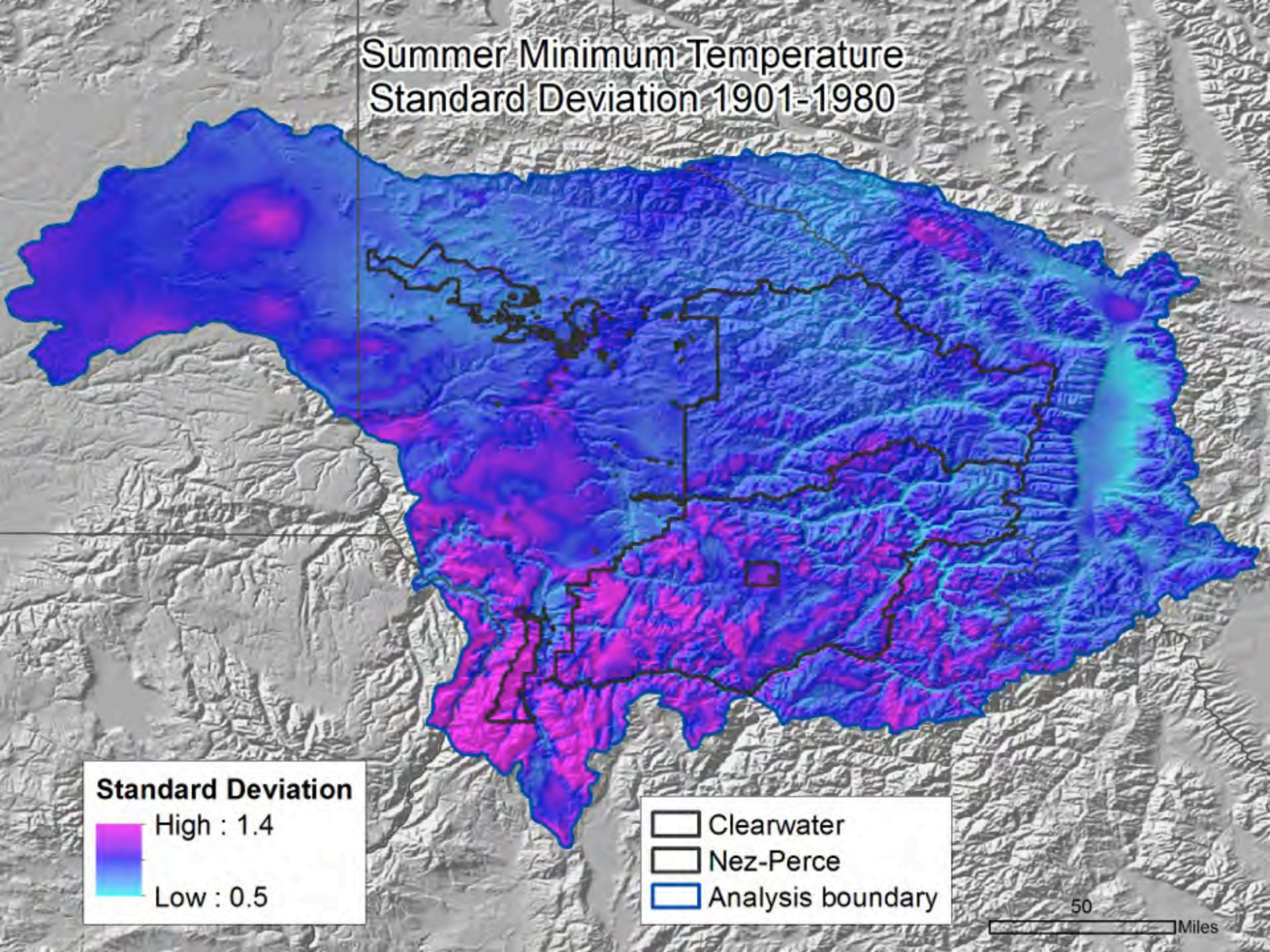

Change in Precipitation
1961-1990 vs 2020s
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Percent Change
120%
100%
80%
65%
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

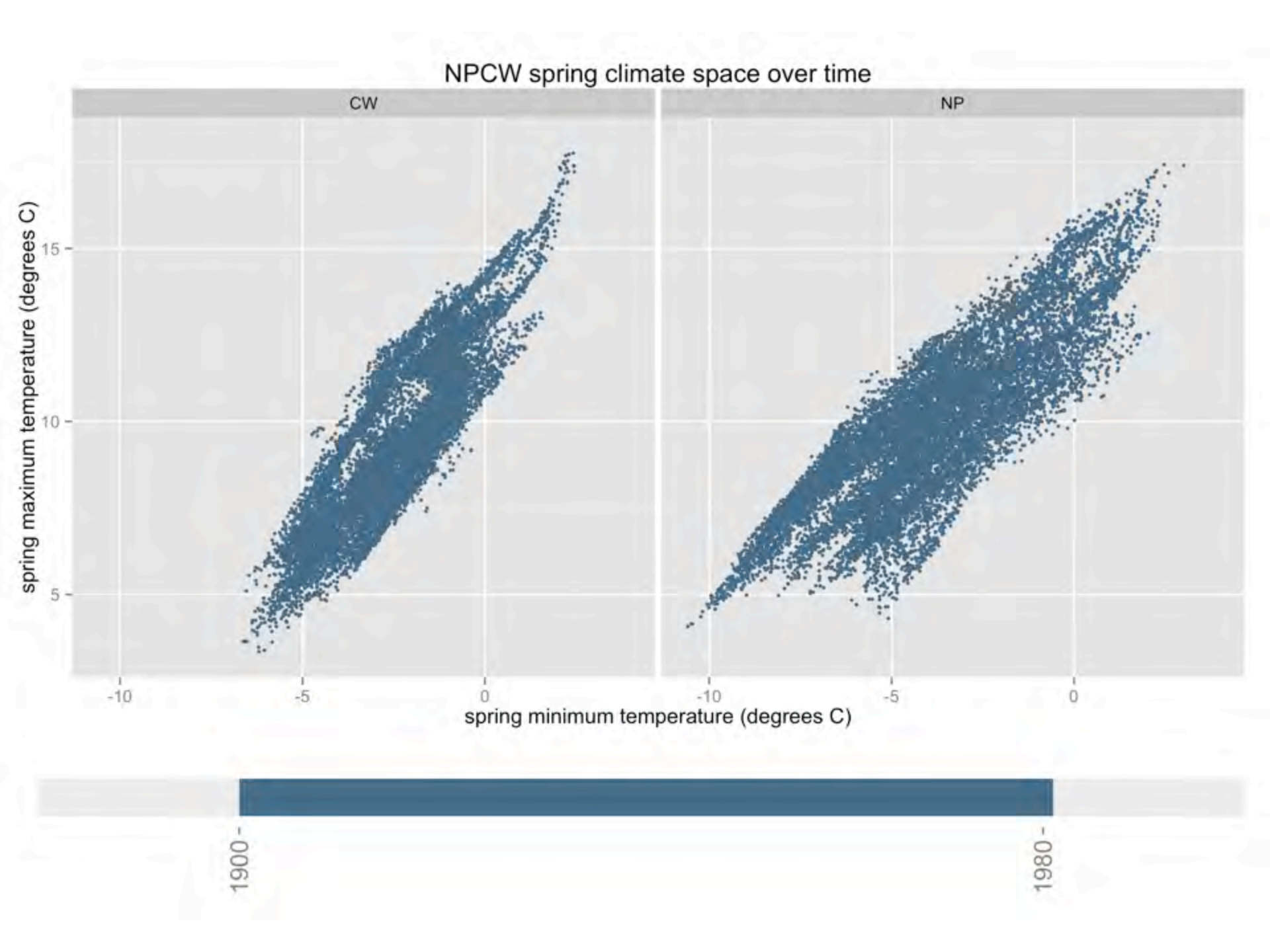

Change in Precipitation
1961-1990 vs 2050s
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Percent Change
120%
100%
80%
65%
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

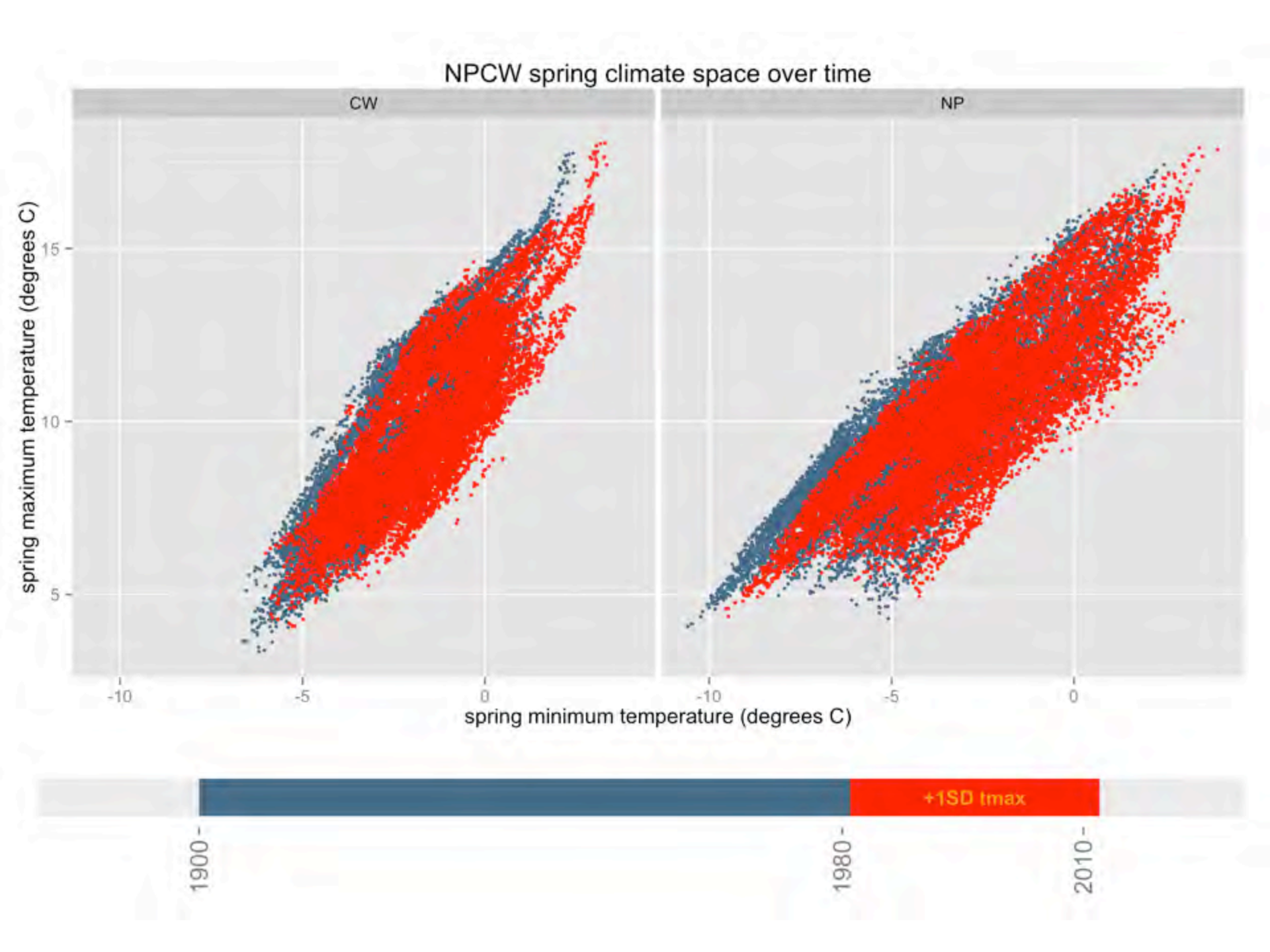

Change in Precipitation
1961-1990 vs 2080s
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Percent Change
120%
100%
80%
65%
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

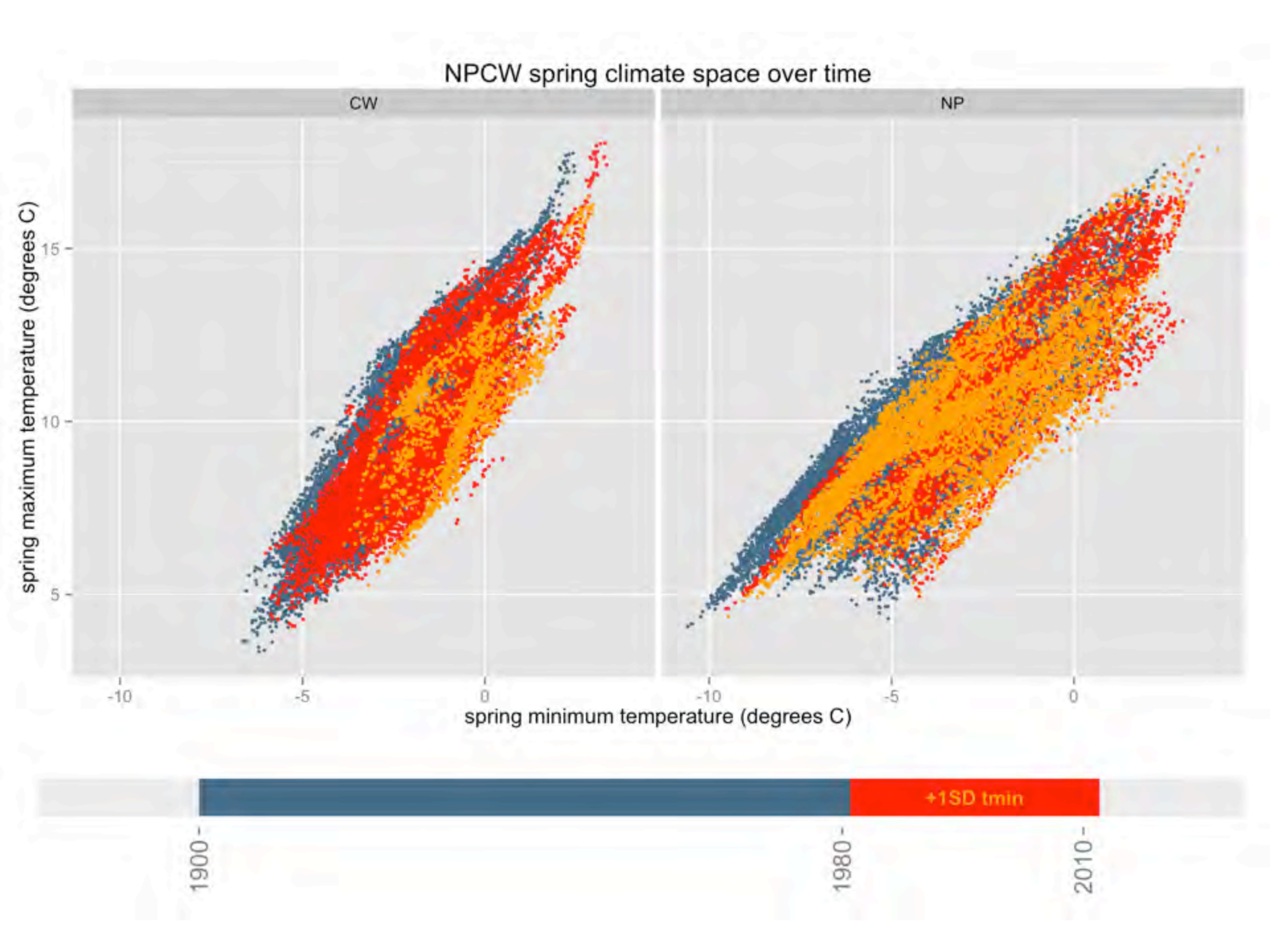

Winter Precipitation
Coefficient of Variation 1901-1980
Coefficient of Variation
High : 0.41
Low : 0.23
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary
50
Miles

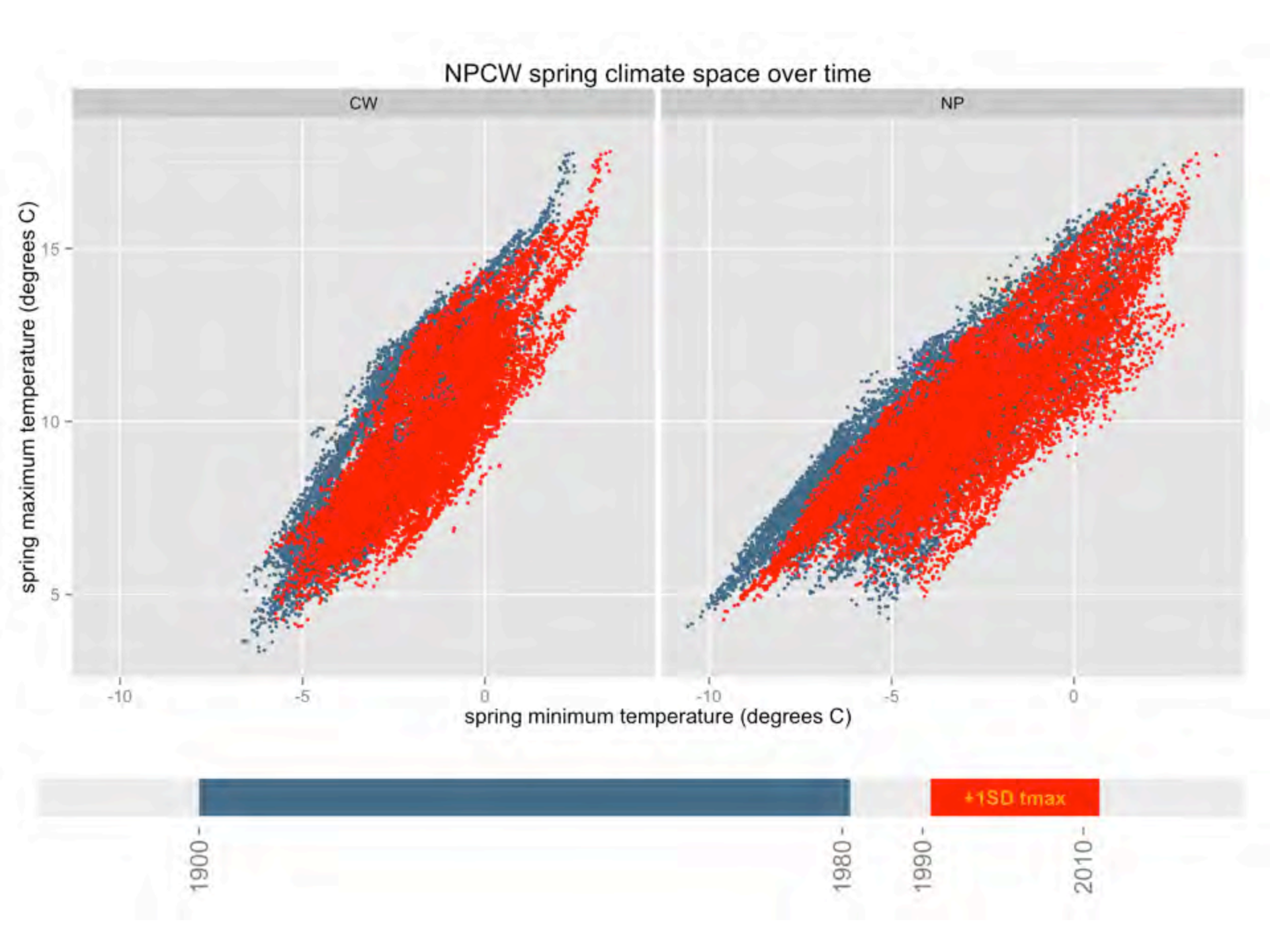

Winter Maximum Temperature
Standard Deviation 1901-1980
Standard Deviation
High : 1.9
Low : 1.4
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary
50
Miles

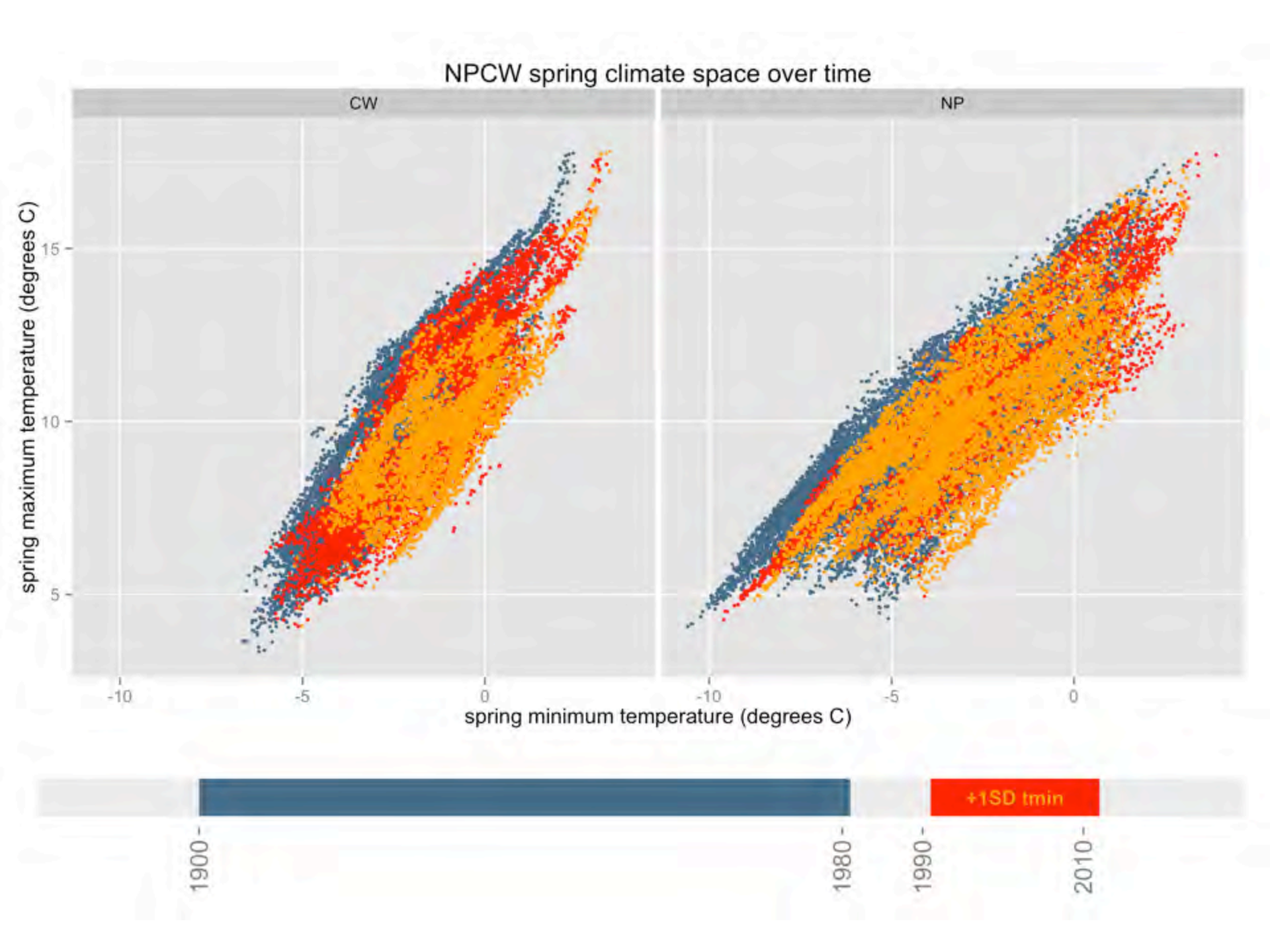

Summer Minimum Temperature
Standard Deviation 1901-1980
Standard Deviation
High : 1.4
Low : 0.5
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary
50
Miles

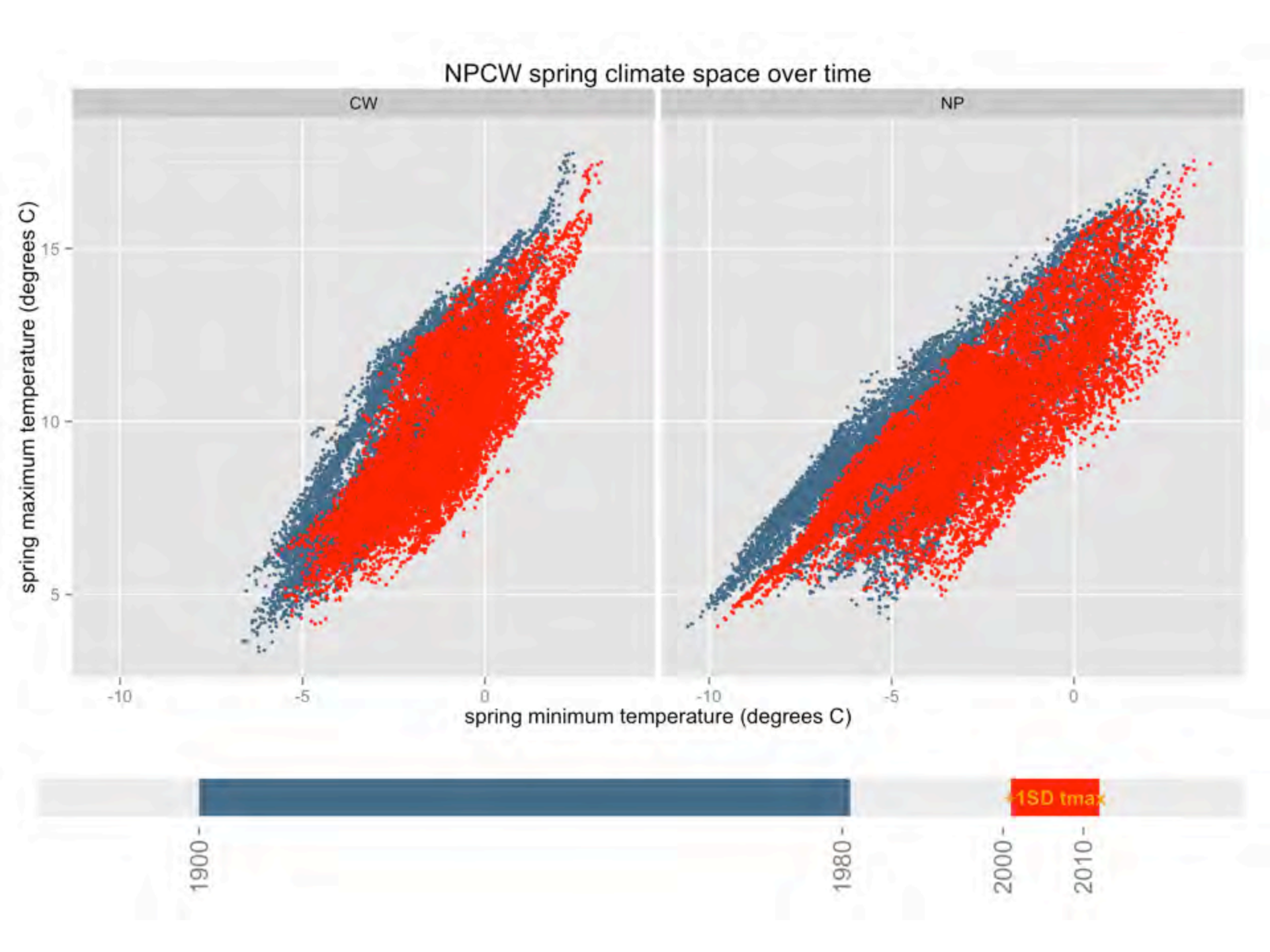

NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring maximum temperature (degrees C)
15
10
5
-10
-5
0
spring minimum temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980

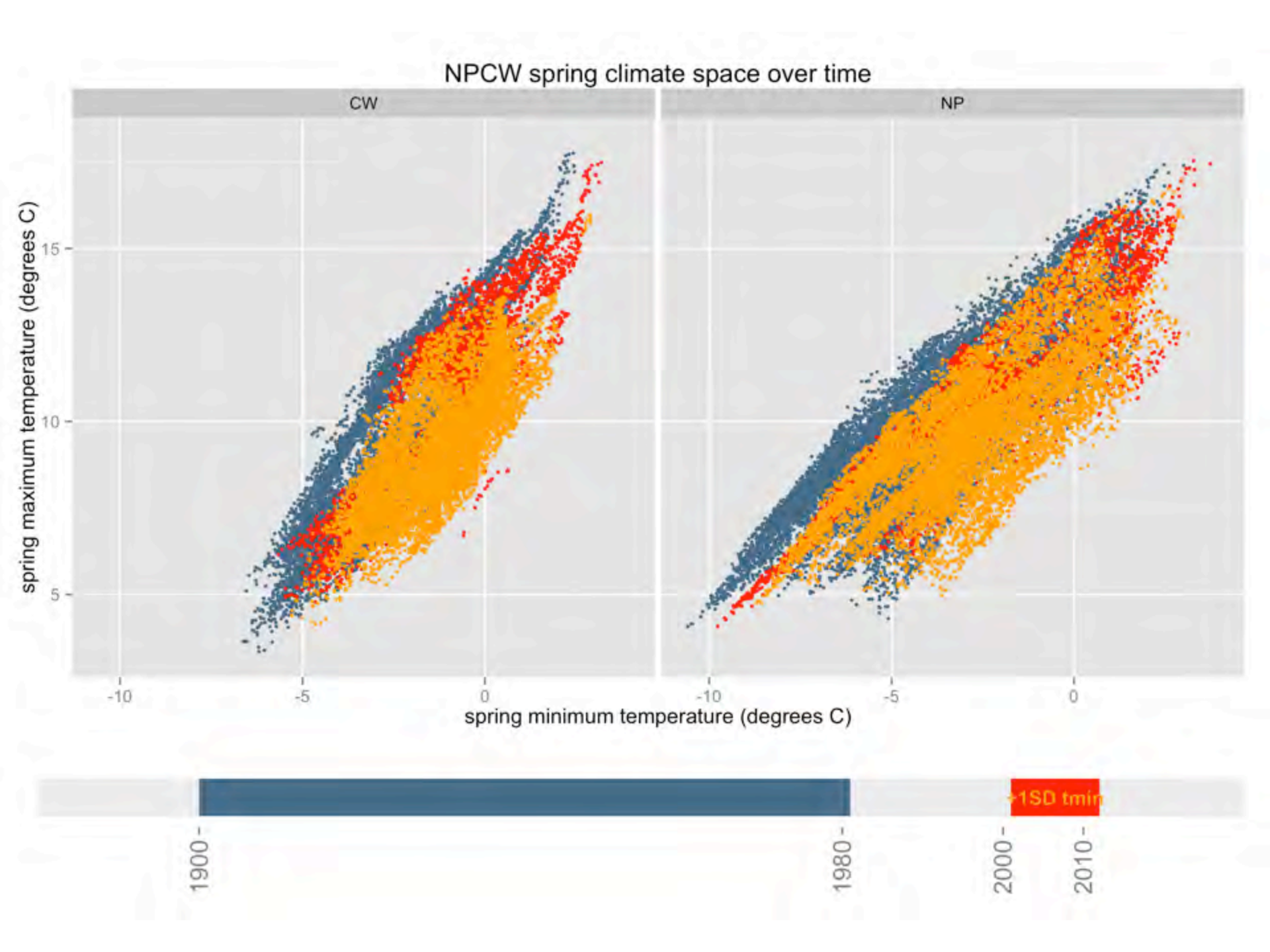

NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring maximum temperature (degrees C)
15
10
5
-10
-5
0
spring minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmax
1900
1980
2010


NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring maximum temperature (degrees C)
15
10
5
-10
-5
0
spring minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmin
1900
1980
2010

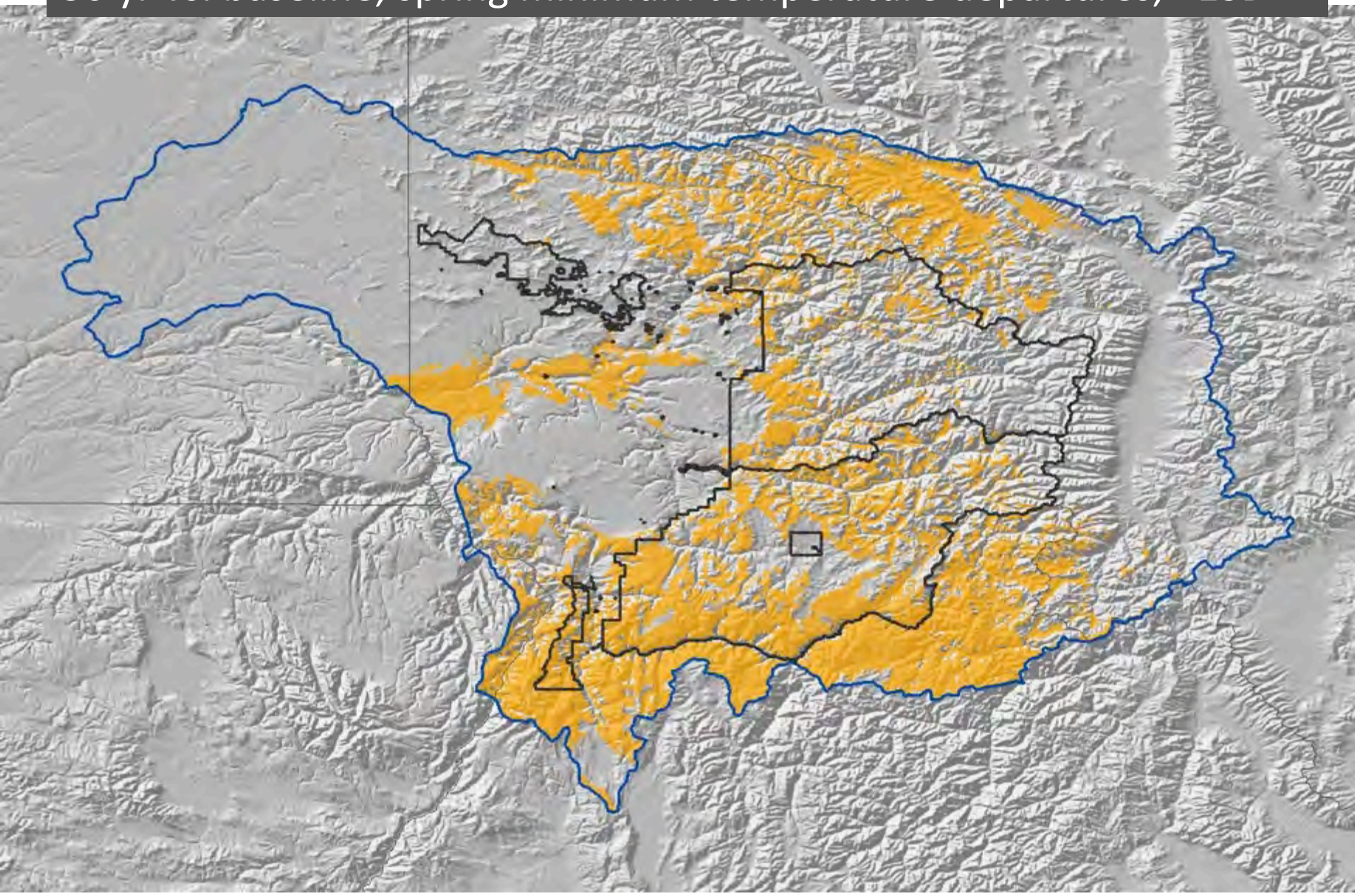

NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring maximum temperature (degrees C)
15
10
5
-10
-5
0
spring minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmax
1900
1980
1990
2010


NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring maximum temperature (degrees C)
15
10
5
-10
-5
0
spring minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmin
1900
1980
1990
2010

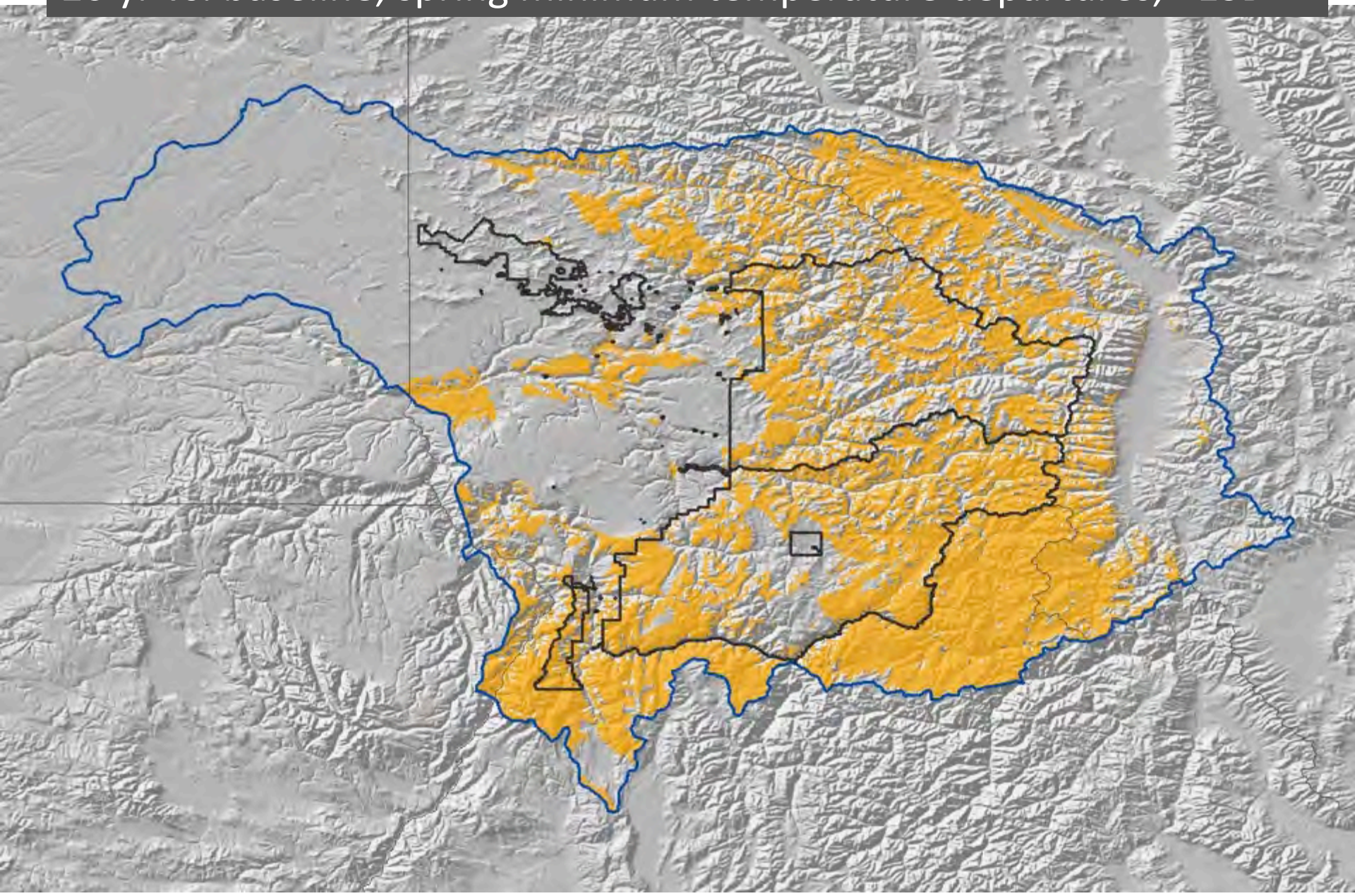

NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring maximum temperature (degrees C)
15
10
5
-10
-5
0
spring minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmax
1900
1980
2000
2010


NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring maximum temperature (degrees C)
15
10
5
-10
-5
0
spring minimum temperature (degrees C)
1900
1980
2000
2010
+1SD tmin

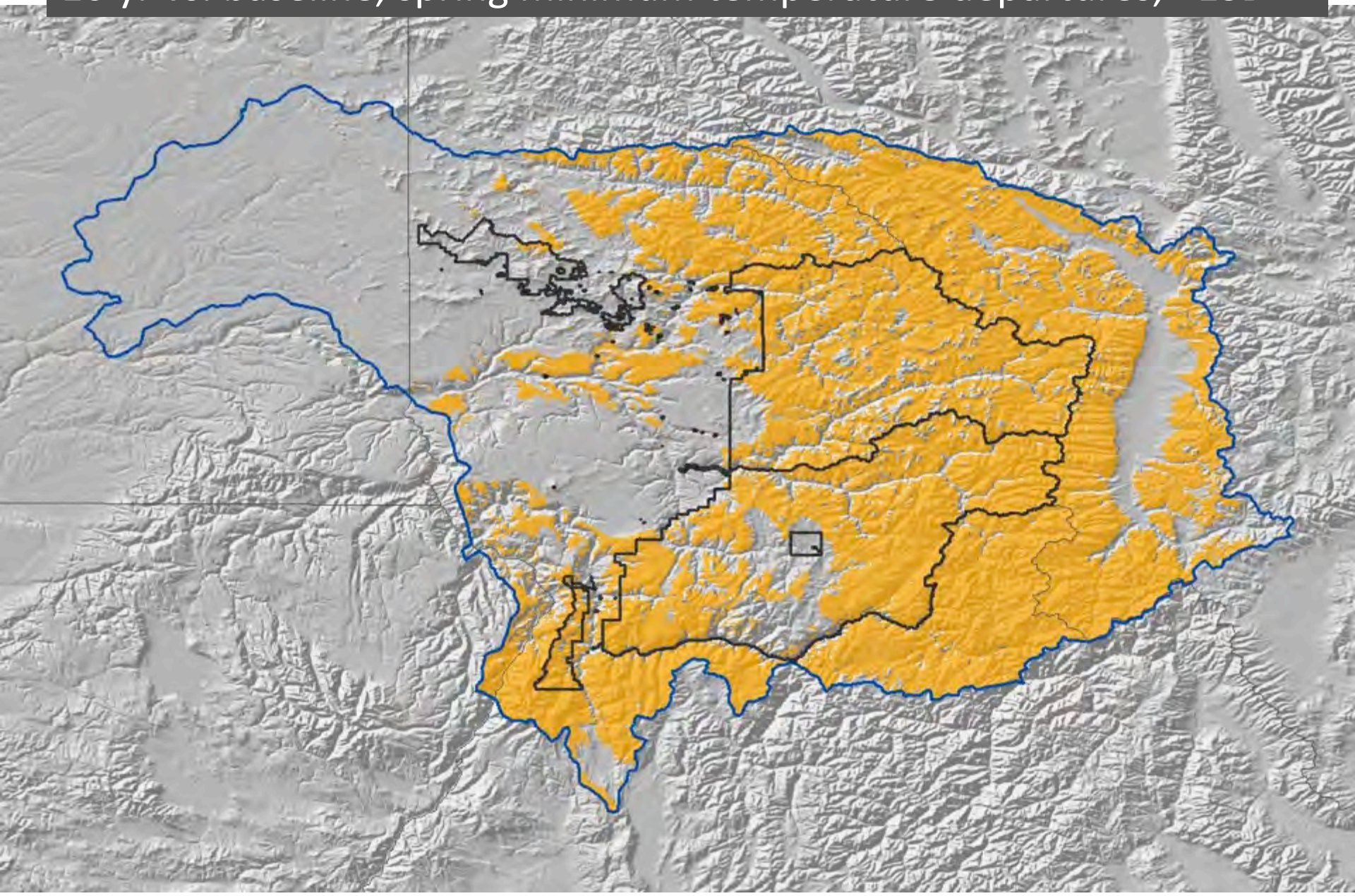
# 30 yr vs. baseline, spring minimum temperature departures, +1SD

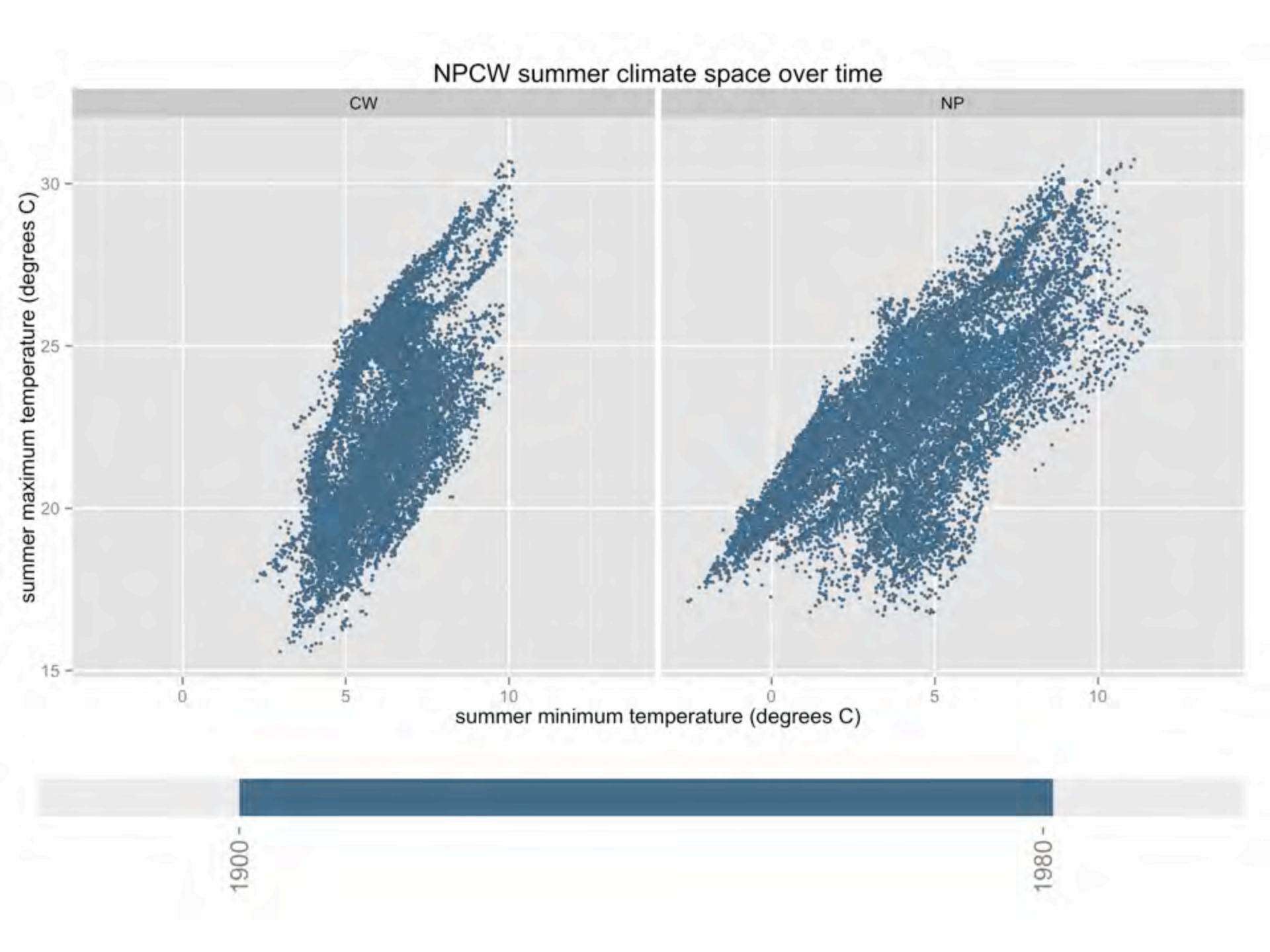


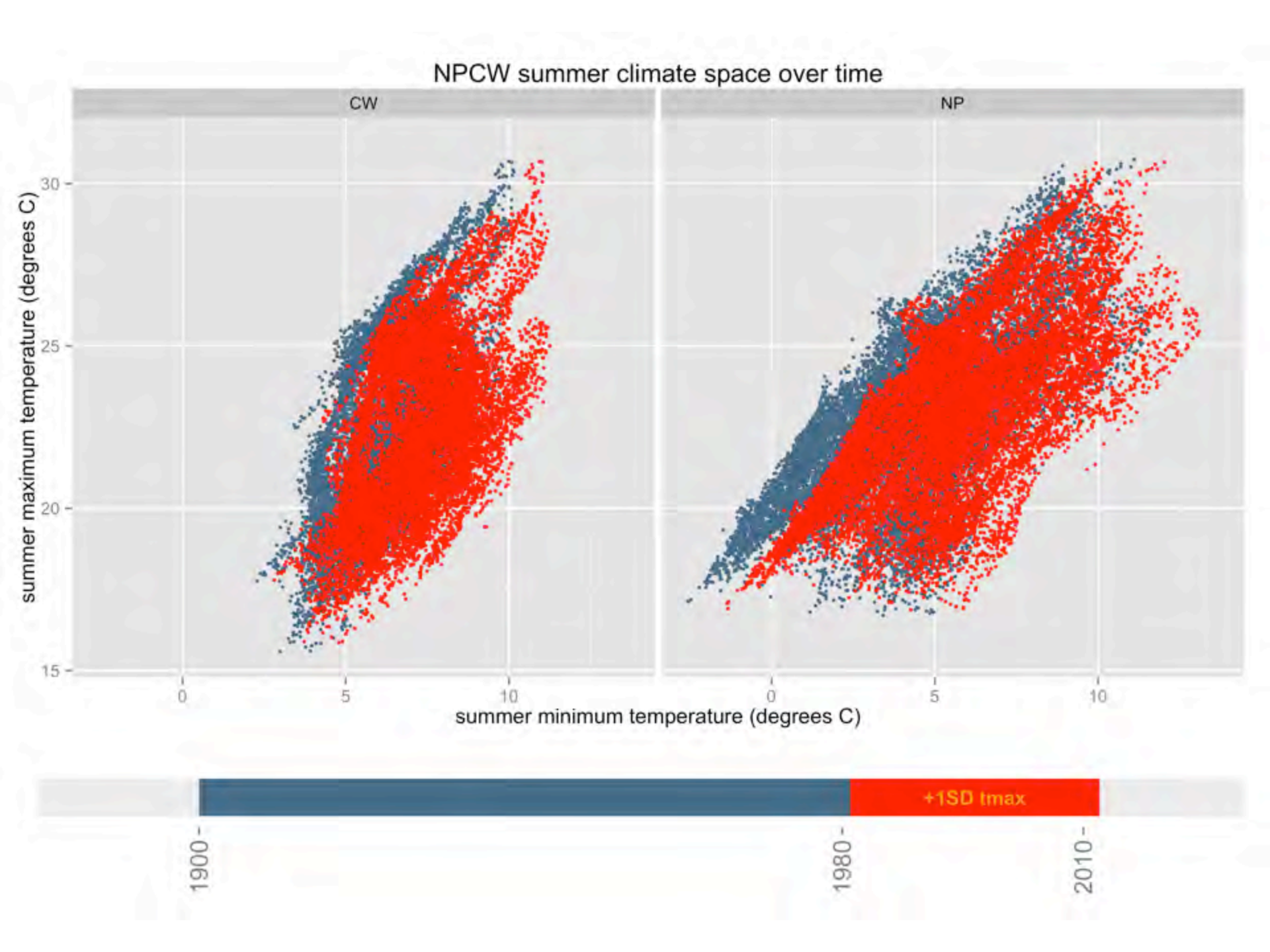
# 20 yr vs. baseline, spring minimum temperature departures, +1SD

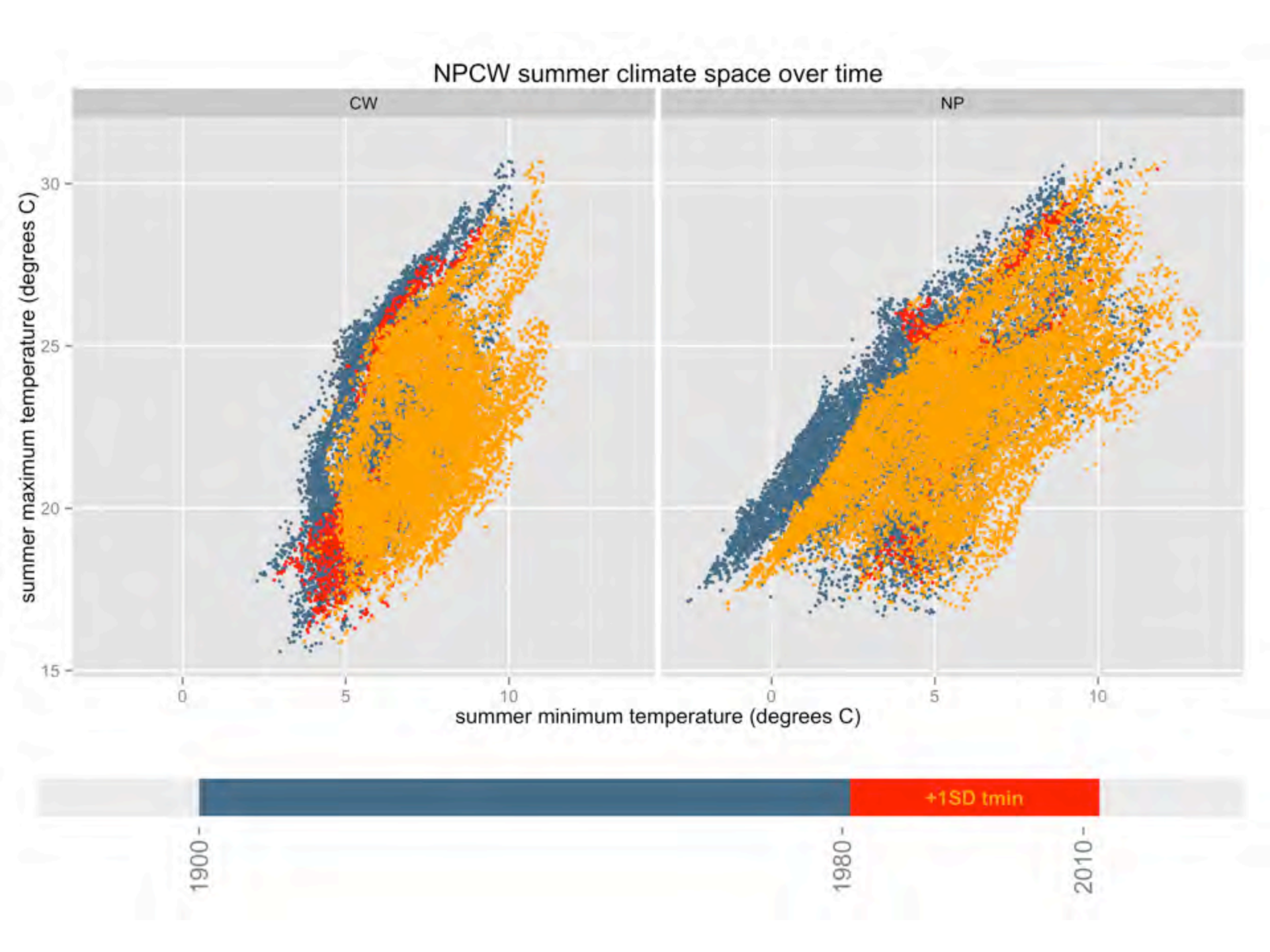


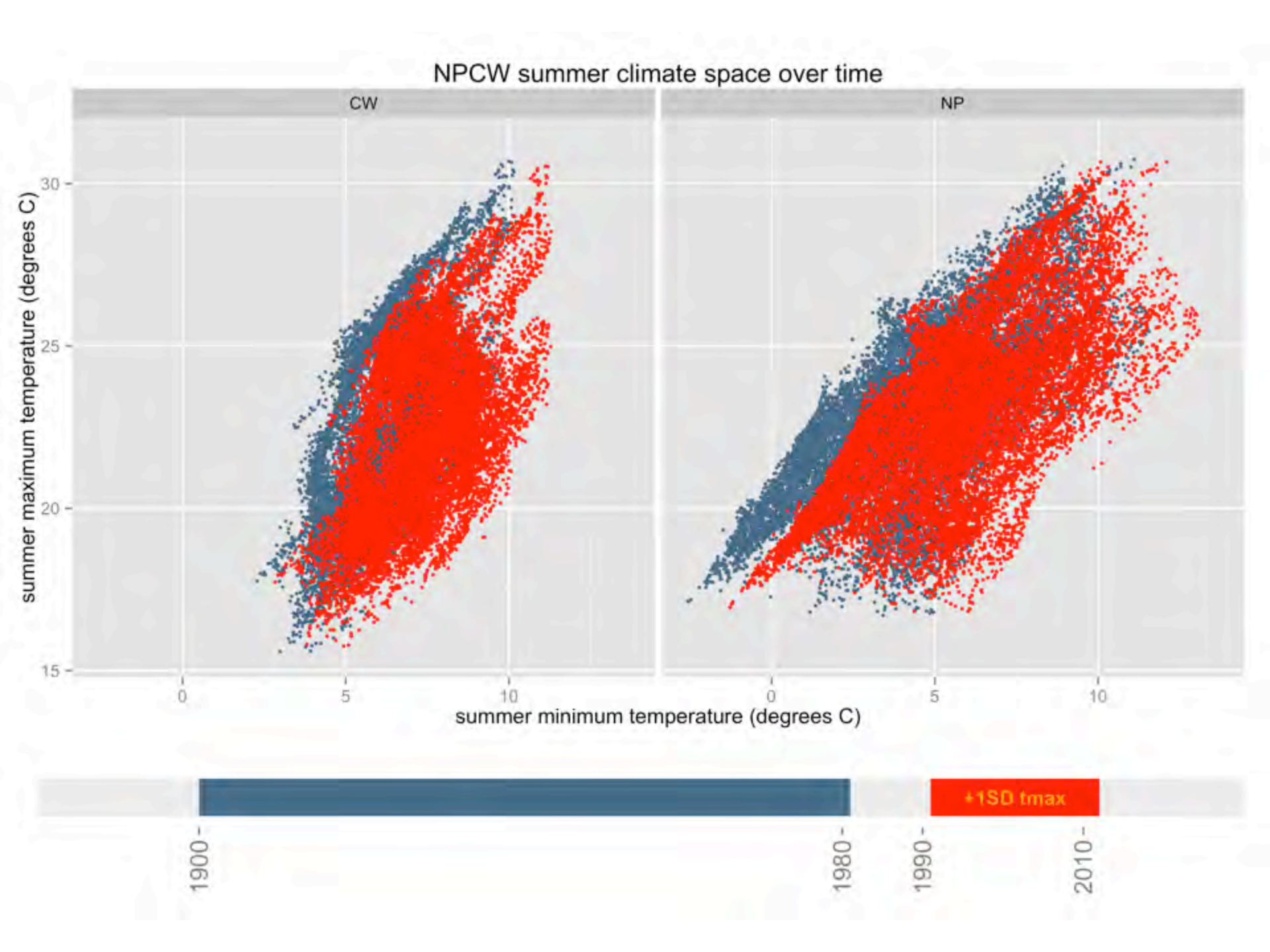
# 10 yr vs. baseline, spring minimum temperature departures, +1SD

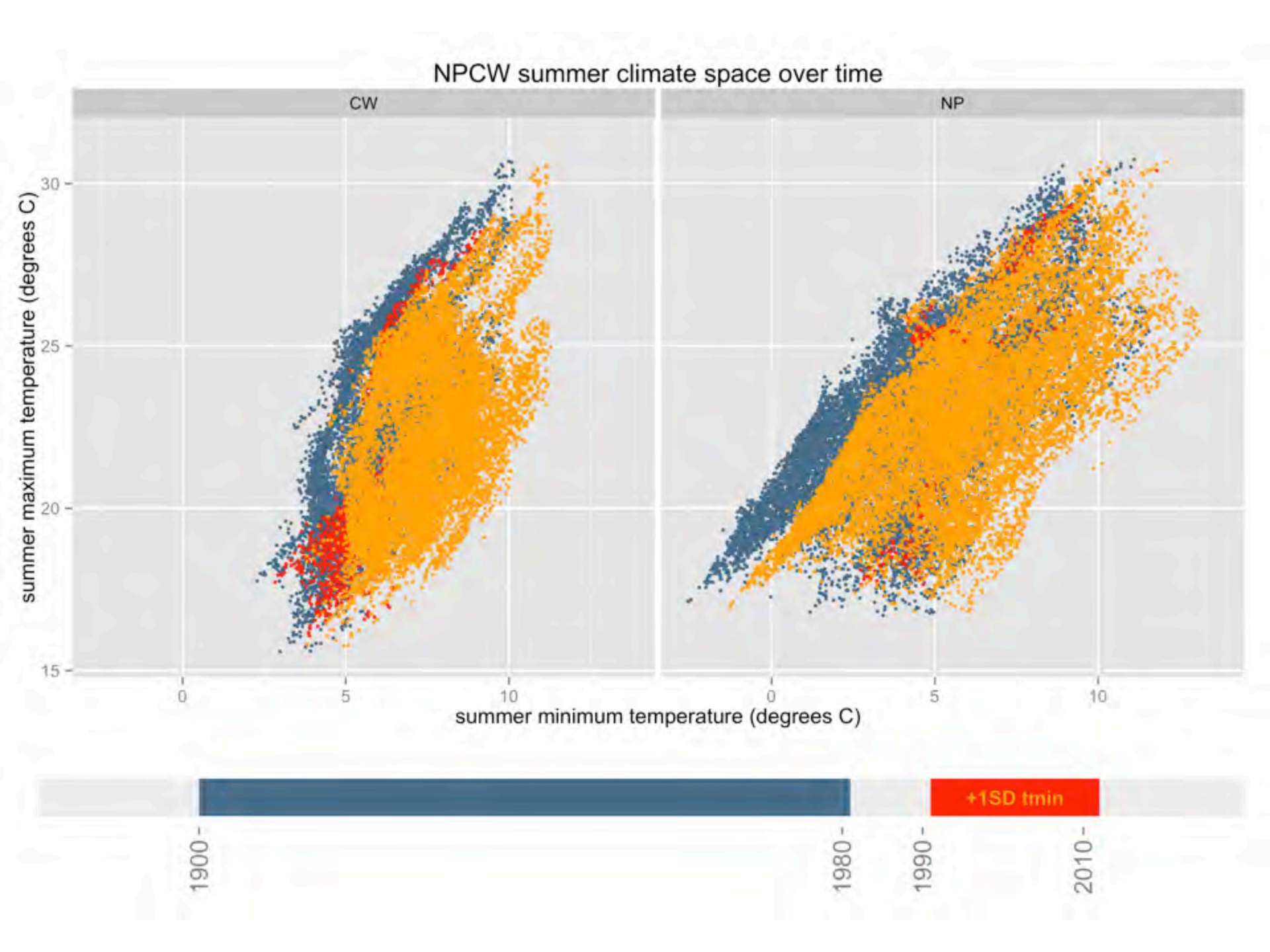


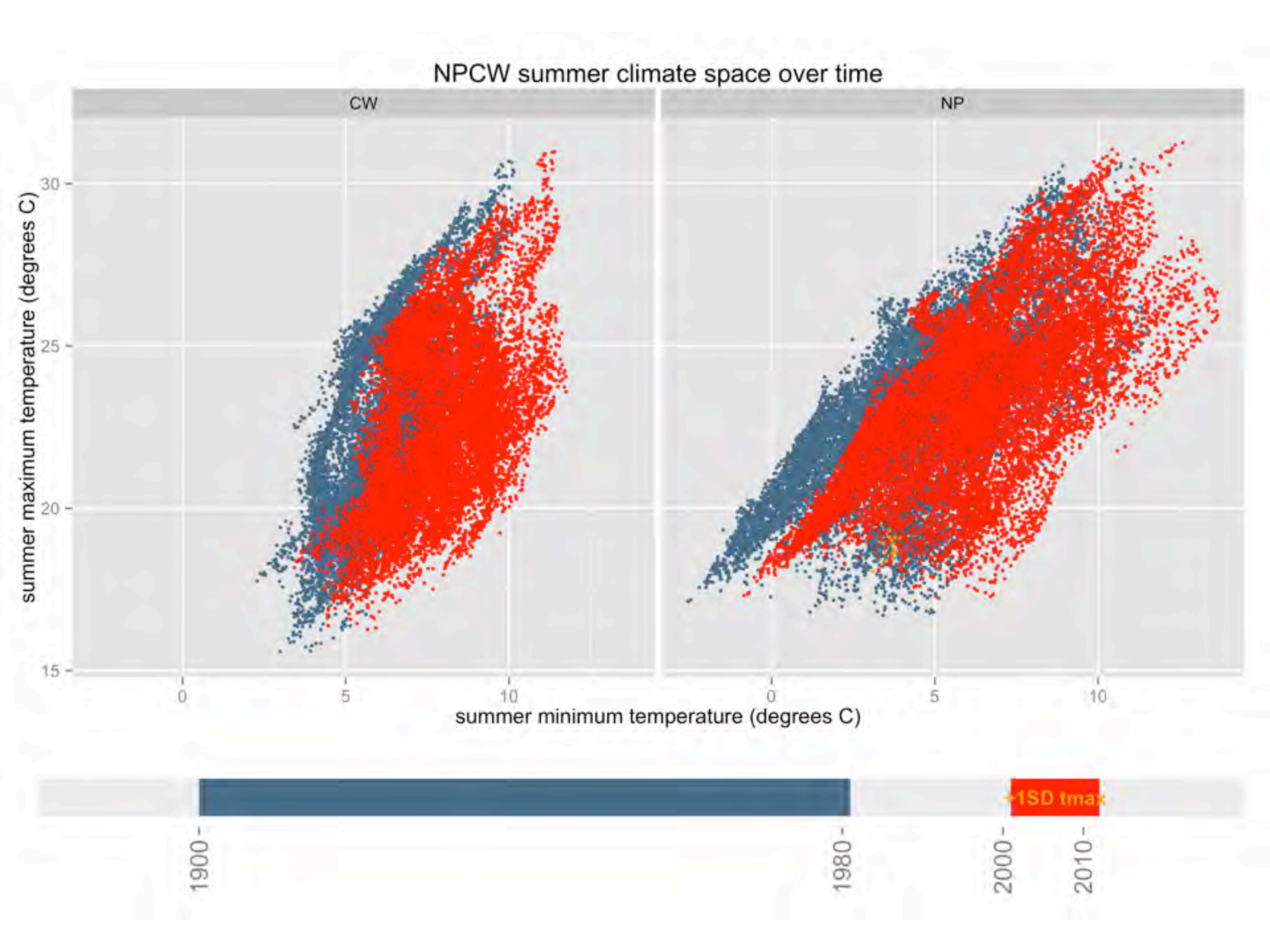

NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer maximum temperature (degrees C)
30
25
20
15
0
5
10
summer minimum temperature (degrees C)
1900 -
1980 -

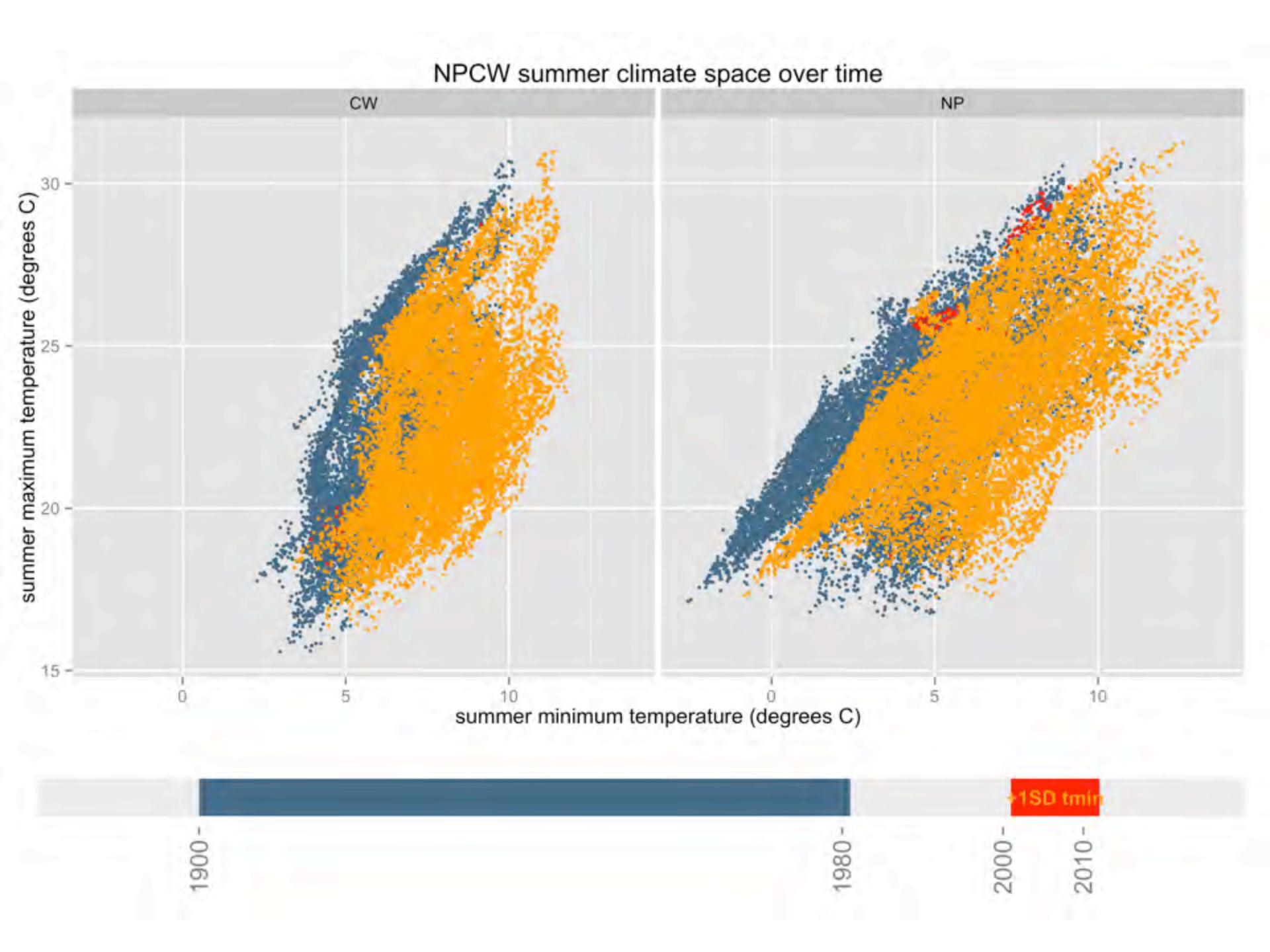

NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer maximum temperature (degrees C)
30
25
20
15
0
5
10
summer minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmax
1900
1980
2010


NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer maximum temperature (degrees C)
30
25
20
15
0
5
10
summer minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmin
1900
1980
2010

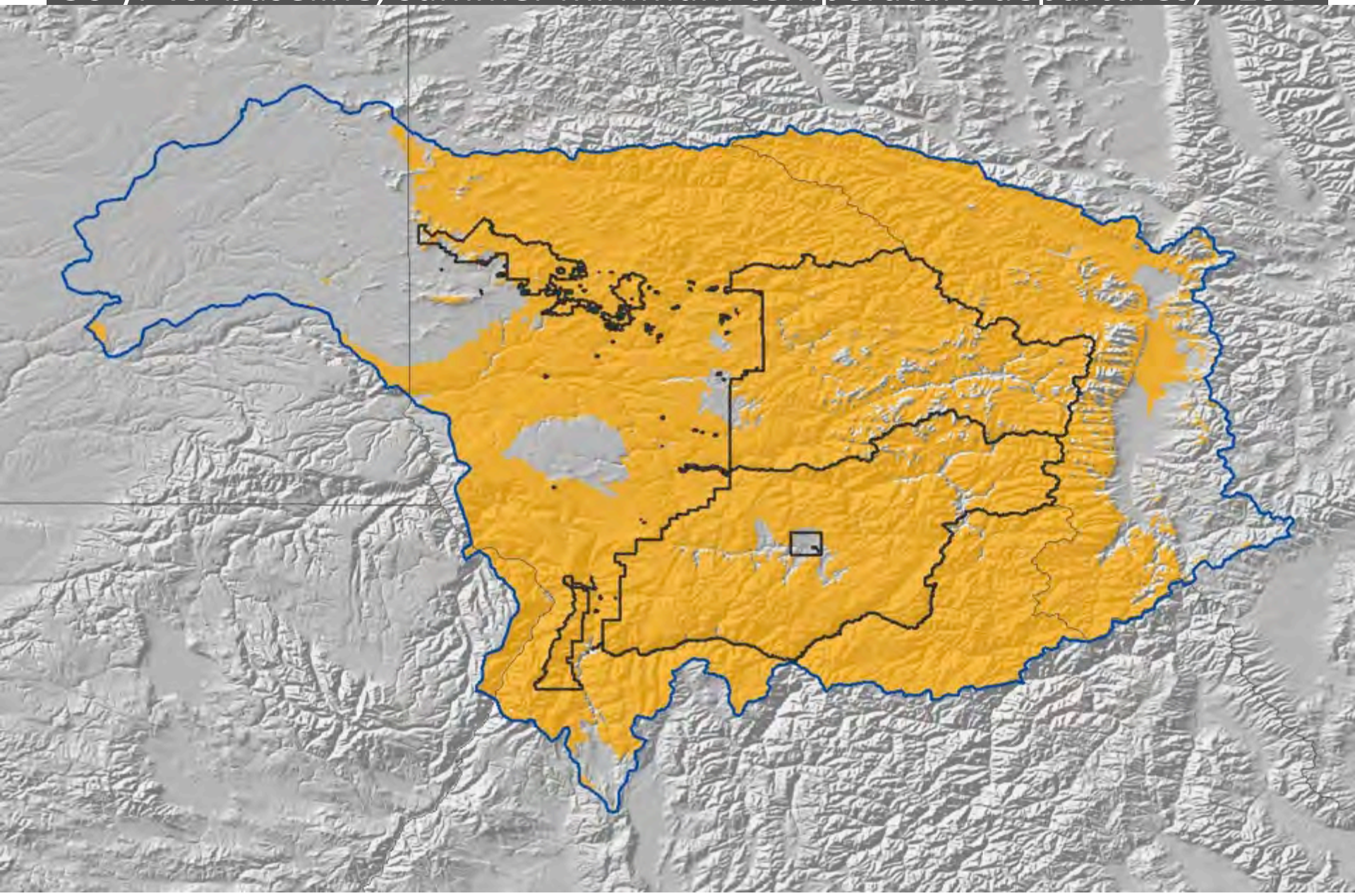

NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer maximum temperature (degrees C)
30
25
20
15
0
5
10
summer minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmax
1900
1980
1990
2010


NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer maximum temperature (degrees C)
30
25
20
15
0
5
10
summer minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmin
1900
1980
1990
2010

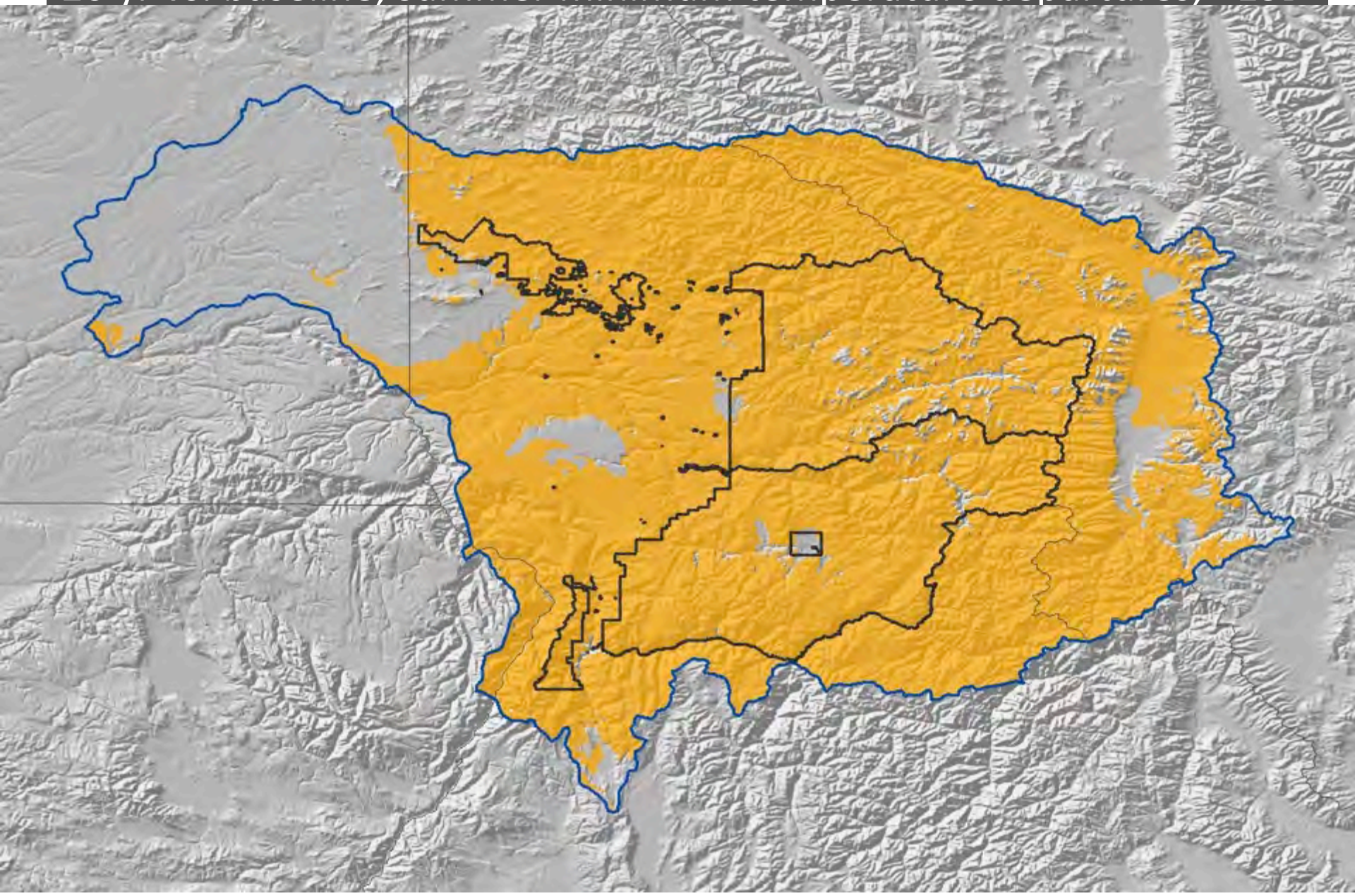

NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer maximum temperature (degrees C)
30
25
20
15
0
5
10
summer minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmax
1900
1980
2000
2010


NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer maximum temperature (degrees C)
30
25
20
15
0
5
10
summer minimum temperature (degrees C)
+1SD tmin
1900
1980
2000
2010

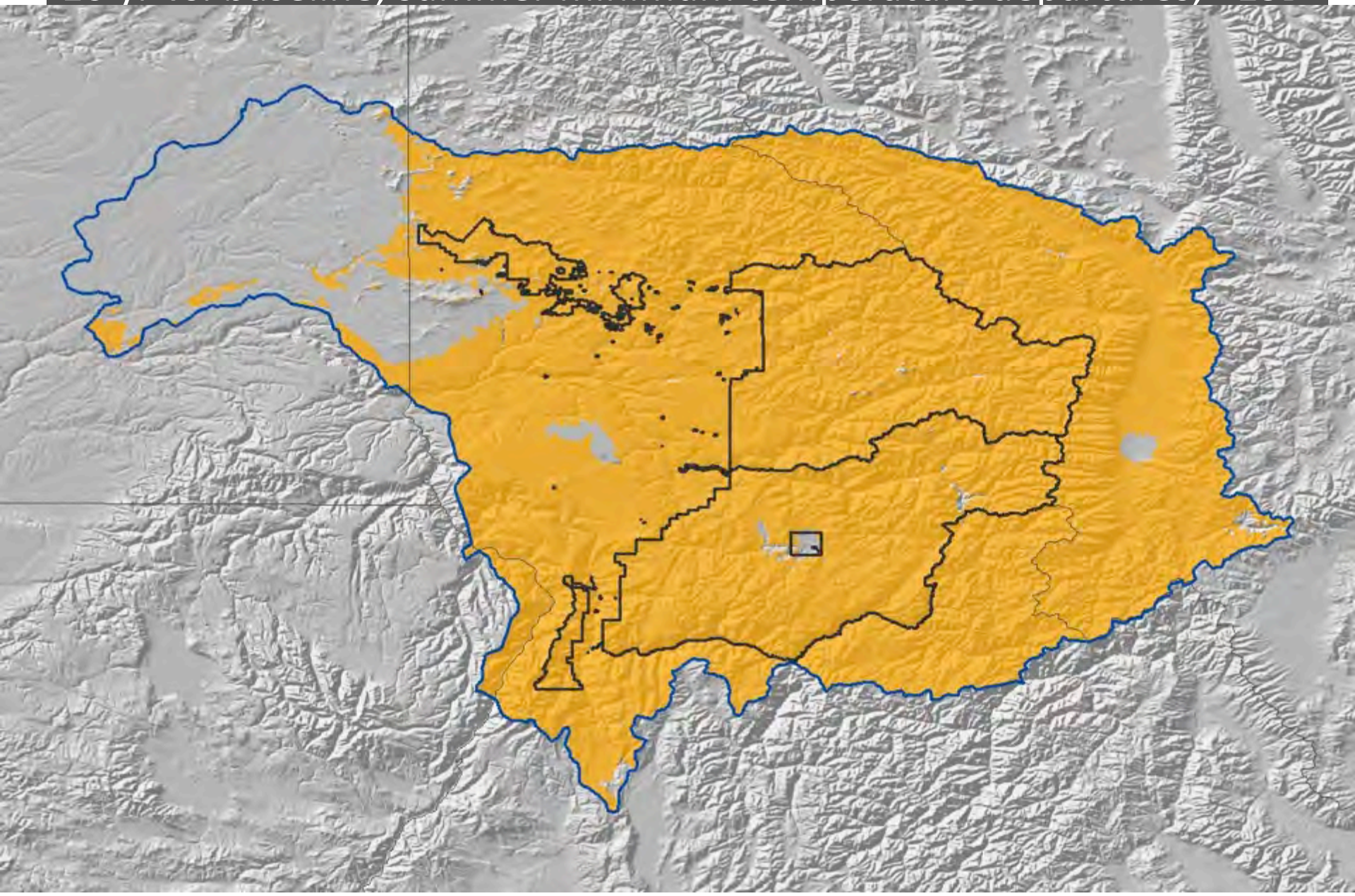
# 30 yr vs. baseline, summer minimum temperature departures, +1SD



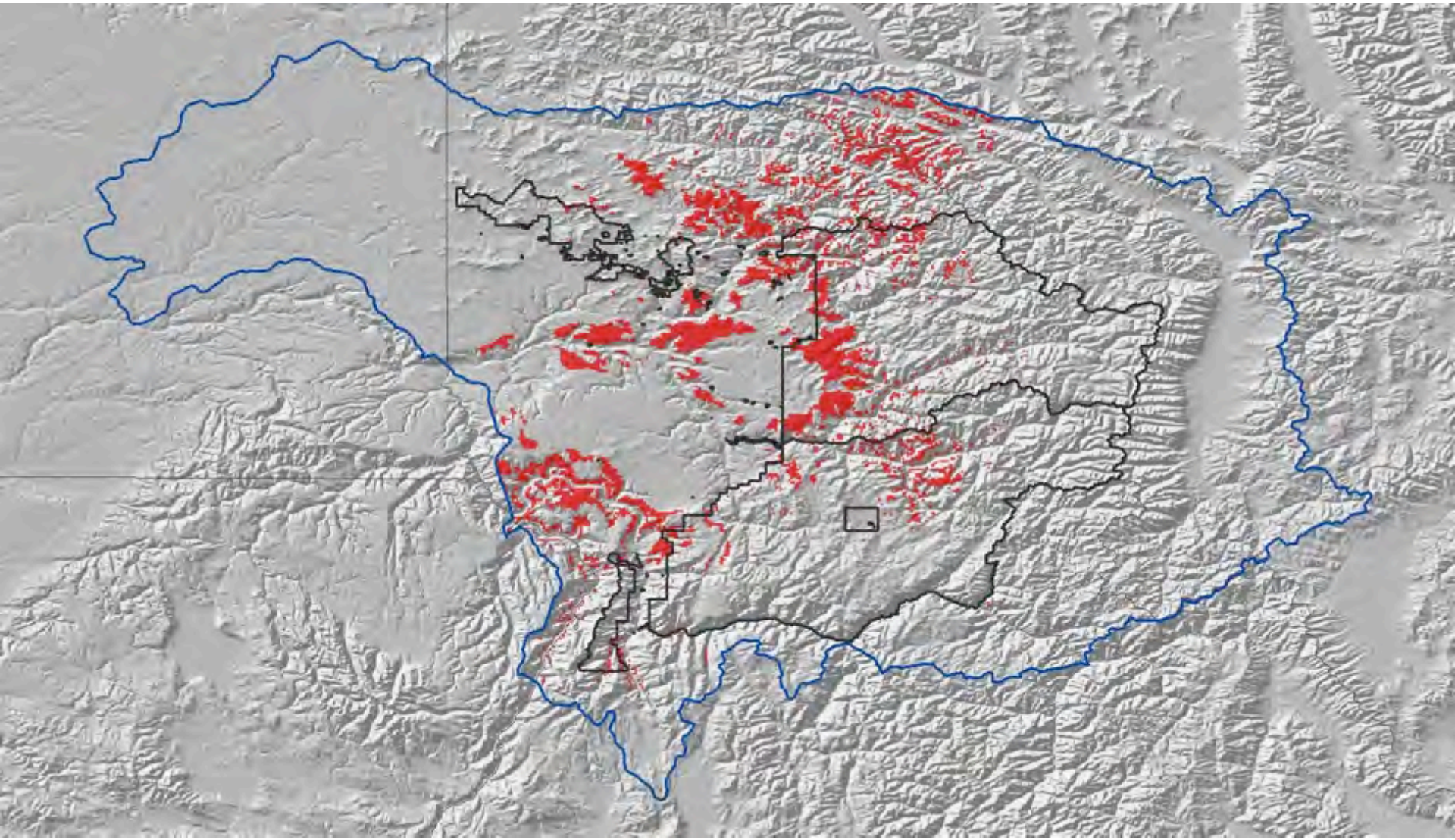
# 20 yr vs. baseline, summer minimum temperature departures, +1SD



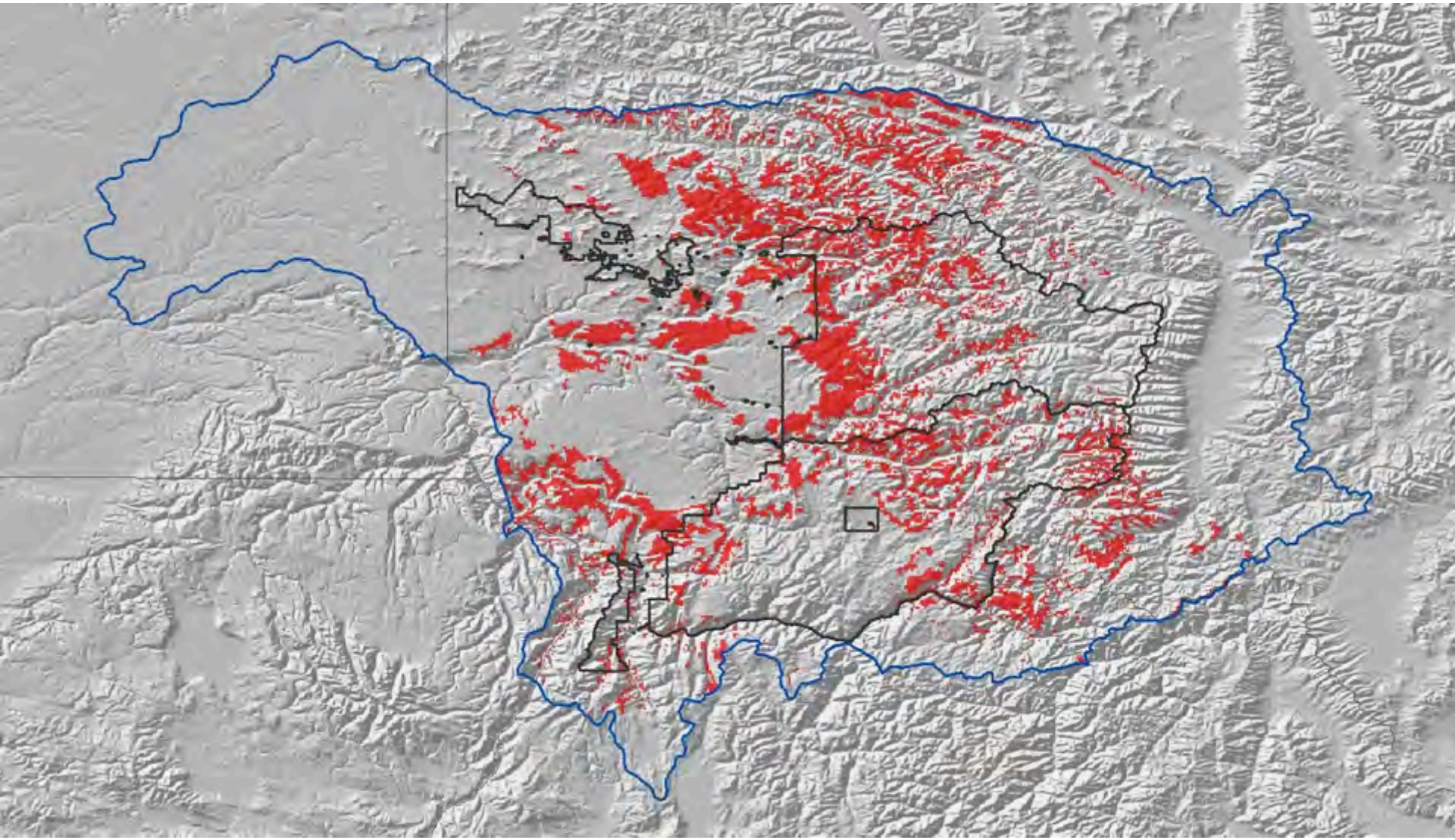
# 10 yr vs. baseline, summer minimum temperature departures, +1SD



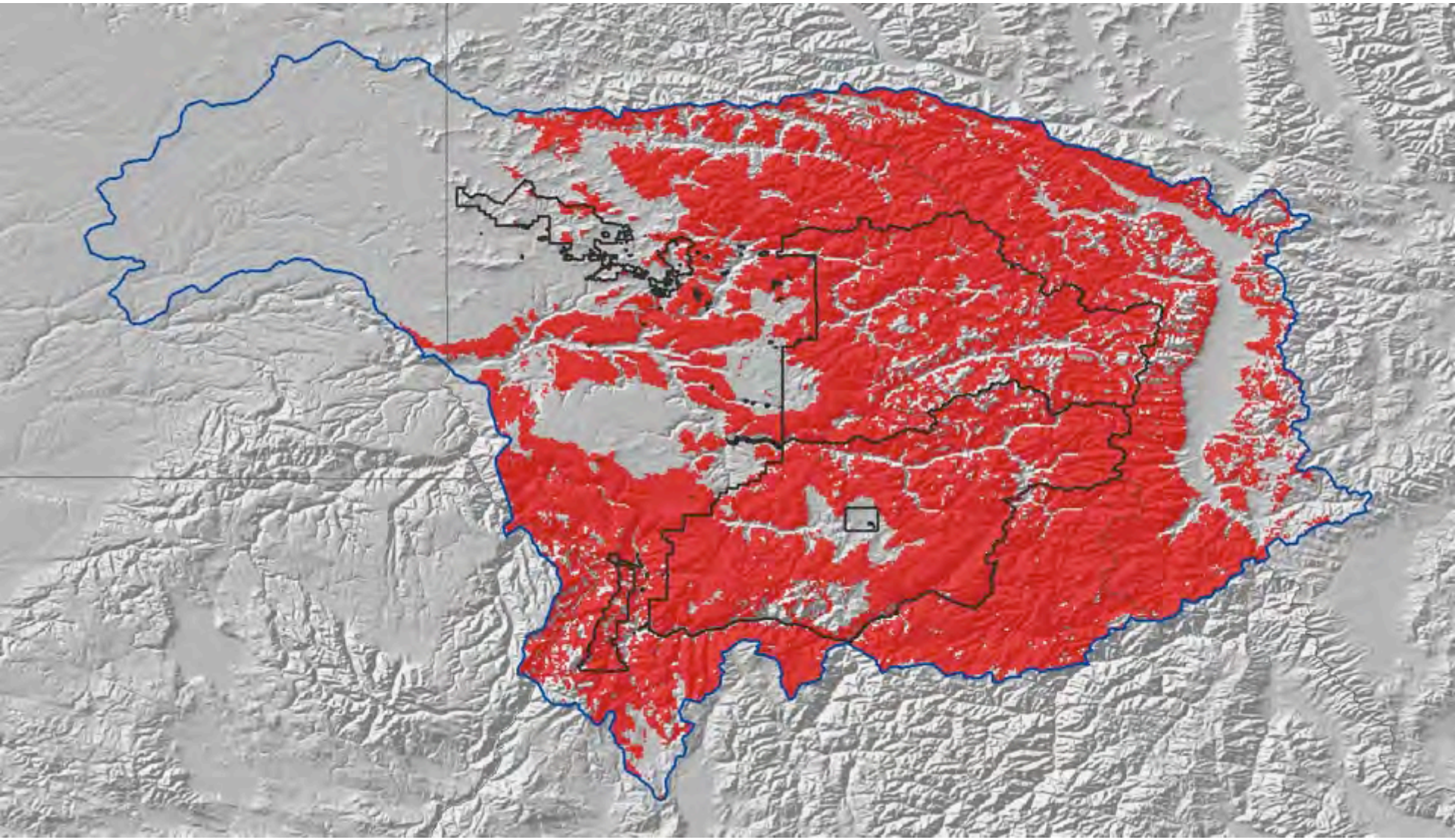
# 30 yr vs. baseline, summer minimum temperature departures, +2SD

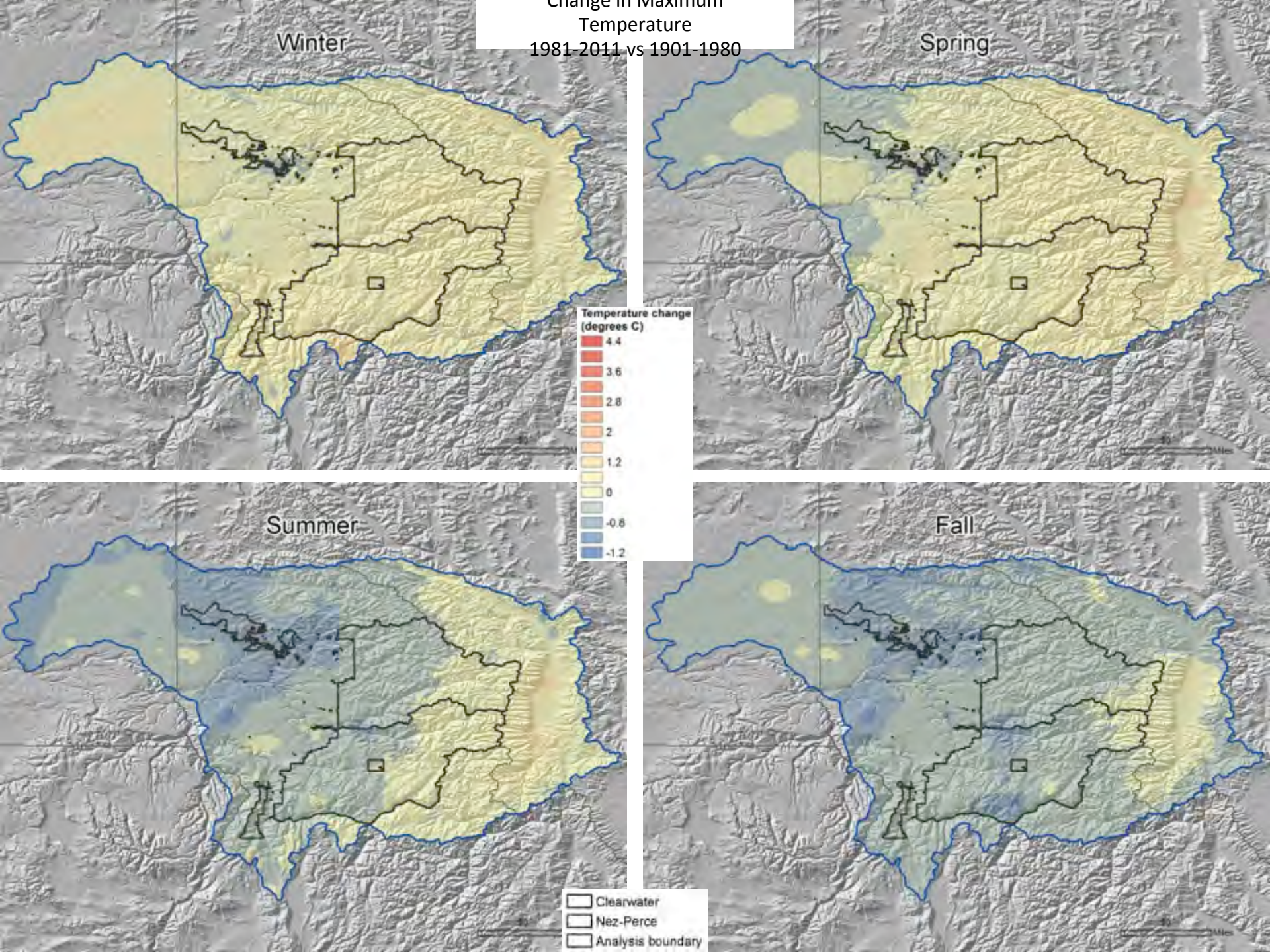


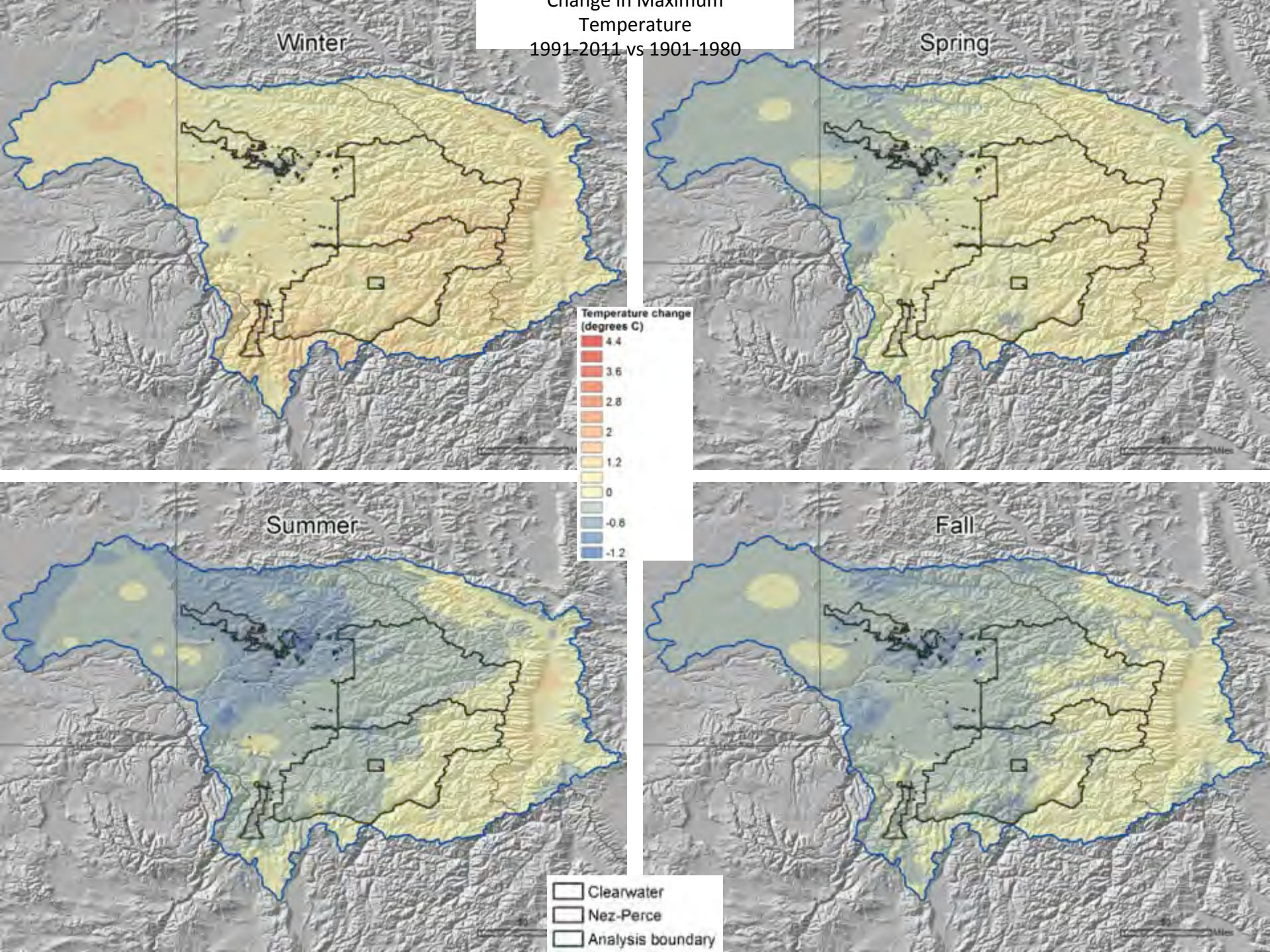
# 20 yr vs. baseline, summer minimum temperature departures, +2SD

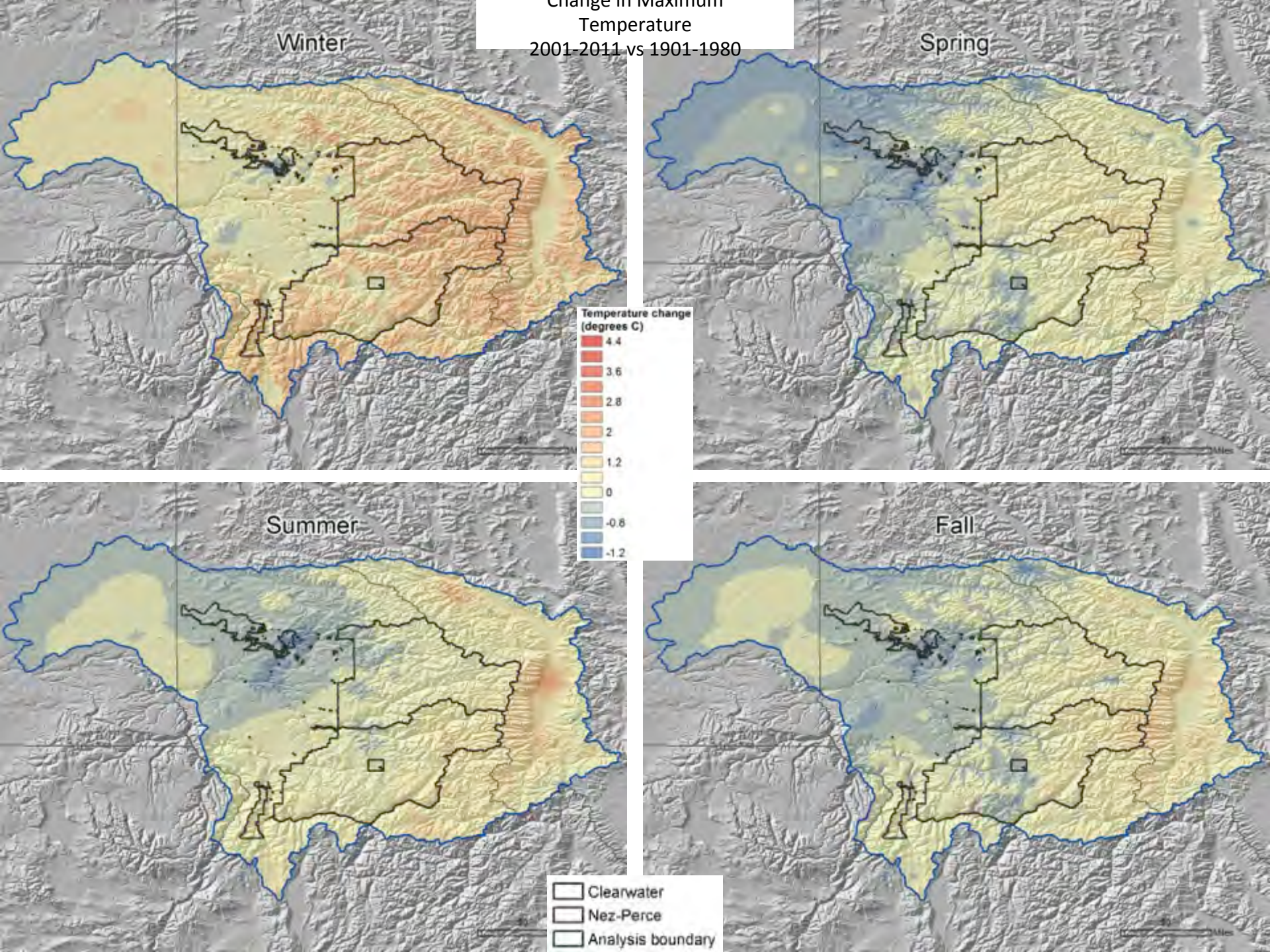


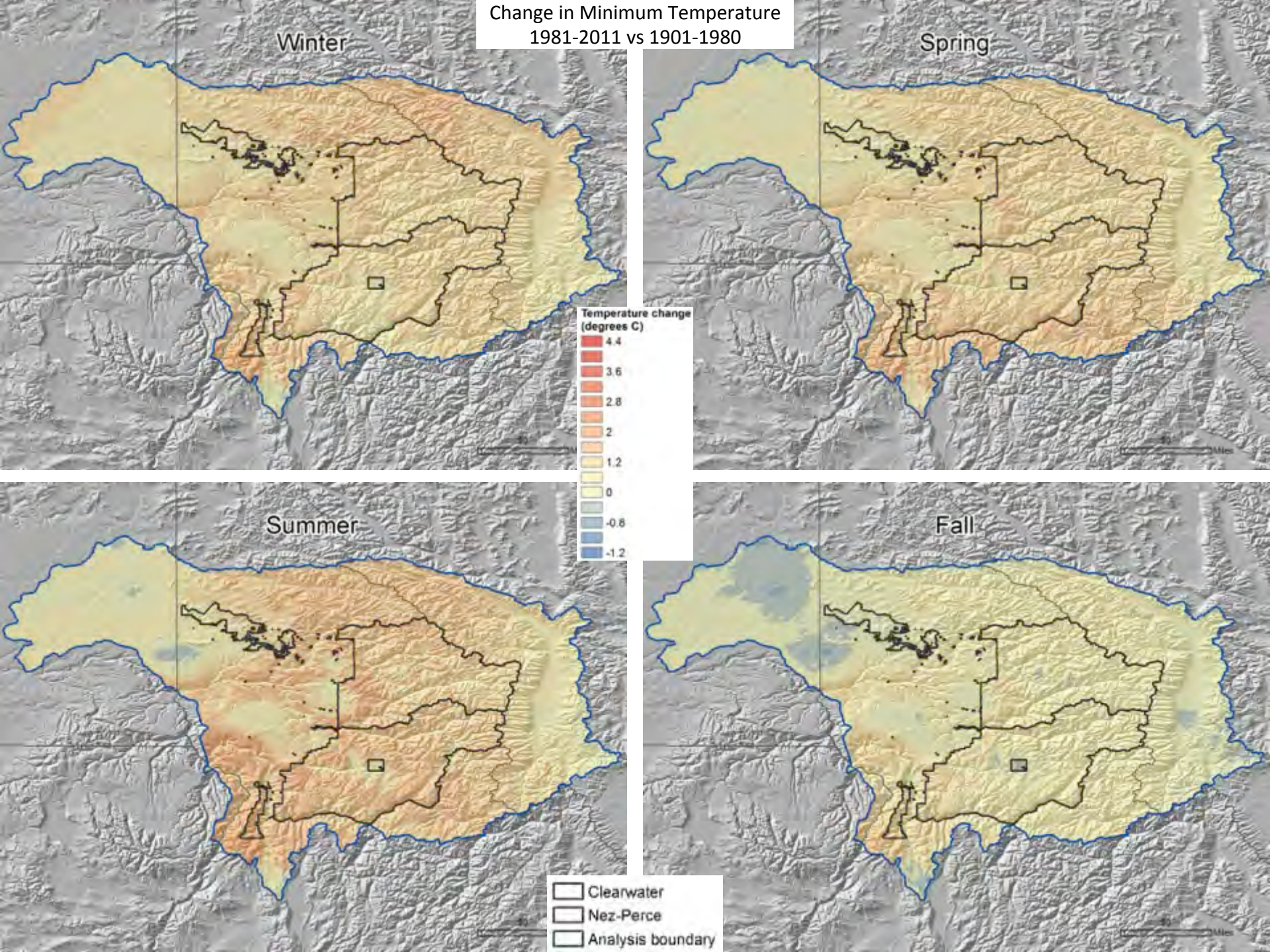
# 10 yr vs. baseline, summer minimum temperature departures, +2SD

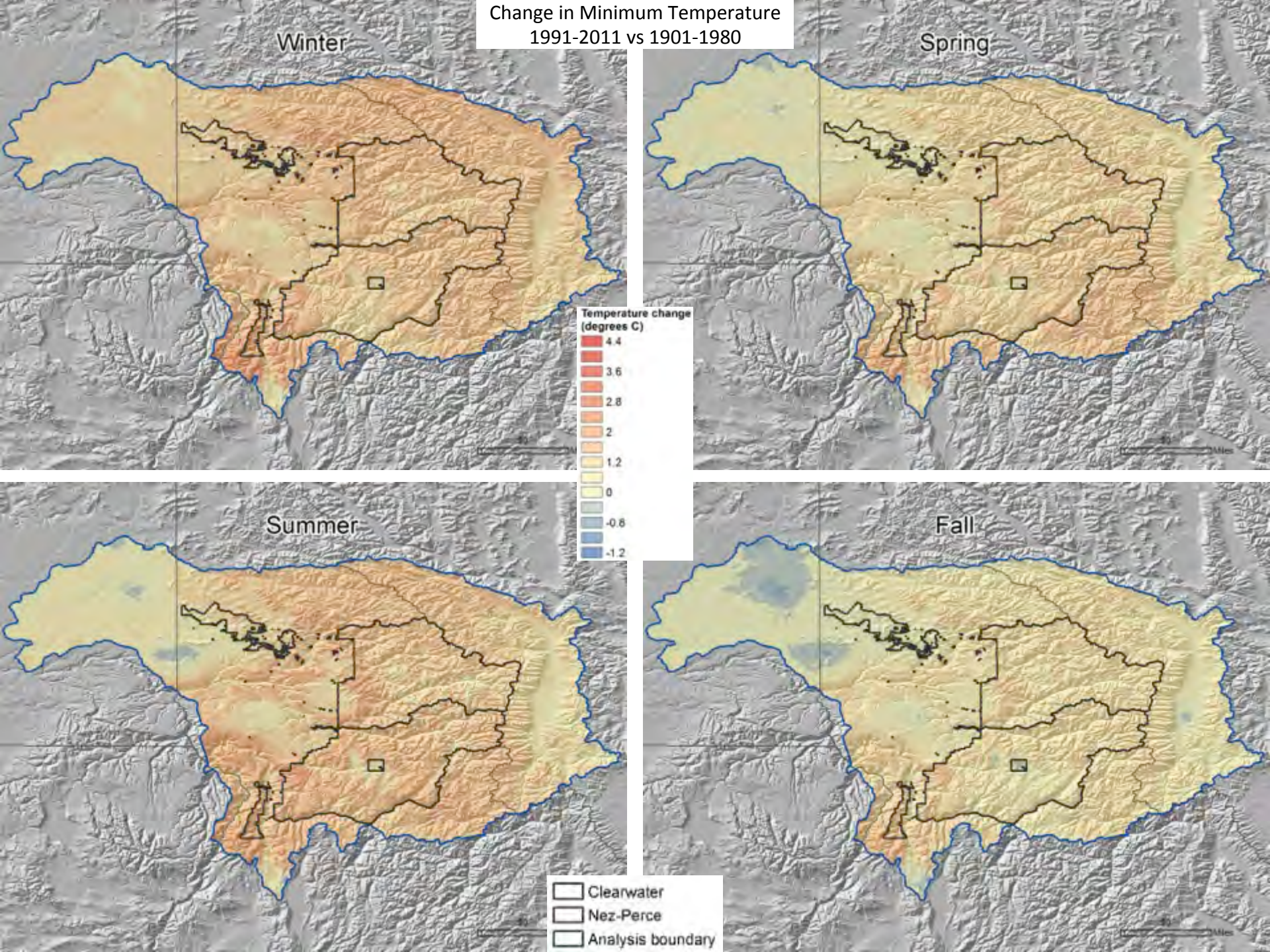


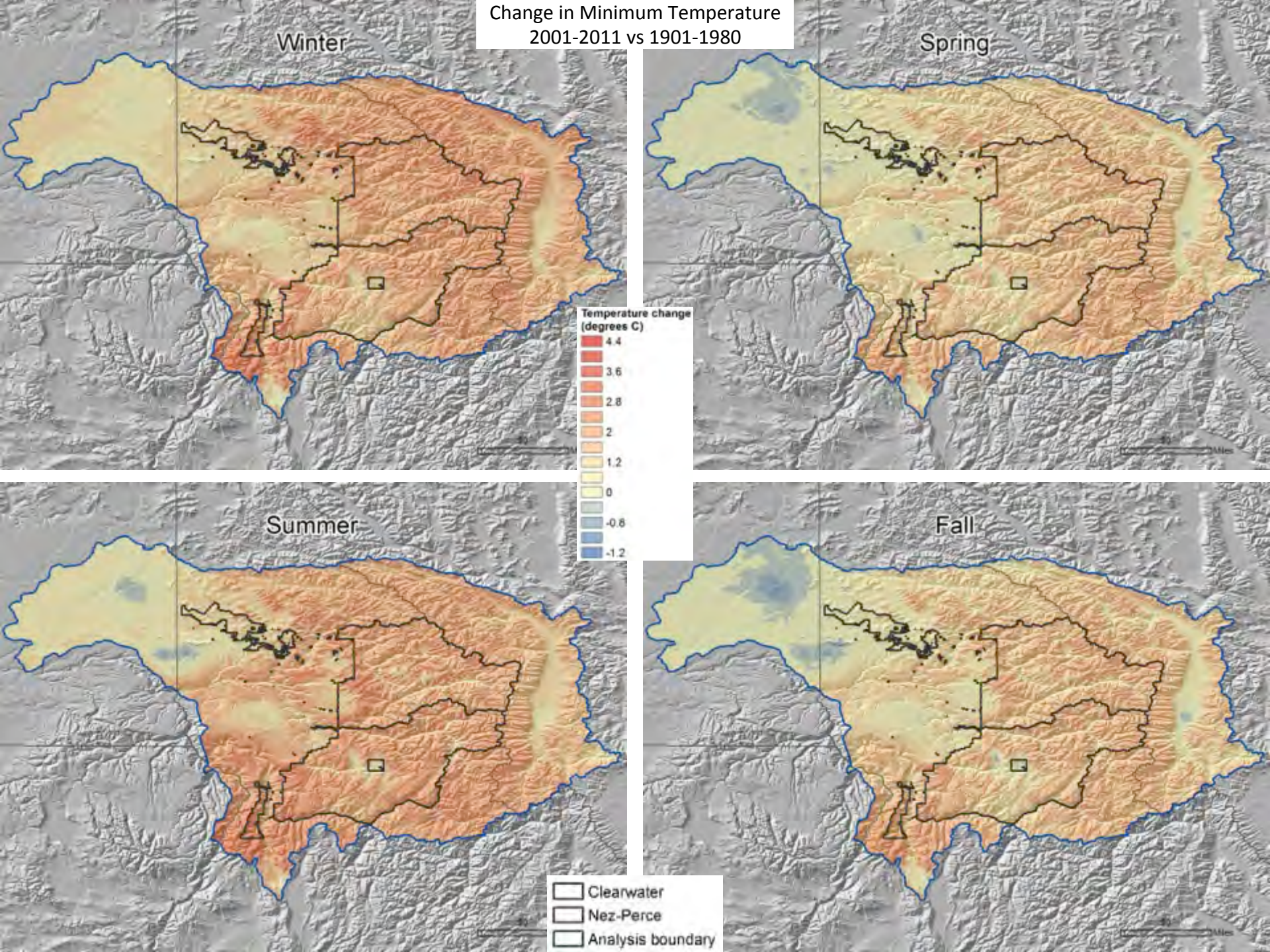

Change in Maximum Temperature
1981-2011 vs 1901-1980
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Temperature change (degrees C)
4.4
3.6
2.8
2
1.2
0
-0.6
-1.2
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

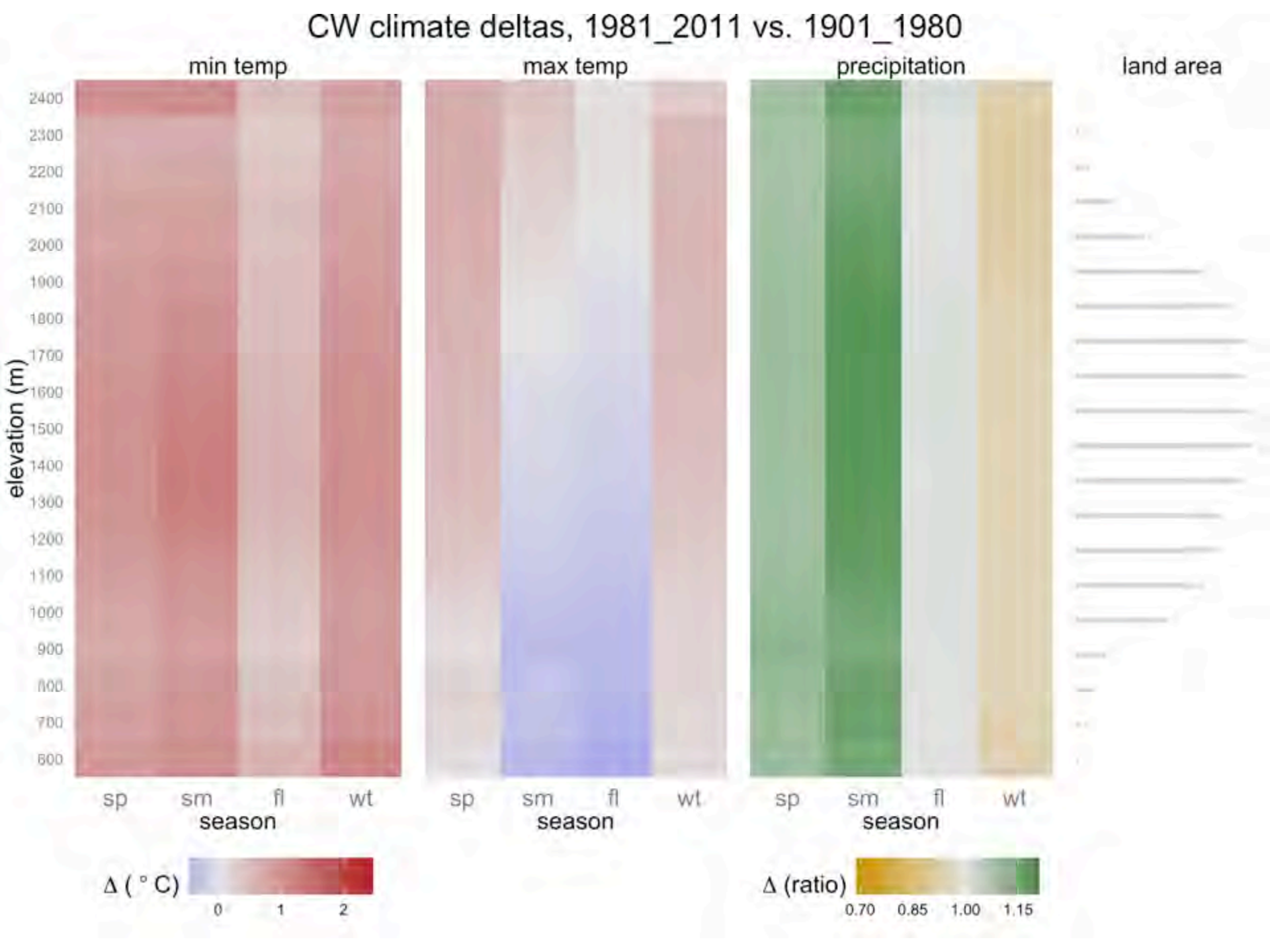

Change in Maximum Temperature
1991-2011 vs 1901-1980
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Temperature change (degrees C)
4.4
3.6
2.8
2
1.2
0
-0.8
-1.2
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

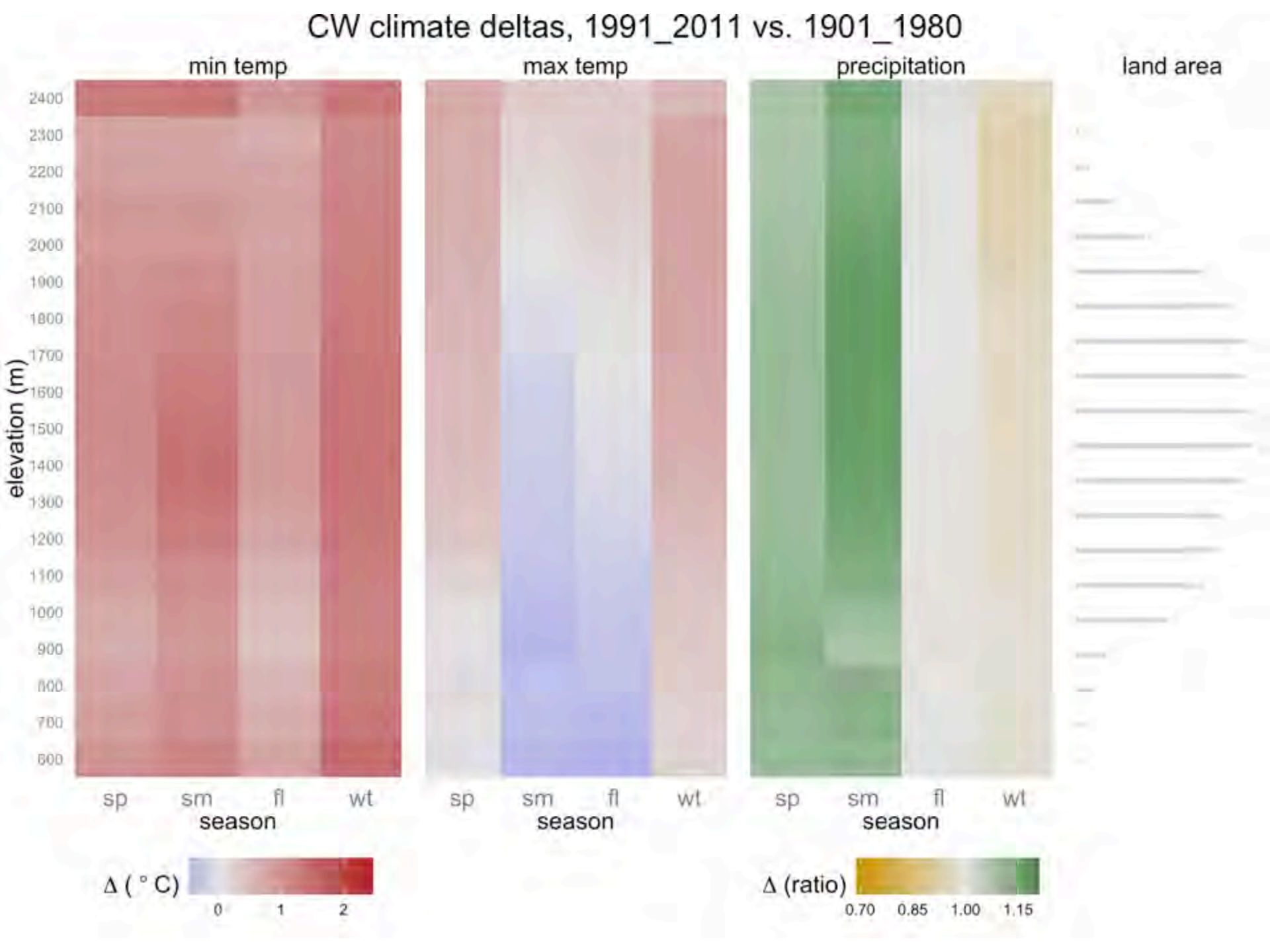

Change in Maximum Temperature
2001-2011 vs 1901-1980
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Temperature change (degrees C)
4.4
3.6
2.8
2
1.2
0
-0.8
-1.2
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

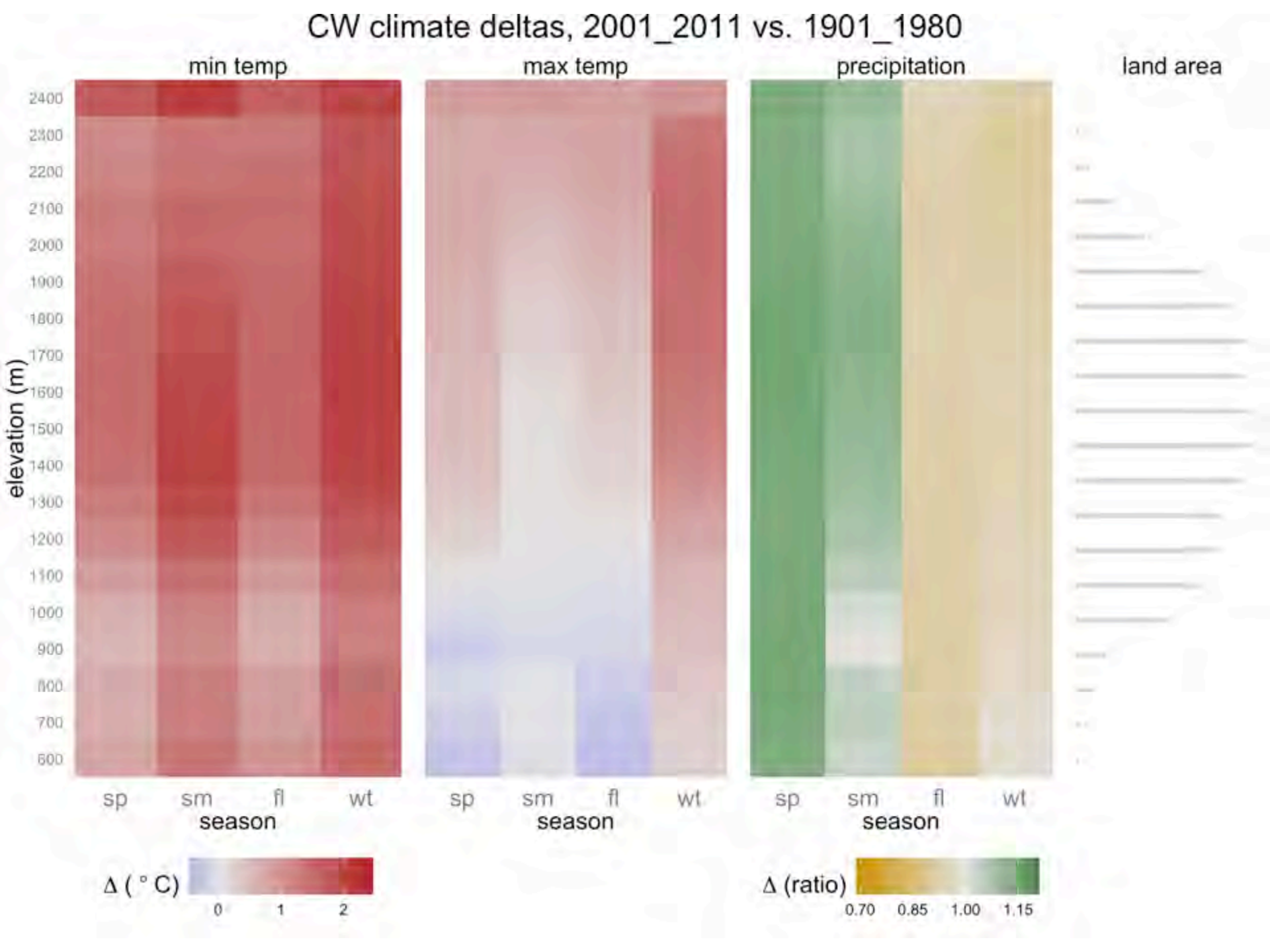

Change in Minimum Temperature
1981-2011 vs 1901-1980
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Temperature change
(degrees C)
4.4
3.6
2.8
2
1.2
0
-0.8
-1.2
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

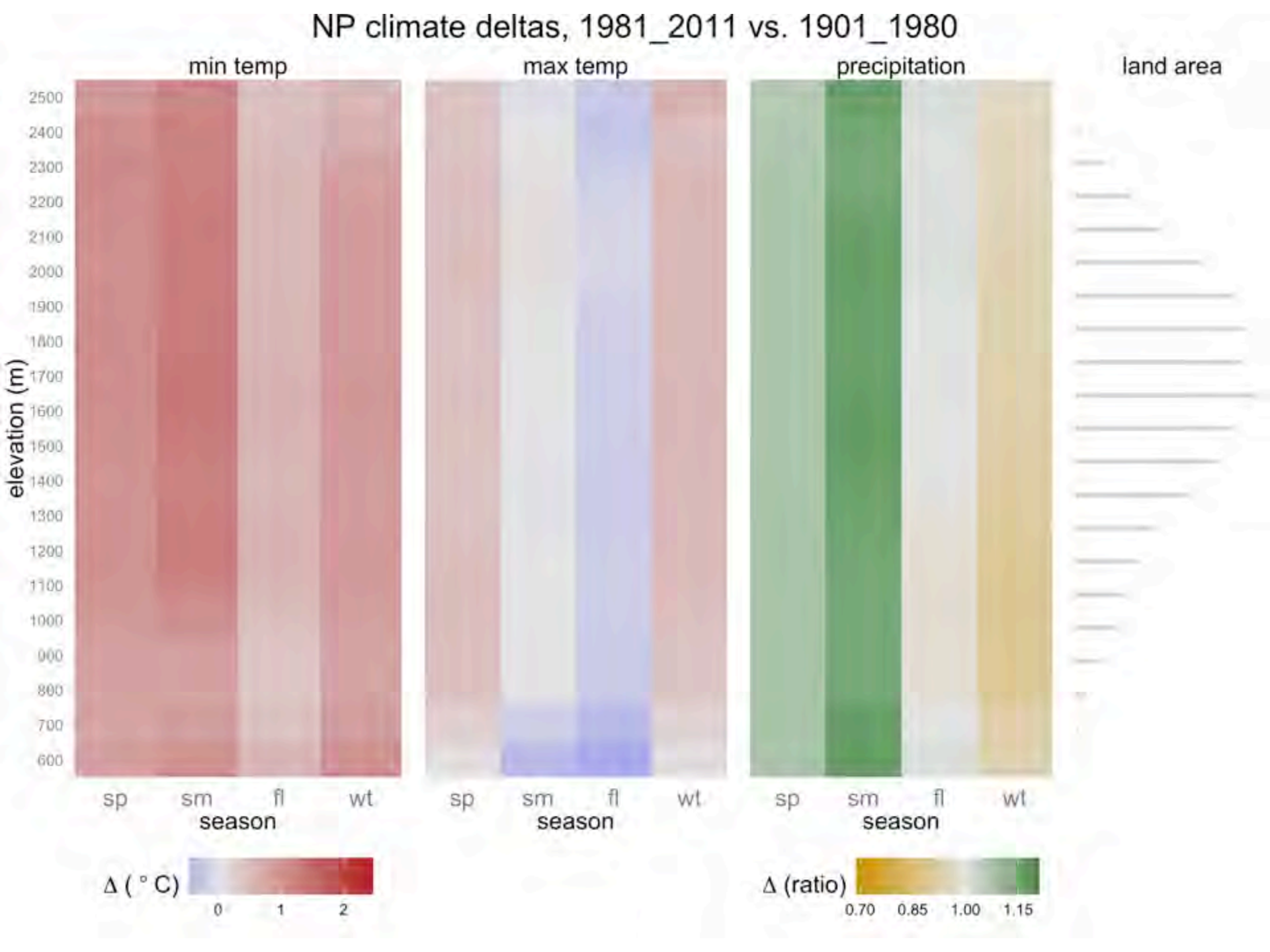

Change in Minimum Temperature
1991-2011 vs 1901-1980
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Temperature change
(degrees C)
4.4
3.6
2.8
2
1.2
0
-0.8
-1.2
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

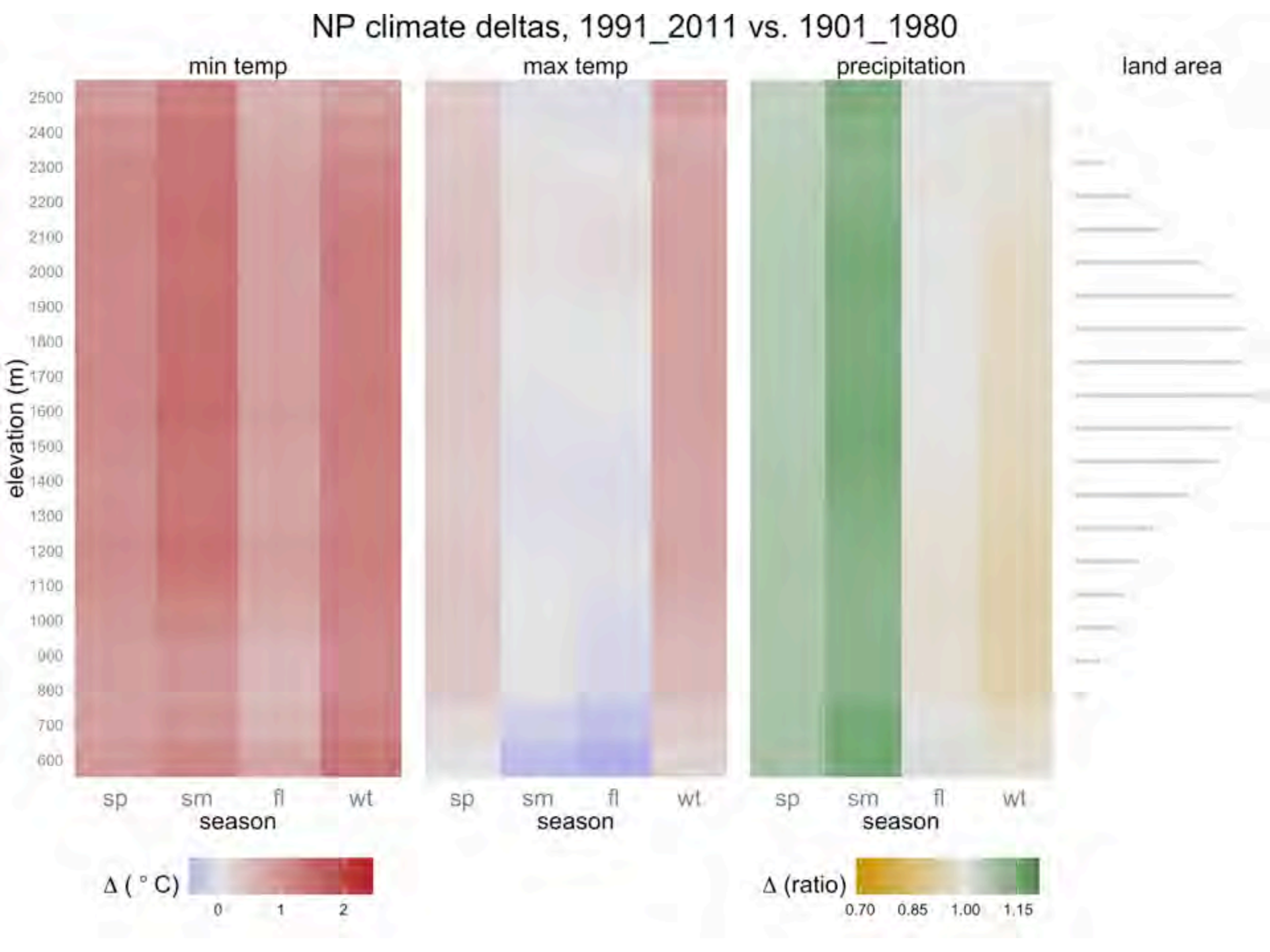

Change in Minimum Temperature
2001-2011 vs 1901-1980
Winter
Spring
Summer
Fall
Temperature change
(degrees C)
4.4
3.6
2.8
2
1.2
0
-0.8
-1.2
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary

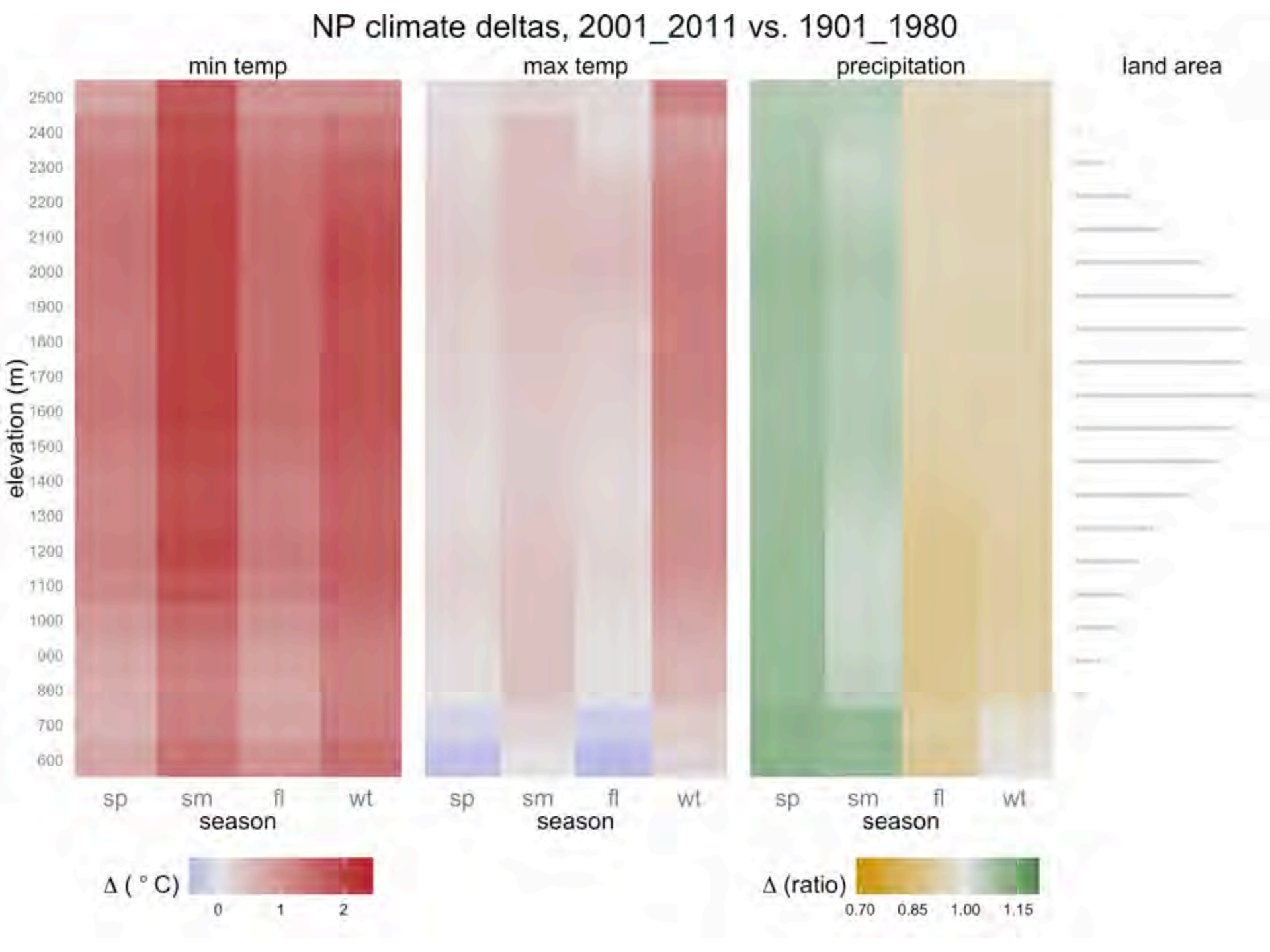

CW climate deltas, 1981_2011 vs. 1901_1980
min temp
max temp
precipitation
land area
elevation (m)
2400
2300
2200
2100
2000
1900
1800
1700
1600
1500
1400
1300
1200
1100
1000
900
800
700
600
sp
sm
fl
wt
season
Δ ( ° C)
0
1
2
Δ (ratio)
0.70
0.85
1.00
1.15


CW climate deltas, 1991_2011 vs. 1901_1980
min temp
max temp
precipitation
land area
elevation (m)
2400
2300
2200
2100
2000
1900
1800
1700
1600
1500
1400
1300
1200
1100
1000
900
800
700
600
sp
sm
fl
wt
season
Δ ( ° C)
0
1
2
Δ (ratio)
0.70
0.85
1.00
1.15

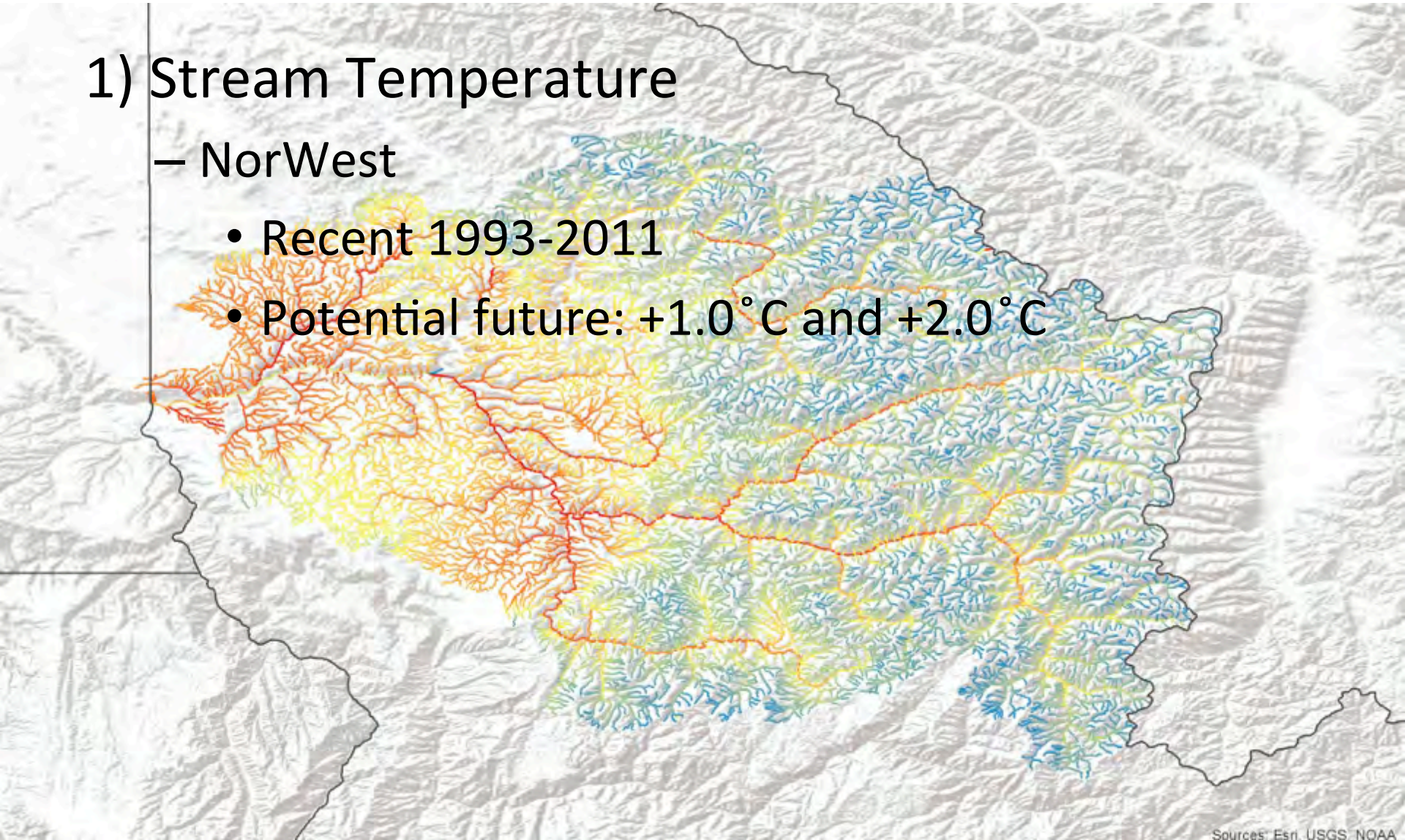

CW climate deltas, 2001_2011 vs. 1901_1980
min temp
max temp
precipitation
land area
elevation (m)
2400
2300
2200
2100
2000
1900
1800
1700
1600
1500
1400
1300
1200
1100
1000
900
800
700
600
sp
sm
fl
wt
season
Δ ( ° C)
0
1
2
Δ (ratio)
0.70
0.85
1.00
1.15


NP climate deltas, 1981_2011 vs. 1901_1980
min temp
max temp
precipitation
land area
elevation (m)
2500
2400
2300
2200
2100
2000
1900
1800
1700
1600
1500
1400
1300
1200
1100
1000
900
800
700
600
sp
sm
fl
wt
season
Δ ( ° C)
0
1
2
Δ (ratio)
0.70
0.85
1.00
1.15


NP climate deltas, 1991_2011 vs. 1901_1980
min temp
max temp
precipitation
land area
elevation (m)
2500
2400
2300
2200
2100
2000
1900
1800
1700
1600
1500
1400
1300
1200
1100
1000
900
800
700
600
sp
sm
fl
wt
season
Δ ( ° C)
0
1
2
Δ (ratio)
0.70
0.85
1.00
1.15

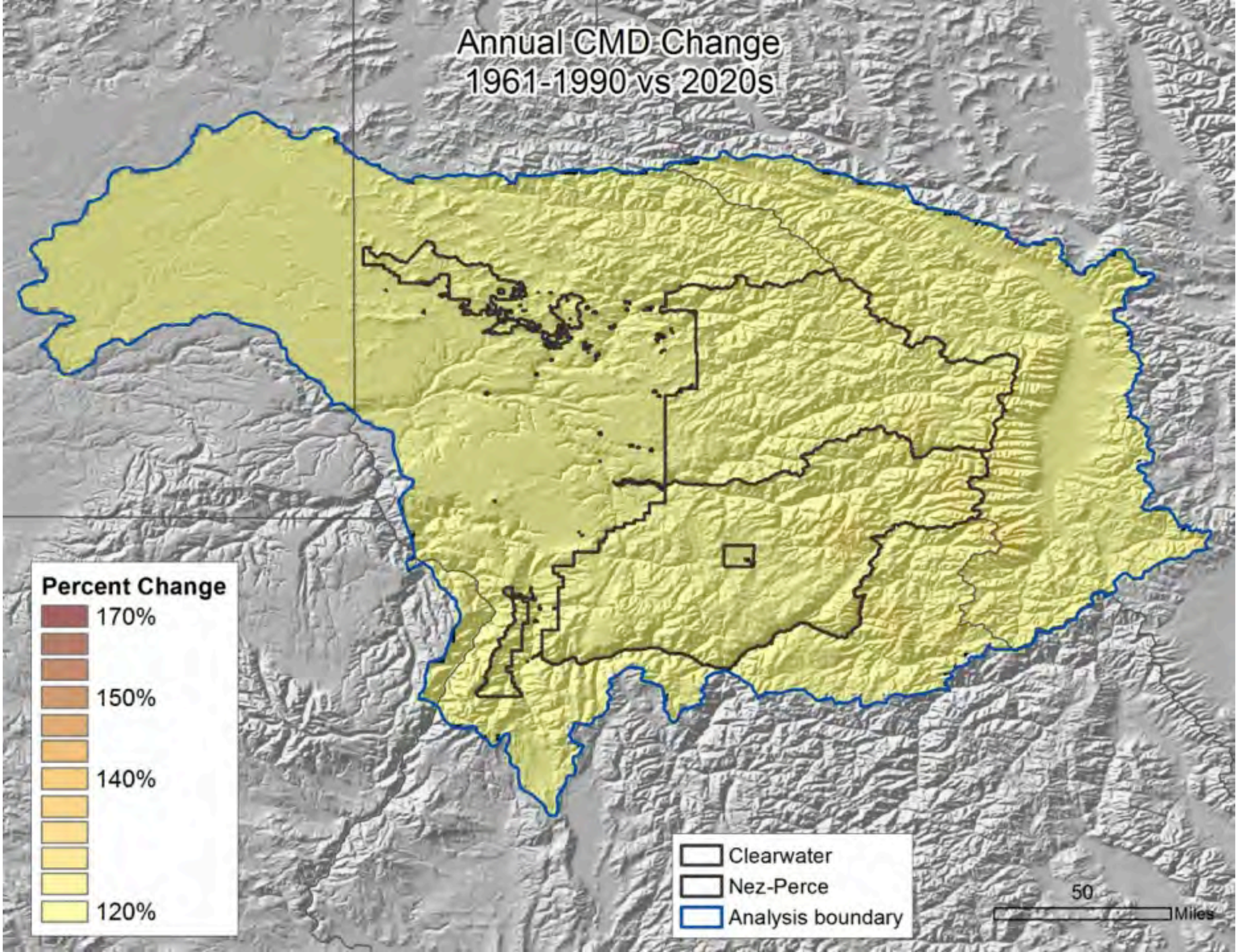

NP climate deltas, 2001_2011 vs. 1901_1980
min temp
max temp
precipitation
land area
elevation (m)
2500
2400
2300
2200
2100
2000
1900
1800
1700
1600
1500
1400
1300
1200
1100
1000
900
800
700
600
sp
sm
fl
wt
season
Δ ( ° C)
0
1
2
Δ (ratio)
0.70
0.85
1.00
1.15

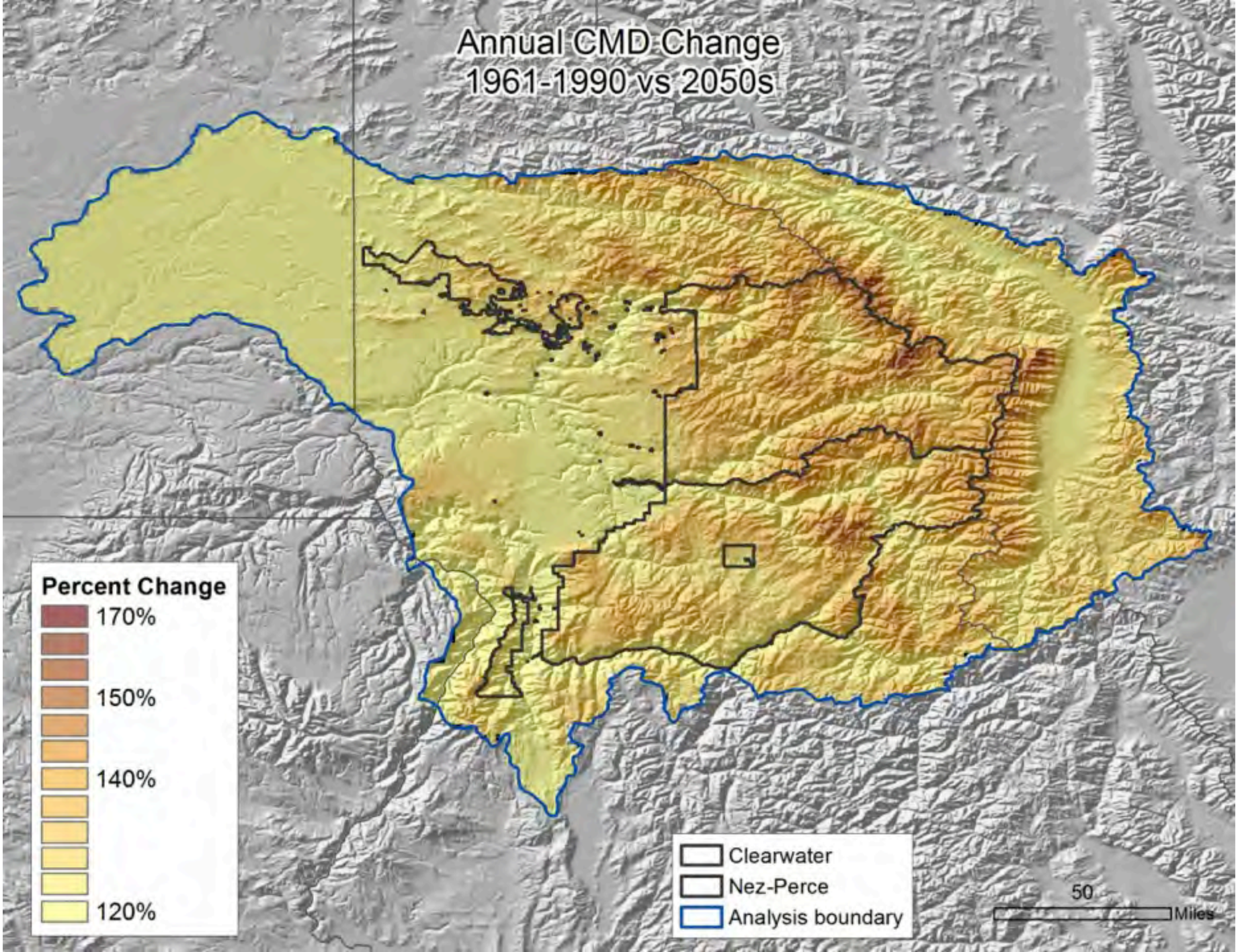
# Proposed Spatial Analysis
# Water Resources

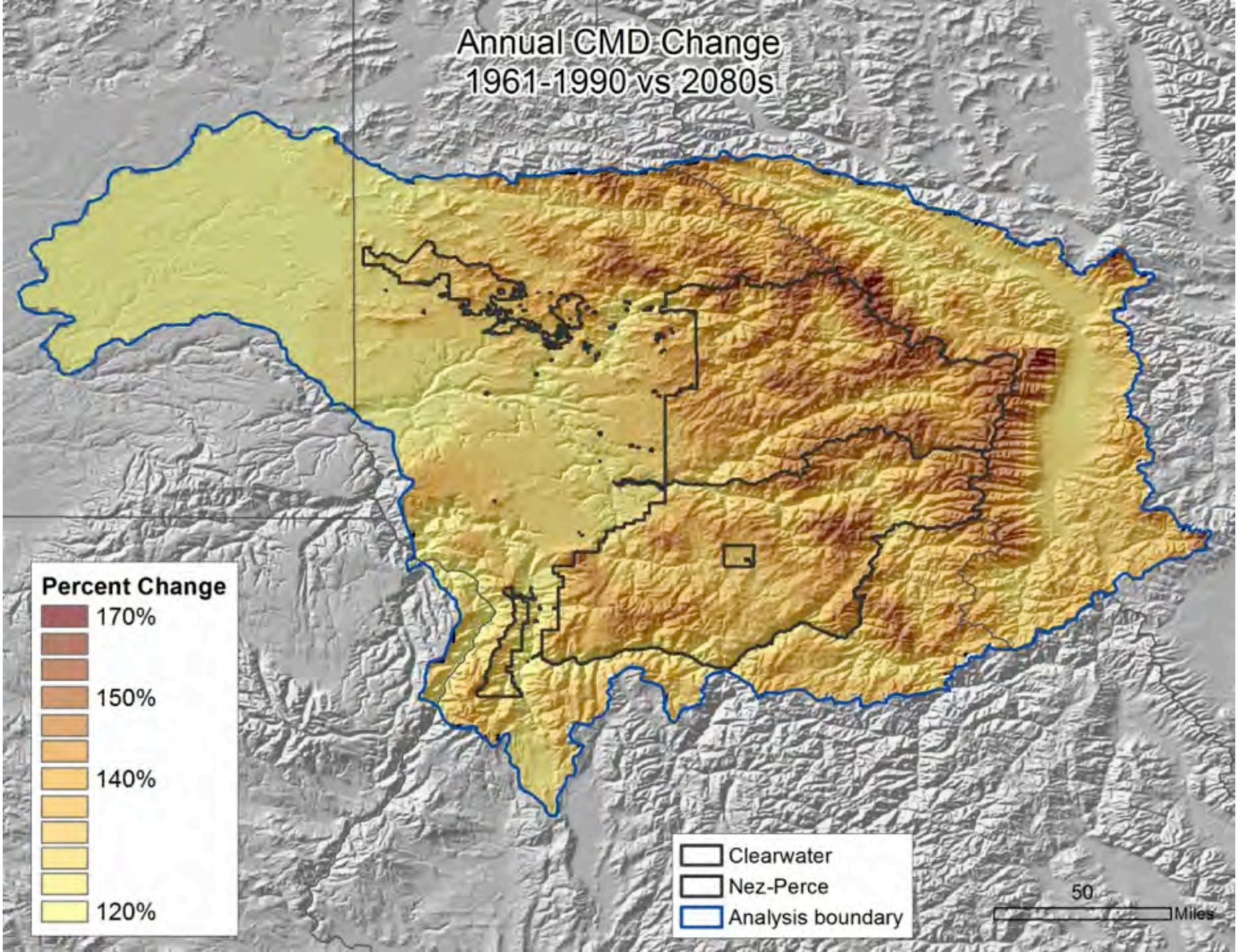


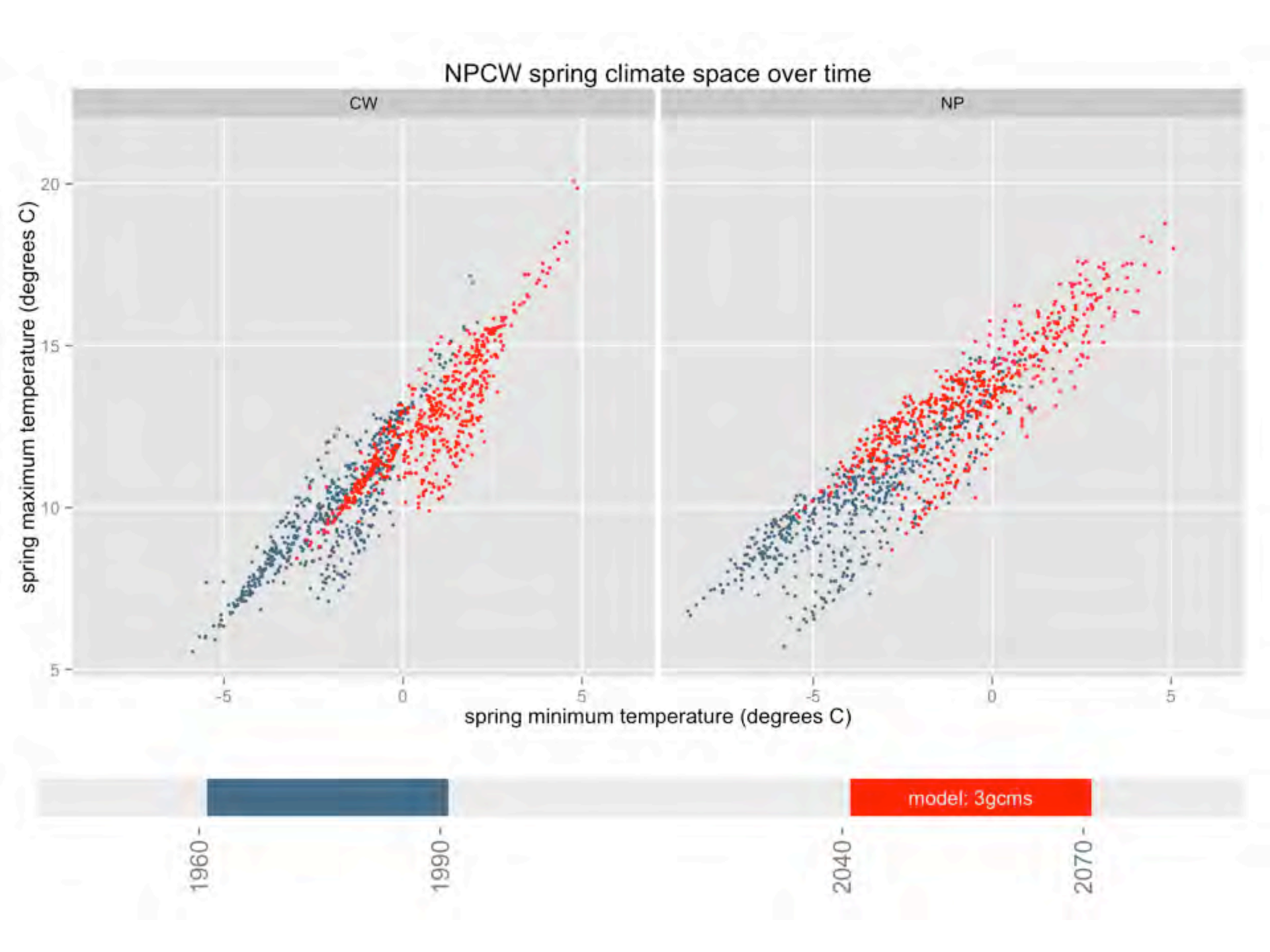
# Proposed Spatial Analysis
# Water Resources

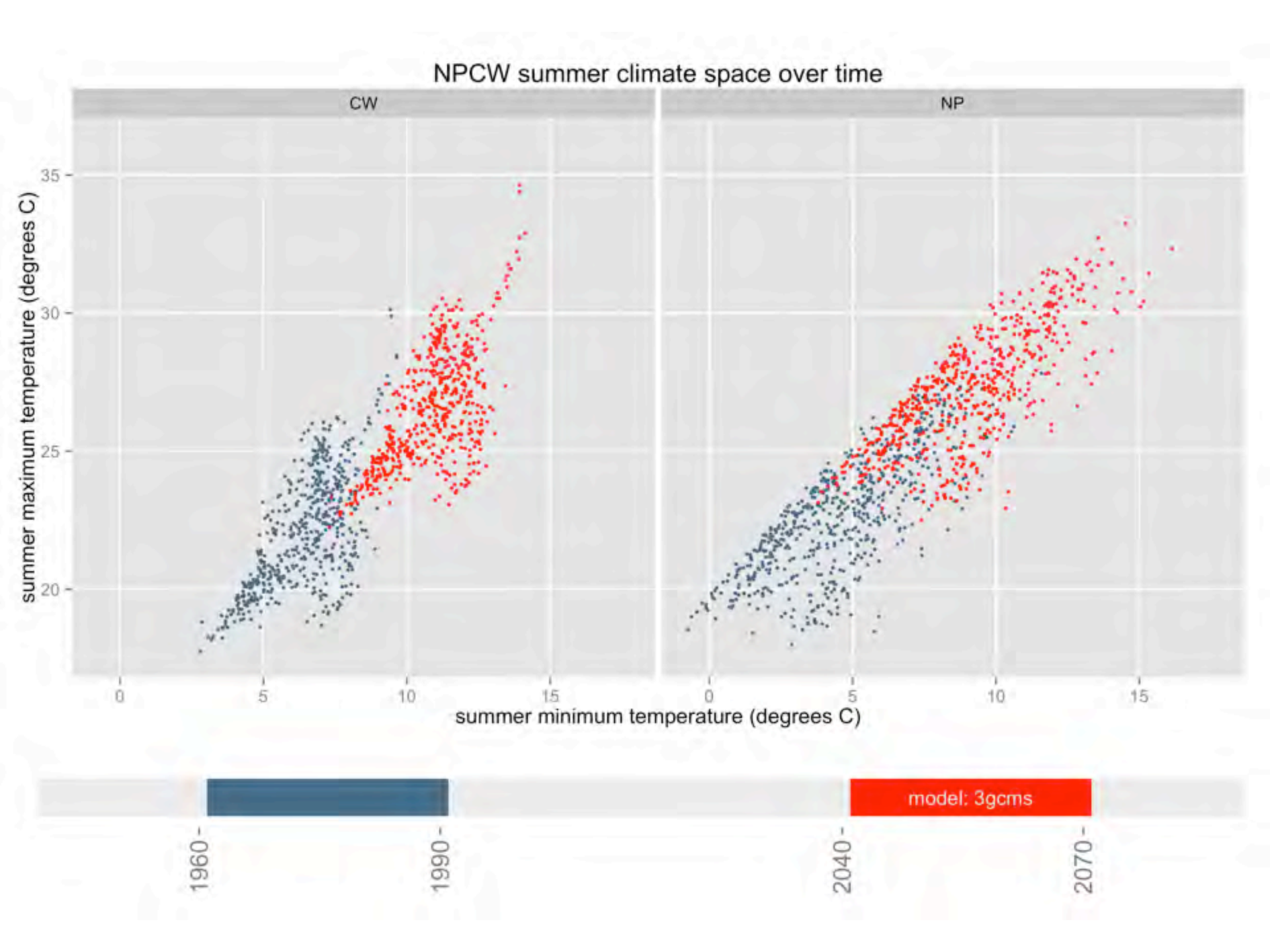
2) Stream Flow
  - VIC (Variable Infiltration Capacity)
    - Historic vs 2040s (ensemble of 10 GCMs)
- Variables:
  - Mean Annual Flow
  - Channel flow
  - Center of Timing
  - Flow7q10: 7-day low flow with a 10-year return interval

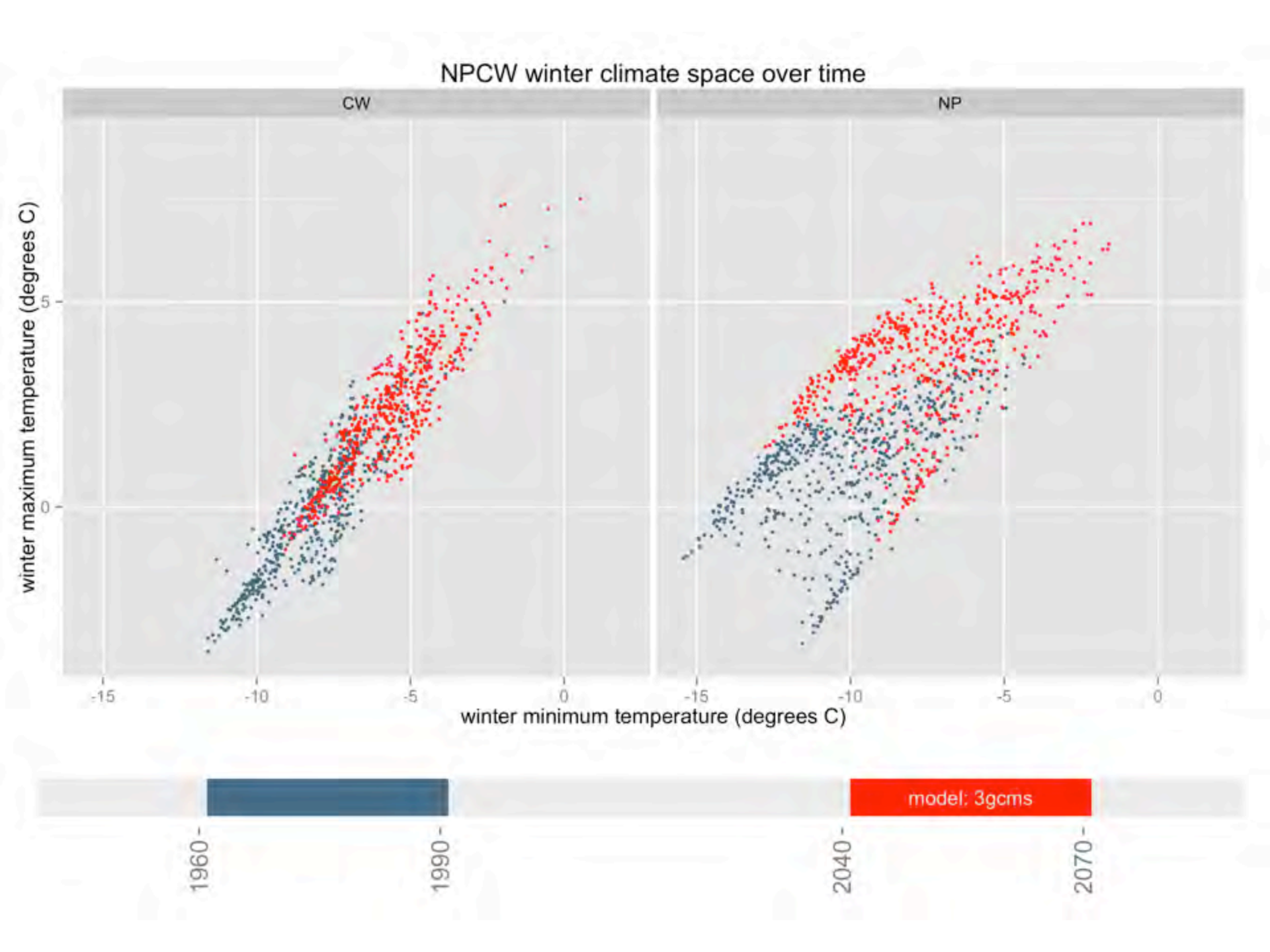

Annual CMD Change
1961-1990 vs 2020s
Percent Change
170%
150%
140%
120%
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary
50
Miles

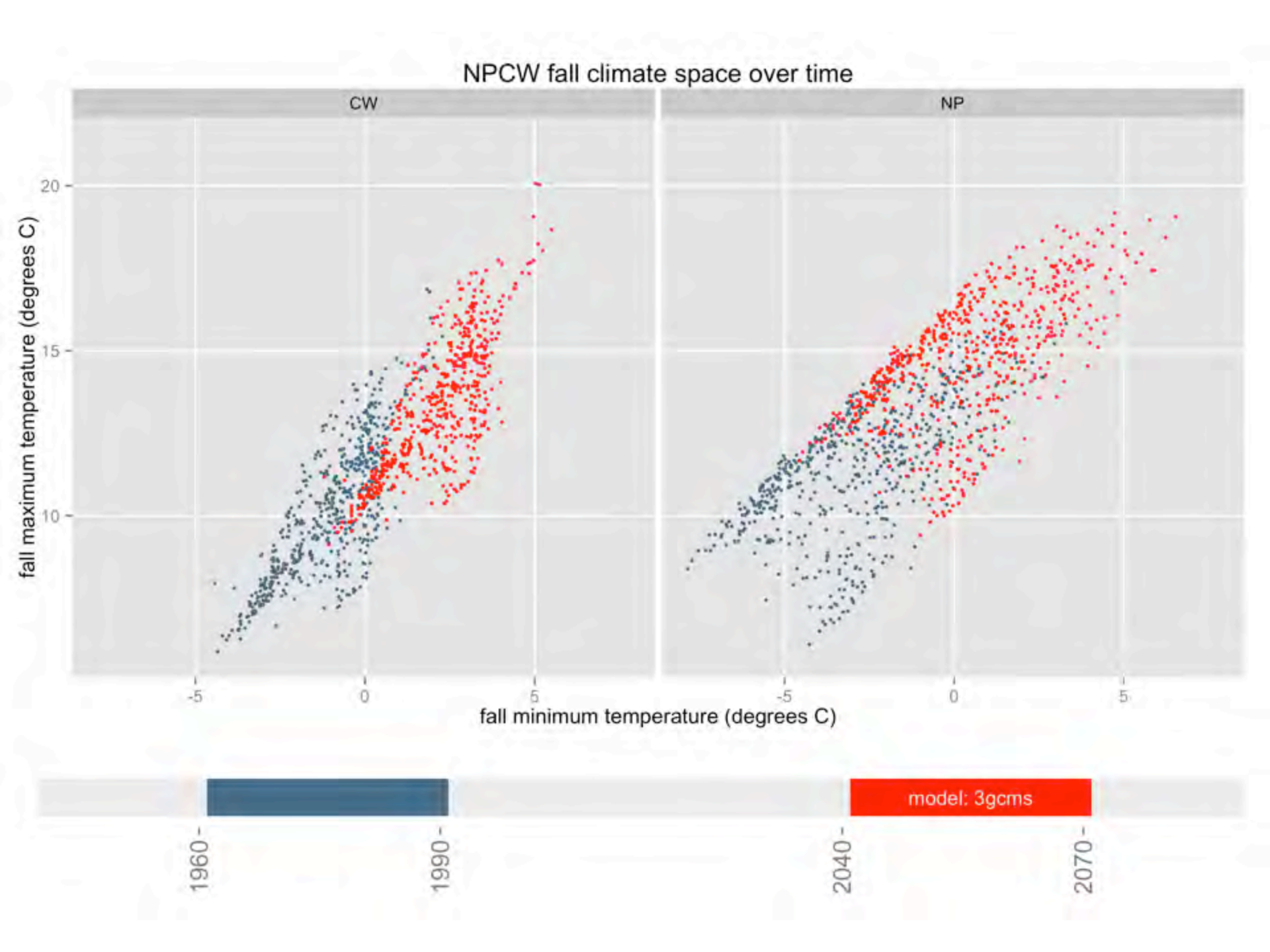

Annual CMD Change
1961-1990 vs 2050s
Percent Change
170%
150%
140%
120%
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary
50
Miles

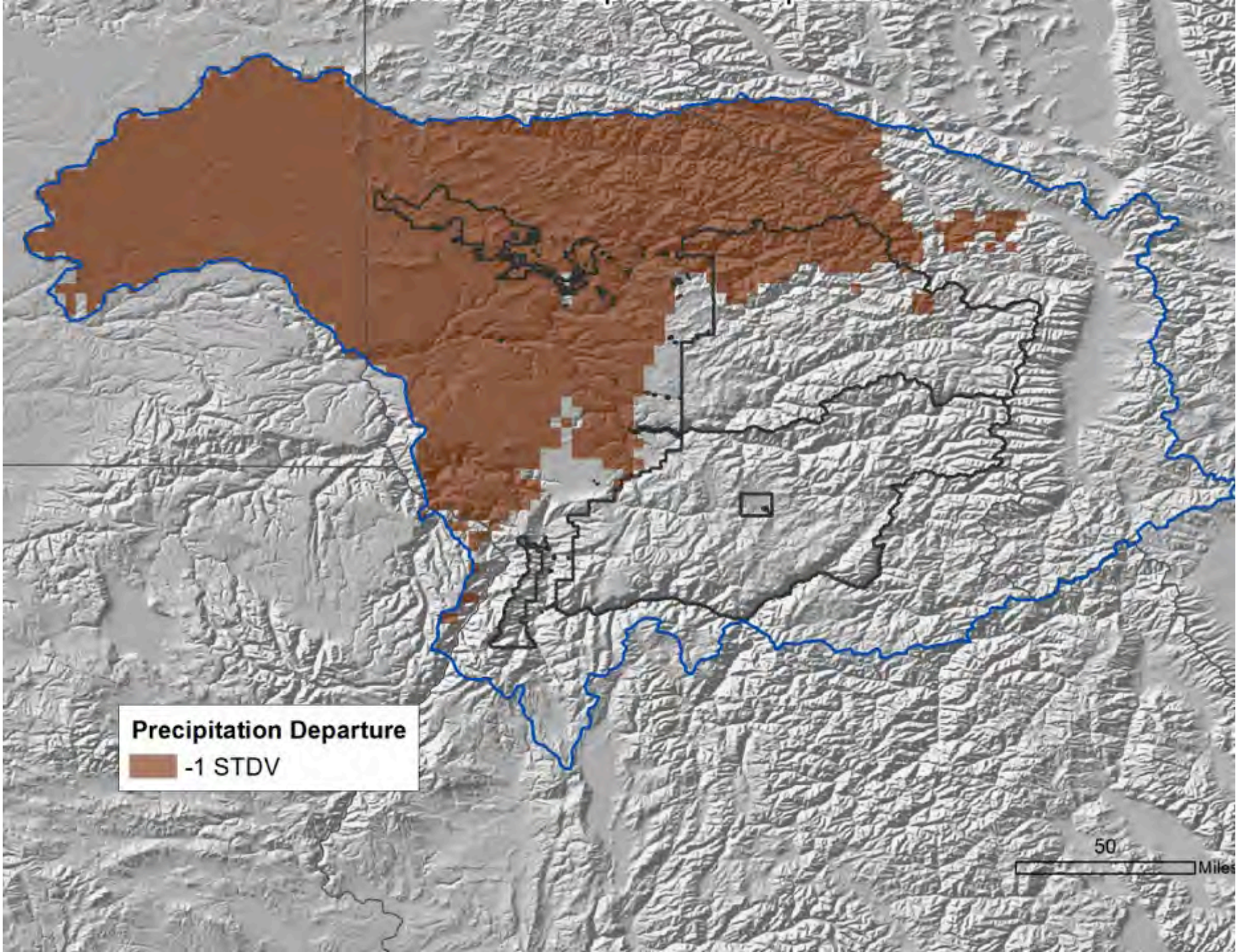

Annual CMD Change
1961-1990 vs 2080s
Percent Change
170%
150%
140%
120%
Clearwater
Nez-Perce
Analysis boundary
50
Miles


NPCW spring climate space over time
CW
NP
spring maximum temperature (degrees C)
20
15
10
5
-5
0
5
spring minimum temperature (degrees C)
model: 3gcms
1960
1990
2040
2070


NPCW summer climate space over time
CW
NP
summer maximum temperature (degrees C)
35
30
25
20
0
5
10
15
summer minimum temperature (degrees C)
model: 3gcms
1960
1990
2040
2070


NPCW winter climate space over time
CW
NP
winter maximum temperature (degrees C)
5
0
-15
-10
-5
0
winter minimum temperature (degrees C)
model: 3gcms
1960
1990
2040
2070


NPCW fall climate space over time
CW
NP
fall maximum temperature (degrees C)
20
15
10
-5
0
5
fall minimum temperature (degrees C)
model: 3gcms
1960
1990
2040
2070


Precipitation Departure
-1 STDV
50
Miles